

GUW gYbdc\_U`. J ]Yf`K YghgUW gYb!HYUa g  
\_Àa dZYb`i a `XYb`9]bni [ `]b`F i bXY`nk Y]

J ]Yf`K YghgUW gYb!HYUa g`hfYhYb`]a `: i » VU`!GUW gYbdc\_U`  
Ub.`CVYf`i b[ k ]hnž`@]W hYbghY]bž`K U`XYbVi f[ `i bX`Nk ]W\_Ui  
gd]Y`Yb`Ua `GcbbhU[ "

8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`: i » VU`!GUW gYbdc\_U`g  
ZØf`X]Y`fY[ ]cbU`Y`; Ya Y]bgW UZh

5a `ca a YbXYb`GcbbhU[ ž`XYb`%\*"5i [ i gh&\$&( ž`ghY`Yb`a Y`fYfY  
gdUbbYbXY`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb`]a `FU`a Yb`XYg`: i » VU`!  
GUW gYbdc\_U`g`Ui ZXYa `Gd]Y`d`Ub"8 ]Y`Gd]Y`Y`X]YgYf`YfghYb  
F i bXY`V]YhYb`b]W h`bi f`Y]bY`Yfj`c ffU[ YbXY`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]h`ZØf`X]Y  
HYUa gž`g]W`ni `df`ÀgYbh]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`g]Y`g]bX`Ui W`Y]b  
VYXYi hYbXYg`9fY][ b]g`ZØf`X]Y`c\_U`Y`; Ya Y]bgW UZhž`X]Y`XYb  
`c\_U`Yb`: i » VU``i bhYfghØhnh"

8 ]Y`HYUa g`]a ` , VYfV`]W\_

≠g[ YgUa`hj ]Yf`A UbbgW UZhYb`Ui g`XYa `@UbX`fY]g`Nk ]W\_Ui `g]bX`]b  
X]YgYf`Dc\_U`fi bXY`U\_h] `XYf`CVYf`i b[ k ]hnYf`GJ ž`X]Y`: c fhgW f]hhl  
?]W`Yf`Ui g`@]W hYbghY]bž`XYf`GJ`K U`XYbVi f[ `i bX`XYf`9GJ`@c\_  
Nk ]W\_Ui "8 ]YgY`HYUa g`fYdf`ÀgYbh]YfYb`b]W h`bi f`X]Y`J ]Y`ZU`h`]a  
: i » VU`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYb`Ni gUa`a Yb`U`h`i bX`XYb`Ghc`n`XYf  
F Y[ ]cb"

9fk Ufhi b[ Yb`i bX`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf  
A UbbgW UZhYb

8 Yf`CVYf`i b[ k ]hnYf`GJ`hf]h[ Y[ Yb`XYb`fY]W`YbVUW`Yf`: 7`Ubž

\_cbZfcbh]Yfh'a ]h'XYf'F'YU']hÅhž'XUgg'g]Y'U'g'5i » YbgY]hYf' ]b'XUg  
Gd]Y''[ Y\Yb''8YbbcW'g]bX'g]Y'YbhgW'cgYbž'XYa' : Uj'cf]hYb'Y]b  
\YfUi'gZcfXYfbXYg'Gd]Y''ni'V]YhYbž'VYgcbXYfg'bUW'Y]bYa  
'Y]XYbgW'UZh]W'Yb'GU]gcbUi'ZhU\_h'a ]h'Y]bYa' '&.&' [ Y[ Yb'XYb' : 7  
Ghc''VYf[ "

⊖'@]W'hYbghY]b'k ]fX'XUg'Gd]Y''XYg': c'fhgW'f]h!HYUa'g'a ]h  
GdUbbi' b[ 'Yfk'UfhYh''B'UW'Y]bYf'gd]Y'ZfY]Yb'K'cW'Y'g]bX'g]Y'VYfY]hž  
g]W'X'Y'a' : 7'Ghc''VYf[ 'ni'ghY''Ybž'i'a' ]\fY'GhÅf\_Y'i'bhYf'6Yk'Y]g'ni  
ghY''Yb''8]Y'↑'b[ Yb'HU'YbhY' ]a'HYUa' \UVYb'VYfY]hg' ]b'XYf  
J'cfVYfY]hi' b[ 'j' ]Y'j'Yfgd'fYW'YbXY'5bgÅhnY' [ YnY][ 'h"

8Yf'GJ'K'U'XYbVi'f[ '\Uh'YVYbZU''g'X]Y'A'Ò[ '\W'Y]hž'g]W' ]a' Dc\_U'  
Y]bYb'B'Ua'Yb'ni'a'UW'Yb''C'Vk'c\''g]Y' [ Y[ Yb'XYb'G7'GmfUi'ž'XYf  
X]Y'j'Yf[ Ub[ Yb'Y'GU]gcb' ]b'XYf'@UbXYg\_'UggY'ØVYfghY\Yb'\_cbbhYž  
U'g'5i » YbgY]hYf'ghUfhYbž'\c'ZYb'g]Y'Ui'Z'Y]bY', VYffUgW'i' b[ 'i' bX  
XfØW\_Yb' ]\fYf'A'UbbgW'UZh'X]Y'8'Ui'a'Yb"

8Yf'9GJ' '@\_'Nk' ]W\_Ui'ž'U'g'@UbXYg' ][ ]ghž'a' i'gg'VY]a  
?fY]gcVYf' ][ ]ghYb' ]b'<U]b]W'Yb'UbhfYhYb'i' bX' ]gh'g]W'XYf  
i' bVYfYW'YbVUFYb'BUhi'f'XYg'Dc\_U'g'VYk' i' gghž'k'c'U''Yg'd'Ugg]YfYb  
\_Ubb'' ÆfY' : Uj'cf]hYbfc''Y'Vf]b[ 'h'ni'gÅh' ]W'Yb'8'fi'W'\_a' ]h'g]W'ž'XcW  
X]Y'Nk' ]W\_Ui'Yf'g]bX'a'ch]j' ]Yfhž'X]Y'<ØfXY'ni' bY\ a'Yb"

## 8Yf'Dc\_U''U'g'Gd]Y[ Y''XYf'; Ya'Y]bgW'UZh

8Yf': i » VU''!GUW'gYbdc\_U'' ]gh'a'Y\ f'U'g'bi'f'Y]b'Hi'fb]Yfž'Yg' ]gh  
Y]bY'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]h'ZØf': Ubg'i' bX': Ua' ]'Ybž'ni'gUa'a'Ybni'\_ca'a'Yb  
i' bX'X]Y''c\_U'Y' ÆYb]h]hÅh'ni'ghÅf\_Yb''8]Y'Gd]Y'Y'g]bX'Y]bY  
D'Uhž'Zcfa'ž'i'a'XYb'Ni'gUa'a'Yb\U'h' ]bbYf\U'V'XYf'; Ya'Y]bXYb'ni  
ZØf'XYfb'i' bX'XYb'5a'UhYi'fZ' » VU''ni' i'bhYfghØhnYbž'XYf'c'Zh]a  
GW'UhYb'XYf'DfcZ]!@[ Yb'ghY\h"

A]h'a'Y\ fYfYb'Gd]Y'Yb'ni'f[ 'Y]W'Yb'NY]h'Ua'G'cbbhU[ ž'U''Y'Ub'XYb  
'Yk'Y] ][ Yb'Gd]Y'cfhYb'i'a' %) 'l' \fž'k' ]fX'X]Y'F'Y[ ]cb' ]b': i » VU''Z]YVYf  
j'YfgYhnh''8]Y'l'bhYfghØhni' b[ 'j'cb': Ubg'j'cf'C'fh'\_Ubb'YbhgW'Y]XYbX  
ZØf'XYb'5i'g[ Ub[ 'XYf'Gd]Y'Y'gY]b'i' bX'k' ]fX'g]W'Yf' ]W'Y]bYb  
V'Y]VYbXYb'9]bXfi'W'\_\ ]bhYf'UggYb"

: Un]h. '8 ]Y 'J c fZfYi XY 'ghY ][ h

8]Y'VYj c fghY\YbXYb'6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb' ]a ' : i » VU``!GUW\gYbdc\_U`g]bX  
Y]bY'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]h'ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXYbž'\f'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'ZØf'XYb  
Gdcfhi bX']\fY'HYUa g'ni 'nY][ Yb"'CV'Yg', VYffUgW\i b[ Yb'[ ]Vh  
cXYf'\_UfY : Uj cf]hYbg]Y[ Yž'YXYf'A ca Ybh'k ]fX'Y]bY'; YgW\]W\hY  
YfnÀ\Yb'i bX'X]Y'< YfnYb'XYf': Ubg'\Ø\Yf'gW\U[ Yb''UggYb"'8]YgYg  
Hi fb]Yf'\_ÒbbhY'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg? Ud]hY'']b'XYf': i » VU``[ YgW\]W\hY'XYf  
F Y[ ]cb'Ui ZgW\`U[ Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY