GWXi hn'i bX'6YfUhi b['ZØf': fUi Yb. 'BYi Yg
NYbhfi a ']b 'GhUXY 'BYi k Yf_ 'YfÒZZbYh

8 Ug'bYi Y'6YfUhi b[gnYbhfi a ' GhUXY 'BYi k Yf_ 'V]YhYh
: fUi Yb'i bX'A ÅXWYb']b'; Yk U'hj Yf\À'hb]ggYb'j YfhfUi ']WYž
_cghYb'cgY'<]'ZY'Ub"

⇒ ' ?fY]g'GhUXY '[]Vh'Yg'bYi YfX]b[g'Y]bYb'j YfhfUi ']WYb
5b'Ui Zdi b_h'ZØf': fUi Ybž'X]Y'i bhYf'; Yk U'h]b']\fYb
DUfhbYfgW UZhYb 'Y]XYb" 'I bhYf'XYf'@Y]hi b['j cb'8]d'ca !DÀXU[c[]b
H]bU'; Øhh]b['k i fXY'XUg'GWXi hn'i bX'6YfUhi b[gnYbhfi a ' GhUXY
BYi k Yf_ 'YfÒZZbYh" '9g'V]YhYh'Y]b'_cghYbZfY]Ygž'b]YXf][gWk Y''[Yg
5b[YVchž'XUg'g]W'Ub': fUi Yb'i bX'A ÅXWYb'UV'%* 'š\ fYb'f]W'hYh"
<]Yf'_ØbbYb'VYhfcZYbY': fUi Yb'i bhYfghØhni b[']b'Y]bYa 'g]WYfYb
I a Z'X'Yf\U'hYb"

8]Y'6YfUhi b[Ybž'X]Y'j cb'H]bU'; Øhh]b['Xi fW [YZØ\fh'k YfXYbž'g]bX
gdYn]Y''XUfUi Z'Ui g[Y'Y[hž'XYb'<]'ZYgi WYbXYb'ni 'Yfa Ø[']WYbž
i bVØfc_fUh]gW' i bX'X]fY_h'<]'ZY']b'5bgdfi W'ni 'bY\ a Yb"; Øhh]b[
VYhcbh' ; Yk U'h]b'XYf'DUfhbYfgW UZh'ZÅb[h'b]W'h]a a Yf'a]h
_ØfdYf']WYf'; Yk U'h'Ub" 'C Zh'g]bX'Yg'j YfVU'Y'5b[f]ZY'cXYf
dgmW]gWY', VYf[f]ZYž'X]Y'YVYbgc'gWÅX']W'g]bX" ' Æf
<Ui dhUb`Y[Yb']ghYgž': fUi Yb'XUni 'ni 'Yfa i h][Ybž'ZfØ\ nY]h][' <]'ZY
]b'5bgdfi W'ni 'bY\ a Ybž'VYj cf'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'Yg_U']Yfh"

I a ZUggYbXYg'6YfUhi b[gUb[YVch

8]Y'H\Ya Ybž'a]h'XYbYb'g]W'X]Y': fUi YbVYfUhi b['VYZUgghž'g]bX
j]Y'gY]h]["'5V[YgY\Yb'j cb'dgmW]gWYf'i bX'd\mg]gWYf'; Yk U'h
V]YhYh'XUg'NYbhfi a 'I bhYfghØhni b['VY]'GhU'_]b[ž'Xfc\YbXYb
Nk Ub[g\Y]fUhgj c fghY''i b[Ybž'X][]hU'Yf'; Yk U'hž'gck]Y'VY]a
HfYbbi b[g]i bX'GWY]Xi b[gdfcnYgg'bUW'; Yk U'hYfZU\fi b[Yb"

5i W\`bU\Y`5b[Y\Öf][Y`i bX` : UW\`fÄZhY`Ui g`gc n]U`Yb
9]bf]W\hi b[Yb`g]bX`Y]b[Y`UXYbž`X]Y`6YfUhi b[ gghY`Y`Ui Zni gi W\Yb
i bX`g]W\`ØVYf`X]Y`<]`ZYb`ZØf`6Yhfc`ZZYbY`ni`]bZcfa`]YfYb"

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`5b`]Y[Yb`XYg`NYbhfi a`g`]gh`Ygž`XYb` : fUi Yb`Y]b
; YZØ\`X`Yf`G]W\Yf\Y]h`ni` [ YVYb`"H]bU` ; Öhh]b[ `Yf`\_`Äfh` `8]Y
6YfUhi b[`\_Ubb`Ubc bma` `YfZc`[ Yb`"B]Ya` UbX`a` i`gg`5b[ gh`\UVYbž
XUgg`8f]hhY`j`cb`XYb` ; YgdfÄW\Yb`YfZU`fYb`"I`bgYf`N]Y` ]gh`Ygž`XUgg
g]W\`X]Y`F`Uhg`i` W\Yb`XYb` ]b`Y]bYa` [ YgW\ØhnhYb`F`Ui`a` `ÖZbYb
_ÖbbYb`" `8]Yg`gc`"Y`ZYbž`XUg`j`Yf`hf`Ui`Yb`XYf`6Yhfc`ZZYbYb`ni
[Yk`]bbYb`i`bX`]\`bYb`XYb`bÖh][ Yb`F`Ui`a` `ni` `V]YhYbž`g]W\`a` ]h`]\`fYb
9fZU`fi`b[Yb`Ui`gY]b`Ub`XYfni`gY`hnYb"

9]b`c`ZZYbYg`C` \`f`

8 Ug`6YfUhi b[ gnYbhfi a` `Uh`ZYghY`GdfYW\ghi bXYb`Y]b[Yf]W\hYhž
i a`Y]bY`i a` ZUggYbXY`9ffY]W\VUf`\_Y]h`ni` [ Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb`"8]Y
c`ZZYbYb`GdfYW\ghi bXYb`Z]bXYb`8]YbghU[g`j`cb`%)` `V]g`%*`I` \`f
gck`jY`8`cbbYfghU[ g`j`cb`-` `V]g`%\$`I` \`f`]a` `NYbhfi a` `ghUhh`": Øf
]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Y`5b`ZfU[ Yb`cXYf`ni`f`HYfa`]bj`YfY]bVUfi`b[`ghY`\`h`H]bU
; Öhh]b[`Ui`W\`hY`Y`Zcb]gW\`i`bhYf`\$`(%`(``%&!`))`)%`cXYf`\$%)`-`
\$`(%`(%!`,`(``,`ni`f`j`YfZØ[i`b[ "`K`Yf`Yg`VYj`cfni` [ hž`_Ubb`Ui`W\`dYf`9!
A`U]`Ub`ZfUi`YbVYfUhi`b[ 4`UbX`\_fY]g]ghUXY`XY`?`cbhU`\_h`Ui`ZbY`a`Yb"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY` `Zcfa` Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`6YfUhi`b[ gUb[ YVchY`_ÖbbYb
]bhYfYgg]YfhY` : fUi`Yb`X]Y`K`YVgY]hY`XYg` : fUi`Yb`\`Ui`gYg`GhUXY
VYgi`W\Yb.`k`k`k`"ghUXYfZfUi`Yb`\`Ui`g`XY`#ZfUi`YbVYfUhi`b[ "`C`V`]b
Y]bYf`U`_i`hYb`?`f]gY`cXYf`Ui`Z`XYf`Gi`W\Y`b`UW\` `Zcfa` Uh]cbYb.`8`Ug
7YbhYf`Y]gh`Y]b`g]W\YfYf`C`fh`ZØf` : fUi`Yb`ž`X]Y`I`bhYfghØhni`b[
VYbÖh][Yb"

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY`