

A U[]gW Yf`5 VYbX`]b`DUf]g. `7cVi f[Yf]b
Yf`YVh`C`ma d]gW Y : Ugn]bUh]cb` \Ui hbU\

8]Y`7cVi f[Yf: chc[fUZ]b`@ bU: cf_Y`ZAb[hXUg
i bj Yf[Ygg`]W Y`C`ma d]U!: YY`b[`]a`GhUXY`XY: fUbW`]b
DUf]g`Y]b"

C`ma d]U[YZØ\`Y`i bX`c_U`Y`HU`YbhY. `@i bU
: cf_Y`g`Y]bXfi W_gj c`Yg`9f`YVb]g`]b`DUf]g

8]Y`C`ma d]gW Yb`Gd]Y`Y`g]bX`b]W h`bi f`Y]b`gdcfh`]W Yg`9fY][b]gž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`ZØf; YgW]W hYbž`X]Y`A YbgW Yb
ni gUa a YbVf]b[Yb"8]Y`7cVi f[Yf: chc[fUZ]b`@ bU: cf_Y`UhhY
X]Y`9`fYž`X]YgY`5ha cgd\`ÄfY`Ua`&"5i [i gh]a`GhUXY`XY: fUbW`]b
DUf]g`\Ui hbU\`ni`Yf`YVYb"6Y]`XYb`@]W hUh\`Yh]_k Yhh`Äa dZYb
ZØ`hYb`g]W`X]Y`F`Äb[Y`XYg]a`dcgUbhYb`GhUX]cbg`a`]hifi bX', "\$\$\$
Ni gW Ui Yfbž`X]Y [Ya Y]bgUa`Y]bY`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W Y`BUW h`Yf`YVhYb"

9a ch]cbYb`i bX`XUg; Ya Y]bgW UZhg[YZØ\`

8]Y`9bYf[]Y]a`GhUX]cb`k Uf[fY]ZVUf": cf_Y`VYgW fY]Vhž`k]Y`Y]b
f]Yg][Yg`F`Ui bYb`Xi fW`X]Y`A Yb[Y []b[ž[YZc`[h]`cb`Y]bYf`@U!C`U!
K Y`Yž`X]Y`k]Y`Y]b`i bUi Z`U`hgUa Yf`Ghfca`j`cb`9a ch]cbYb`Xi fW
X]Y`Ni gW Ui Yffc`g`nc[" 8Ug`k Uf`f]W h][`a U[]gW ž`Yfn`Ä`h
: cf_Y`ž`i bX`Vf]b[h`XUa`]h`X]Y`VYgcbXYfY`5ha cgd\`ÄfY`ni a
5i gXfi W_ž`X]Y`X]Y`C`ma d]gW Yb`Gd]Y`Y`i a []Vh"

9]b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W Yg`gdcfh`]W Yg`9fY][b]g

⇒ A]hY`di b`h`XYg; YgW Y\Ybg`ghUbX`XUg`%\$`\$`\$`A YhYf!F YbbYb
XYf`<YffYbž`VY]`XYa`X]Y`ZfUbn`Ög]gW Yb`Ni gW Ui Yf`]fYb

@UbXga Ubb'ØVYf'&\$'A]bi hYb'Ub ['Ui hghUf_'UbZYi YfhYb'"8]YgY'5fh
j cb'l bhYfghØhni b['nY][h'b]W h'bi f'X]Y'bUh]cbU'Y'J YfVi bXYb\Y]hž
gcbXYfb'Ui W'XUg'[fc»Y' ðhYfYggY'i bX'X]Y'6Y[Y]ghYfi b[ž'X]Y
GdcfhYfY][b]ggY'YfnYi [Yb'_ØbbYb'"8]Y'ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g
K Yhh_Ua dZi bX'HYUa [Y]gh'gh'XUg'<YfnghØW_'XYf'C`ma d]Y"

8]Y'F c`Y'j cb': chc [fUZYb']b'XYf
GdcfhVYf]W hYfghUhhi b [

: cf_Y`g'9fZU\fi b[Yb']b'DUf]g]j YfXYi h]W Yb'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb
?Øbgh'Yfb'i bX': chc [fUZYbž'X]Y'9a ch]cbYb'i bX'A ca YbhY
Y]bZUb[Ybž'X]Y'UbXYfY'j]Y`Y]W h'ØVYfgY\Yb'" ÆfY': Å\][_Y]hž'XYb
NUi VYf'gc`W Yf'9fY][b]ggY'j]gi Y`XUfni ghY`Ybž'hfÅ[h'b]W h'bi f
ni f'9f]bbYfi b['Ub'X]Y'Gd]Y'Y'VY]ž'gcbXYfb'Yfa Ò['W h'Yg'Ui W
Y]bYa 'VfY]hYfYb'Di V'_i a ž'Ub'X]YgYf'9bYf[]Y'hY]'ni \UVYb"

: Un]h.'9]b'6`]W_'b'X]Y'Ni _i bZh

8]Y'C`ma d]gW Yb'Gd]Y'Y'V]YhYb'b]W h'bi f'† b[Y'5h\`YhYb'X]Y
7\UbW ž'g]W 'ni 'VYk Y]gYbž'gcbXYfb']bgd]f]YfYb'Ui W'_fYUh]j Y
HU'YbhY'k]Y'@ bU': cf_Y`ni 'bYi Yb'<Ø\Yb'" ÆfY'9f'YVb]ggY'i bX'X]Y
; YgW]W hYbž'X]Y'g]Y'Ui Zb]a a hž'k YfXYb']b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh]j cb
7cVi f['i bX'XUfØVYf'\]bUi g'k Y]hYf'YVYb'"Gc`W Y'J YfUbg hU`hi b[Yb
ZØfXYfb'b]W h'bi f'XYb'Gdcfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XUg
; Ya Y]bgW UZh]g[YZØ\`i bX'X]Y'_i 'hi fY`Y'J YfVi bXYb\Y]h'"8]Y
A U[]Yž'X]Y'@ bU': cf_Y`]b'\fYb'6]'XYfb'ZYgh\Å'hž']gh'HY]'Y]bYg
[fØ»YfYb'BUffUh]j gž'XUg'X]Y'C`ma d]gW Yb'Gd]Y'Y'Ui ga UW h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY