

# GJ 'G][ a Uf]b[ Yb 'j Yf`]Yfh'\_bUdd ']a 'K : J! Dc\_U`. '9]b 'gdÀhYg'Hcf'YbhgWXY]XYh

GJ `G][ a Uf]b[ Yb `gWX Y]XYh `Xi fWX `Y]b `gdÀhYg `Hcf 'j cb `HGJ 6i WX `\_bUdd `Ui g `XYa `K : J!Dc\_U` `Ui g " `5Vk Y\fWX YZ `5fbXh `cVh`X]Y `HYUa `Y]ghi b[ "

a 'K: J!Dc\_U``\Uh'XYf'GJ'G][a Uf]b[Yb'Ua ': fY]hU[UVYbX'Y]bY \_bUddY'B]YXYf`U[Y'VY]a 'HGJ'6i W\`\]bbY\a Yb'a ØggYb"'A]h Y]bYa '9bXghUbX'j cb'\$.%'f\$.\$Ł'gW\]YX'XYf'6Yn]f\_g`][UUi ZghY][Yf Ui g'XYa 'K YhhVYk YfV'Ui gž'k cVY]'XUg'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'Hcf']b'XYf,,"'A]bi hY'Z]Y`"

#### 8]Y 6YXYi hi b[ Y]bYf ghUf\_Yb 8YZYbg]j Y

 $DUhf]W\_`5fbXhz`5VkY\fWkYZ`ibX`7c!HfU]bYf'jcb`G][aUf]b[Ybz`aUWkhY`XYih`]Wkz`XUgg`XYf':c_ig`XYg`Gd]Y`g`UiZ'Y]bYf`ghUV]`Yb \\ 5VkY\f`Y]ghib[```U["'IbgYf`D`Ub`kUf`Ygz``Ub[Y`aÒ[`]Wkgh`X]Y`Bi```ni`\U`hYb"`8Ug`]ghibg`^U`[Y`ib[Ybz`V]g`nif`,,"`A]bihYz`Yf_`AfhYYf"`8]YgY`GhfUhY[]Y`kifXY`XifWk`X]Y`gc`]XY`@Y]ghib[`XYgHcf\ØhYfg`\fU\]a`5_]bW]`ibhYfghØhnhz`XYf`a]h`aY\fYfYb`DUfUXYb nif`GhUV]`]hAh`XYf`5VkY\f`VY]hfi["'\\fU\]a`\Uh`ibg`]a`Gd]Y`[Y\U`hYbz`CVhY`5fbXh`X]Y`@Y]ghib[Yb`gY]bYg`?YYdYfg"$ 

#### 7\UbWb ZØf G][a Uf]b[Yb

 $C\ Vk\ c\ ``XYf'HGJ'6i\ Wk'a\ Y\ f'6U``VYg]hn'\ UhhY\ z'\ UhhY'XYf'GJ \\ G][\ a\ Uf]b[\ Yb'Y]b][\ Y'j\ ]Y'j\ YfgdfYWkYbXY'A\ O[\ `]Wk_Y]hYb'''8 Ub]Y` \\ 5VXi\ `U\ UX'\ UhhY']b'XYf'' $"'A\ ]bi\ hY'X]Y'VYghYb'7\ UbWb'ZØf'gY]b \\ HYUa\ z'\_cbbhY''YXcWk'XYb'K\ ]b_Y``b]Wkh'cdh]a\ U``bi\ hnYb''5i\ Wk \\ J\ ]hhcf]c'@Yhh]Yf]'i\ bX'FcV]b'9[\ `Y'VfUWkhYb'XYb'6U```b]Wkh']bg'BYhnzk \\ k\ Ug'k\ Y]hYfY'[\ YZÀ\f`]WkY'G]hi\ Uh]cbYb'ZØf'G][\ a\ Uf]b[\ Yb'ni\ f':\ c`[\ Y$ 

### 8 Yf YbhgWX Y]XYbXY A ca Ybh

8]Y DUfh]Y bY][hY g]W XYa 9bXY ni ž U`gʻg]W X]Y G]hi Uh]cb ZØf G][a Uf]b[Yb ni gd]hnhY" \(\delta\) XYf, , "A]bi hY \_Ua Ygʻni Y]bYa?cbhYf XYgʻHGJ 6i W ž XYf ZØf X]Y I `a Yf 9`Z hfU[]gW YbXYhY 9[`Y i a \_i fj hY 'Hcf\ ØhYf 5\_]bW] i bX 'Yfn]Y `hY `XUgʻY]bn][Y 'Hcf XYgʻGd]Y `g" 8]YgYʻgdAhYʻK YbXi b['j YfXYi h`]W hž k]Y k Yfhj c`` 'HfYZZYf']b 'XYf GW `i ggd\ UgY 'Y]bYgʻGd]Y `gʻgY]b \_ObbYb i bX k]Y gW bY`` g]W XUg A ca Ybhi a 'AbXYfb'\_Ubb"

#### 9]b dcg]h]j Yg F YgØa YY

Hfchn XYf B]YXYf U[Y k Uf 5 fb Xh c dh]a ]gh]gW i b X VYf]W hYhY ]b Y]bYf B UW f]W h Ub < Y a i h I a Yf ]b XYb I G5. K ]f \_ ObbYb ghc n Ui Zi bgYfY @Y]ghi b[ gY]b " GY]b HYUa \ UhhY ]b XYf [ YgUa hYb Gd]Y nY]h [Y\_Aa d Zh i b X [ YnY][ h X X Ugg g]Y ]b XYf @U[Y g]b X X a ]h Y]b \ Y]a ]gW Yb @Ub XYg ][ ]ghYb ni \_\_cb\_i ff]YfYb " 8 ]Y 9 f ZU \ fi b[ i b X X]Y [ YnY][ h Y @Y]ghi b[ g]b X Yhnh Y]b Y; fi b X `U[Y Z `Ui Z `XYf `XYf GJ `G][ a Uf]b[Yb ]b `Ni \_i b Zh `Ui Z `Ui Yb `\_Ubb"

: Øf`XYb`HGJ`6i W\`k Uf`XYf`G]Y[`Y]b`k ]W\h][Yf`GW\f]hh`]a `K : J!

Dc\_U`ž`k À\fYbX`XYf`GJ`G][ a Uf]b[Yb`gY]bY`GhÀf\_Yb`]b`XYf

8 YZYbg]j Y`i bX`X]Y`7\UbW\bj Yfk Yfhi b[`k Y]hYf`j YfVYggYfb`k ]fX

a ØggYb"`Gc`W\Y`6Y[Y[bi b[Yb`g]bX`b]W\h`bi f``Y\ffY]W\ž`gcbXYfb

ZÒfXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[`XYg`HYUa g`i bX`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh
]bbYf\U`V`XYg`JYfY]bg"

B 5;

## 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY