

G7 '5i YhU`'a]h'YbhhÄi gW\ YbXYa
GU]gcbghUfh. '\$.' '[Y[Yb`Hi G`>J\ b
@]bX\ c fgh

⇒ a `5i ZhU_hgd]Y`XYf`? fY]g`][U]j Yf`YfhXYf`G7 '5i YhU`'\$.'
[Y[Yb`Hi G`>J\ b`@]bX\ c fgh" HfU]bYf`i bX`Hc fgW\ ØhnY`ZY\`Ybž
: c fhgW\ f]hhY`bØh]["

8]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYg`G7 '5i YhU`']b`XYf
? fY]g`][U

⇒ Xf`U_hi Y`Yb`? fY]g`][U!Gd]Y`nY]h'gY\Yb`g]W\`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`XYg`G7
5i YhU`'a]h'[fc» Yb`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`_cbZfcbh]Yfh" 8 Ug`HYUa
j Yf`c f`gY]b`YfghYg`Gd]Y`[Y[Yb`XYb`Hi G`>J\ b`@]bX\ c fgh'a]h'\$. ' ž
k Ug': fU[Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`GhÄf_Y`i bX`XUg`DchYbn]U`XYf`A UbbgW\UZh
Ui Zk]fZh"

: Y\`YbXY`GW\`ØggY`gd]Y`Yf`VYY]bhfÄW\h][Yb
X]Y`@Y]ghi b[

6YgcbXYfg`V]hhYf`ZØf`X]Y`5i YhU`Yf`]gh`XUg': Y\`Yb`j cb
GW\`ØggY`gd]Y`Yfb" 9fZc`[gW\UW\`H\ca Ug`FY\`i bX`Hcf`Ä[Yf`D\`]d
8 i b`_Ym`_cbbhYb`XYa`HYUa`b]W\h`ni f`GY]hY`ghY\Yb" ⇒ f': Y\`Yb
_ØbbhY`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`ZØf`XYb`5i g[Ub[`XYg`Gd]Y`g`[Yk YgYb`gY]bž
XU`X]Y`A UbbgW\UZh`c\`bY`X]YgY`k]W\h][Yb`7\UfU_hYfY`Ubhf]hh"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYg`Gd]Y`g`ZØf`XUg`HYUa

C Vk c\`X]YgY`B]YXYf`U[Y`gW\`a Yfn\UZh`k Ufž`]gh`Yg`k]W\h][ž`b]W\h
ni`j c f gW\`bY`ni`i fhY]`Yb" 8]Y`A UbbgW\UZh`\Uh`hf`ch`XYg
9f[YVb]ggYg`7\UfU_hYf`i bX`K]`Yb`[YnY][h" 9]b`gc`W\Yg

5i ZhU_hgd]Y`k]fZh'cZh'Y]bYb`GW UhhYb`Ui Z'X]Y`_ca a YbXYb`Gd]Y`Yž
V]YhYh`YXcW`Ui W`FUi a`ZØf`@YfbYb`i bX`9bhk]W`i b["

8]Y`F YU_h]cb`XYf`HYUa a]h[`]YXYf

8]Y`Gd]Y`Yfž`k]Y`ni a`6Y]gd]Y`B]_`Ug`6fYW`hž`nY][Yb`g]W`
Ybh`h`i`gW`hž`UVYf`Ui W`a`ch]j]Yfhž`Ui g`X]YgYf`9fZU`fi b[`ni`"YfbYb`"
8]Y`HYUa`_Ua`YfUXYb`g]bX`YbhgW`c`ggYbž`Ub`]\fYb`GW`k`ÅW`Yb`ni
UfVY]hYb`i bX`X]Y`_ca a YbXYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`VYggYf`ni
a`Y]ghYfb`"8]Y`B]YXYf`U[Y`]gh`b]W`h`XUg`9bXYž`gcbXYfb`j]Y`a`Y`f
Y]b`5bghc» ž]g]W`k`Y]hYf`ni`j`YfVYggYfb`"

8]Y`b`ÅW`ghYb`GW`f]hhY`ZØf`XYb`G7`5i`YhU`

8]Y`_ca a YbXY`NY]h`k]fX`ZØf`XYb`G7`5i`YhU`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]b`"
8]Y`HfU]bYf`i bX`Gd]Y`Yf`a`ØggYb`GhfUhy[]Yb`Ybhk]W`Y`bž`i a`X]Y
@Y]ghi b[`ni`ghY][Yfb`i bX`XYb`HYUa [Y]gh`ni`Z`gh][Yb`"Y`XYf`Di b`h
]gh`k]W`h][ž`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y`HUVY`Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`XUg
GY`Vghj`YfhfUi`Yb`i bX`X]Y`A`cfU`XYg`HYUa`g`"

GW`i`ggZc`[`Yfi`b[

8]Y`\$.`!B]YXYf`U[Y`[Y[Yb`XYb`Hi`G`X`l`b`@]bX`c`f`gh`a`U[`Y]b`U`f`h`Y`f
F`ØW`gW`U[`ZØf`XYb`G7`5i`YhU`gY]bž`XcW`g]Y`V]YhYh`Ui W`Y]bY
k`Yfhj`c`Y`Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`ni`f`F`YZYI]cb`i bX`K`Y]hYfYbhk]W`i b[""8]Y
A`UbbgW`UZh`\Uh`X]Y`7`Ub`W`ž`Ui`g`Y`Y`Yfb`ni`"YfbYb`i bX`g]W`]b
XYf`?`fY]g`][U`ni`VYk`Y]gYb`"Bi`f`X]Y`NY]h`k]fX`nY][Ybž`cV`g]Y
[Ygh`Åf`_h`Ui`g`X]YgYf`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Y`fj`cf[Y`Yb`"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY