

J i g\_cj ]W / , \$' - /W k YfXY ' \_Åa dZYbž'i a  
a Y]bY 'l bgW i `X 'ni `VYk Y]gYb / , \$' - /

< GJ ! J YfhY ]X ] [ Yf 'A Uf ]c ' J i g\_cj ]Wj YfhY ]X ] [ h'gY ]bY 'l bgW i `X  
bUW ' j ]Yf 'Å \f ] [ Yf '8cd ]b [ gdYffY 'i bX ' \_ØbX ] [ h'k Y ]hYfYb  
? Ua dZ'Ub "

8Yf '< Ua Vi f [ Yf 'GJ 'g ]Y \h'g ]W 'a ]h'Y ]bYf 'Vf ]gUbhYb 'G ]hi Uh]cb  
\_cbZfcbh ]Yfhž'X ]Y 'X ]Y ' ? Uff ]YfY 'Y ]bYg 'Ui ZghfYVYbXYb ' : i » VU ``ghUfg  
VYhf ]Zñ ' A Uf ]c ' J i g\_cj ]Wž'Y ]b 'hU'Ybh ]YfhYf 'J YfhY ]X ] [ Yf 'i bX 'Yfgh '&&  
> \fY 'U'hž' \Uh'g ]W ' ]b 'XYb ' `YhnhYb 'HU [ Yb 'ni `XYb ' J cfk ØfZYb  
[ YÅi » Yfhž'X ]Y 'gY ]bY 'VYfi Z ]W 'Y '9I ]ghYbn 'VYXfc \Yb " '5i Z' ðghU [ fUa  
k YbXYh'g ]W 'XYf ' ? fcUhY 'X ]fY \_h'Ub 'gY ]bY '5b \Åb [ Yf 'i bX 'X ]Y  
² ZYbh ]W \_Y ]hž'i a 'ZØf'gY ]bY 'l bgW i `X 'ni ` \_Åa dZYb 'i bX 'gY ]bY  
G ]W 'h'Ui ZX ]Y 'U\_hi Y ``Y '@ [ Y 'ni ' j YfXYi h ]W 'Yb "

ð'Y ]bYa 'Y ]bXf ]b [ ` ]W 'Yb 'Dcgh'Åi » Yfh'J i g\_cj ]WgY ]bY  
9bhh'Åi gW i b [ 'ØVYf'XYb ' ; Ub [ 'XYf'8 ]b [ Y 'ja 'Gdcfh'i bX 'Vf ]b [ h  
gY ]bY ' , VYfnYi [ i b [ 'ni a '5i gXfi W\_ž'XUgg'K U \f \Y ]h'i bX  
; YfYW'h ] [ \_Y ]h'ja a Yf 'a Y \f 'Ub '6YXYi hi b [ 'j Yf ' ]YfYb " '8 ]Y 'G ]hi Uh]cb  
YffY ]W 'hY ' ] \fYb 'V ]g \Yf ] [ Yb ' < Ø \Ydi b\_hž'U'g'XYf ' ðhYfbUh]cbU'Y  
Gdcfh [ Yf ]W 'hg \cZ75G'YbhgW ]YXYb ' \Uhž'X ]Y 'i fgdfØb [ ` ]W ' [ Y [ Yb  
] \b 'j Yf \Åb [ hY 'GdYffY 'j cb'nk Y ] > \fYb 'Ui Zbi ba Y \f 'j ]Yf ' > \fY 'ni  
Yf \Ø \Yb " '8 ]Yg'ghY ``h'b ]W 'h'bi f'Y ]bYb 'a Ugg ]j Yb 'F ØW\_gW 'U [ 'ZØf'XYb  
Gd ]Y 'Yf 'XUfž'gcbXYfb ' \Uh'Ui W 'k Y ]hfY ]W 'YbXY ' ? cbgYei YbnYb 'ZØf  
XYb '< Ua Vi f [ Yf 'GJ 'i bX 'gY ]bY 'GU ]gcbn ]Y 'Y "

8 ]Y ' < ]b hYf [ fØbXY 'XYf 'GdYffY

8 ]Y '8cd ]b [ j cfk ØfZYž'X ]Y ' [ Y [ Yb 'J i g\_cj ]WYf \cVYb 'k i fXYbž' \UVYb  
nU \fY ]W 'Yb ' : fU [ Yb 'ni a '5bh ]!8cd ]b [ !? Ua dZ ]a ' : i » VU ``  
Ui Z [ Yk c fZYb " '8 ]Y 'Gdcfhk Y 'h' ]gh' ]b 'X ]YgYb 'HU [ Yb 'ni bY \a YbX

gYbg]VY` [ Y [ YbØVYf'8cd]b [ dfcnYggYbž'XU'g]Y`b]W\h'bi f`X]Y  
=bhY [ f]h`h'XYg'Gdcfhgž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`X]Y`VYhfc ZYbYb`5h\`YhYb`i bX  
XYfYb`? Uff]YfYb` [ YZ\`fXYb`\_ØbbYb`"J i g\_cj ]Wž'XYf`Y]bYb`gc`]XYb  
9]bXfi W\_`]b`XYf`&`'6i bXYg`[ U`\]bhYf`UggYb`\Uhž'a i gg'g]W\`bi b  
a ]h'XYb`i ba ]hY`VUFYb`5i gk ]f\_i b [ Yb`X]YgYf`GdYffY  
Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhYb"

GY]bY`j Y\Ya YbhY`GhY`i b [ bU\`a Y`XYi hYh'XUFUi Z`\]bž'XUgg  
J i g\_cj ]WZYgh'YbhgW\`cggYb`]ghž' [ Y [ Yb`X]Y`J cfk ØfZY`ni`\_`Åa dZYb`"  
=W\`UVY`b]W\hg': U'gW\Yg [ YhUb`i bX`]W\`k YfXY`b]W\h'Ui Z`ØfYb`ni  
\_`Åa dZYbž`Yf`\_`Åfh'Yf`]b`Y]bYa`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb`5i Zfi Z`Ub`gY]bY  
I bhYfghØhYf`"8]YgY`9bhgW\`cggYb`\Y]h]gh`b]W\h'bi f`Y]bY  
dYfgØb`]W\Y`F`YU`\_h]cbž'gcbXYfb`gd]Y [ Y`h'Ui W\`X]Y`ghY] [ YbXY  
6Ygcf [ b]g`k ]XYfž`X]Y`j ]Y`Y`Gdcfh'Yf`Ya`dZ]bXYbž`k Ybb`g]Y`]b`Y]bY  
gc`W\Y`a ]gg`]W\Y`@U [ Y [ YfUhYb`"J i g\_cj ]Wa`UW\h'XYi h]W\ž'XUgg`Yf  
X]Y`I b [ Yk ]gg\Y]h`i bX`X]Y`XUa`]hj`YfVi bXYbYb`Y`b [ ghYž`X]Y  
?cbhfcj YfgYb`gY]bYf`? Uff]YfY`YbhghY\`Yb`\_ØbbYbž`b]W\h'Y]bZUW  
\]bbY\`a Yb`k ]`"

A ]h'gY]bYf`\_`UFYb`6chgW\UZh`j Yfgi W\h'Yfž`XUg`ØZYbh]W\Y`6]`X`ni  
gh`Åf`Yb`i bX`g]W\`j`cb`XYb`bY [ Uh] Yb`I bhYfghY`i b [ Yb`ni  
X]ghUbn]YfYb`": Øf`J i g\_cj ]W [ Y\`h'Yg`\]YfVY]`b]W\h'bi f`i a`XUg  
Y] [ YbY`VYfi Z]W\Y`: cfh`ca`a Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`i a`X]Y  
[ fi bX`Y [ YbXYb`K YfhY`XYg'Gdcfhg`gY`Vgh`GY]b`J c fghc`»`]gh`Y]b  
5i Zfi Z`ni f`I bhYfghØhni b [ `]b]W\h'bi f`ZØf`g]W\`gY`Vghž'gcbXYfb  
Ui W\`ZØf`U`Y`UbXYfYb`5h\`YhYbž`X]Y`Å\`b`]W\Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb  
Xi fW\`YVYb`a ØggYb`i bX`g]W\`]b`Y]bYf`K Y`h`k ]YXYfZ]bXYbž`]b`XYf  
X]Y`8fY\`hØfYb`j`cb`J`Yfa`i`hi b [ Yb`i bX`J`cfi`fhY]`Yb`i bUi Z`Øf`]W\  
fch]YfYb"

Ni`\_i bZh`XYg`< Ua`Vi f [ Yf`GJ`i bX`XYg  
Gd]Y`Yfg

9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]W\`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`ZØf`XYb`< Ua`Vi f [ Yf`GJ`Yb`hk`]W\`Y`b`k`]fX`i`bX`k`Y`W\Y`A`U`»`bU\`a`Yb`XYf`J`YfY]b  
a`Ø [ `]W\Yfk`Y]gY`Yf [ fY]ZYb`a`i`ggž`i`a`g]W\`Ui`Z`X]Y`UbghY\`YbXYb  
Gd]Y`Y`XYf`GU]gcb`j`cfni`VYfY]hYb`"8]YgY`D\`UgY`\_ØbbhY`ZØf`XYb  
J`YfY]b`Y]bY`YbhgW\Y]XYbXY`NY]h'XYf`BYi`cf]Ybh]Yfi`b [ `XUfghY`Ybž`

XU'X]Y'A UbbgWkUZhg`Y]ghi b[ 'c\`bY`Y]bYb`k ]Wk h][ Yb`Gd]Y`Yf`k ]Y  
J i g\_cj ]WVYY]bhfÅWk h][ h`k YfXYb`\_`ÒbbhY"GY]bY`Ni \_i bZh`ghY\`h`bi b  
i bhYf`Y]bYa `gWk`YWk hYb`GhYfbž`i bX`X]Y`A Ò[ `]Wk\_Y]h`Y]bYf  
F ØW\_\_Y\`f`Ui ZXUg`Gd]Y`ZY`Xž`k Å\`fYbX`XYf`J YfY]b`[ `Y]Wk nY]h][  
j Yfgi Wk hž`g]Wk `]b`XYf`@[ U`ni `VY\`Ui dhYbž`V`Y]Vh`i b[ Yk ]gg"

8]Y`i: Ubg`XYg`<Ua Vi f[ Yf`GJ`i bX`X]Y`VfY]hY`² ZZYbh`]Wk\_Y]h  
VYcVUWk hYb`X]Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`[ YgdUbbh"Å]h`YXYa `HU[ `k ÅWk gh  
X]Y`8f]b[ `]Wk\_Y]h`XYf`G]h`Uh]cb.`8]Y`i bgWk i `XgVYhYi Yfi b[ Yb`j cb  
A Uf]c`J i g\_cj ]W\_`ÒbbhYb`bcWk`9]bZi gg`Ui Z\_`ØbZh][ Y`J YfZU\`fYb  
i bX`X]Y`K U\`fbY\`a i b[ `j cb`Xcd]b[ VYnc[ YbYb`5b[ Y`Y[ Yb\`Y]hYb  
]a `i » VU``\`UVYb"K Å\`fYbX`J i g\_cj ]Wg]Wk `k Y]hYf\`]b`ZØf`gY]b  
F YWk h`Y]bgYhnhž`]gh`\_`Ufž`XUgg`XYf`8fi W\_`Ui Z]\`b`i bX`XYb`J YfY]b  
ghY][ hž`]b`X]YgYf`gWk ]Yf][ Yb`NY]h`\_`UfY`Dcg]h]cbYb`ni `VYn]Y\`Yb  
i bX`bYi Y`K Y[ Y`ZØf`X]Y`F ØW\_\_Y\`f`j cb`i; YfYWk h][ \_Y]h`i bX`i: U]fbYgg  
]a `Gdcfh`ni `Z]bXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY