

DYfgY]XYb!B UW h. 'A mh\ Ybž'K ØbgW Y 'i bX
<]a a Y`gZi b_Yb']b';]`W]b[

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb'A mh\ Yb'fi bX'i a 'X]Y
/ ei ch/[Òh]W Yb'<]a a Y`gZi b_Yb/ ei ch'XYf'DYfgY]XYb'i bX
YfZU\fyb'G]Y'j cb'9I dYfhYbž'k]Y'i bX'k Ufi a 'k]f'g]Y'gY\Yb"

8]Y': Ugn]bUh]cb'ZØf'GhYfbgW bi ddYb'n]Y\h'gY]h'ſ\ſ\i bXYfhYb
A YbgW Yb']b']\fYb'6Ubb'i bX'fY[h'b]W h'bi f'X]Y': UbhUg]Y'Ubž
gcbXYfb'V]YhYh'Ui W\Y]bYb'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb'9]bV']W_]b'_i`hi fY`Y
, VYfnYi [i b[Yb'k Y'hk Y]h"

A mh\ Yb 'i bX '@Y[YbXYb 'fi bX 'i a
GhYfbgW bi ddYb

K Ubb']a a Yf'XYf'<]a a Y`j cb'Y]bYf'J]Y'nU\`j cb'@]W hghfY]ZYb
Xi fW nc[Yb'k]fXž'Yfk UW h']b'j]Y'Yb'A YbgW Yb'XYf'; `Ui VY'Ub'X]Y
A U[]Y'XYf'<]a a Y`gYfgW Y]bi b[Yb"; UbnY'; YbYfUh]cbYb'\UVYb
g]W'; YgW]W hYb'ni 'X]YgYb' <]a a Y`gZi b_Yb 'YfnÀ\`hž'X]Y'h]YZ]b
XYb'_i`hi fY`Yb'K i fnY'b'j Yfk i fnY'h'g]bX"'8 Ug'D\Àbca Yb'k]fX'U`g
; `ØW_gVf]b[Yf'[YgY\Yb'i bX'n]Y\h'gck c\`XUg' b hYfYggY'j cb
5ghfcbca]Y!9bh\i g]UghYb'U`g'Ui W'j cb'J Yf']YVhYb'Ubž'X]Y'g]W
Y]bYb'VYgcbXYfYb'K i bgW 'YfZØ`Yb'a ØW hYb"

K Ufi a 'X]Y'DYfgY]XYb'Y]bYb'VYgcbXYfYb
F Y]n'Ui gØVYb

8]Y'dcdi `ÀfghYb'GhYfbgW bi ddYb'YfgW Y]bYb'À\`f]W 'nk]gW Yb
XYa '%+'`ž`]'i bX'XYa '&('`5i [i ghž'k cVY]'X]Y'BÀW hY'j ca '%%'V]g
%'`5i [i gh'Ub'Gd]mYbnY]hYb'Ui Zk Y]gYb"'8]YgY'À\`f]W Y
5ghfcbca]Y!5hfhU_h]cb'[YgW]Y\hž'k Ybb'X]Y'9fXY'Ui Z]\fYf

l a `Ui ZVU\b`XYb`?ca YhYb`%\$- D#Gk]Z!Hi hh`Y`_fYi nhž`XYggYb
GhUi VdUfh]_Y``]b`X]Y`9fXUha cgd\`ĂfY`Y]bhfYhYb`i bX`Xcfh
j Yf[`Ø\Yb``8 UVY]`YbhghY\h`XUg`VYfØW h][hY`@]W hgd]Y``Ua
<]a a Y`ž`XUg]j]Y`Y`a]h`K ØbgWYb`i bX`<cZZbi b[Yb`j YfV]bXYb"

K]ggYbgW UZh`]W Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`XYf
<]a a Y`gZi b_Yb

9l dYfhYb`k]Y`A]W UY``F UddYb[`ØW_ž`5ghfcbca]Y!`i bX
?i`hi fUghfcbca]Y!DfcZYggcfž`Yf`Ăi hYfbž`XUgg`X]Y`GhUi VdUfh]_Y`ž
X]Y`a]h; YgWk]bX][_Y]hYb`j cb`fi bX`&\$`\$`\$`\$`?`]ca YhYfb`d`fc
Ghi bXY`]b`X]Y`9fXUha cgd\`ĂfY`Y]bhfYhYbž`]b`<Ø\Yb`U[Yb`nk]gWYb
, \$`i bX`%\$`\$`?`]ca YhYfb`j Yf[`Ø\Yb``8]Yg`ZØ\fh`XUni ž`XUgg`k]f`X]Y
Uha cgd\`Ăf]gWYb`@]W hghfY]ZYb`VYcVUW hYb`_ØbbYbž`X]Y`j cb`XYb
A YbgWYb`cZi`U`g`GhYfbgWbi ddYb`VYh]hY`h`k YfXYbž`k `Ă`fYbX`X]Y
[fØ» Yf`[YfUhYbYb`A YhYcf]hYb`Yg`gW UZZYbž`XYb`9fXVcXYb`ni
YffY]WYb"

8 Ug`J c`_`[`Ui Vh.`K ØbgWY`i bX`5VYf[`Ui VYb

5VYf`k c\Yf`ghUa a h`XYf`5VYf[`Ui VYž`XUgg`a Ub`g]W`VY]a`5bV`]W_
Y]bYf`GhYfbgWbi ddY`Yhk Ug`k ØbgWYb`_Ubb3`#`j]Y`Yb`?i`hi fYb
[`Ui Vh`a Ubž`XUgg`g]W`VY]`]\fYa`9fgWY]bYb`XYf`<]a a Y`ØZZbYhž
k Ug`XYb`A YbgWYb`X]Y`A Ø[`]W`_Y]h`[]Vhž`Y]bYb`<YfnYbgk`i`bgW
ni`Ăi`» Yfb`i`YXcW`Ui`g`5b[ghž`XUgg`X]YgYf`b]W`hg`[]hž`k Ybb`a Ub
]\b`Ui`h`Ui`ggdf]W`h`#`#U]Yb`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`]gh`Yg`6fUi`W`ž`XUgg
j Yf`cVhY`DUUFY`]a`5bV`]W`_Y]bYf`GhYfbgWbi ddY`gh`g`W`k`Y][YbX
Ub`X]Y`<Y]fUhgUVg]W`h`XYb`_Ybž`i`a`X]YgY`i`ØW`gghf`Ă`bY`ni
VYk`U`fYb"

8]Y`F c``Y`j cb`GhYfbgWbi ddYb`]b
j YfgW]YXYbYb`?i`hi fYb

8]Y`i bhYfgW]YX`]WYb`_i`hi fY``Yb`8Yi hi b[Yb`j cb
GhYfbgWbi ddYb`fY]WYb`j cb`XYf`J c fghY``i b[]j cb
[`ØW`Vf]b[YbXYb`@]W hghfU`Yb`V]g`ni`XYb`5bbU`a Yb`ØVYf
GYY`Ybk UbXYfi b[]b`j]Y`Yb`HfUX]h]cbYb``#`Y]b][Yb`FY[]cbYb

[`Ui Vh'a Ubž'XUgg'Ub'XYb'GhY''Ybž'k c'g]Y'Ui Z'X]Y'9fXY'ZU''Ybž
GWÅhny'j Yfvcf[Yb'gy]b'_ÒbbhYb''8]Ygy'; YgWÅ]WÅhYb'j Uf]]YfYb
j cb'cfh'ni'cfh'i bX'nY][Yb'Y]bY'fY]WÅY'J]Y'ZU'h'i]b'XYf'A mÅ\c'c []Y''

8]Y'hYWÅb]gWÅY'DYfgdY_h]j Y'i bX'a Ò[`]WÅY
; YZU\ fYb

K Å\fybX'GhYfbgWÅbi ddYb'\Ài Z['U'g'Yhk Ug'A U[]gWÅYg
dfÅgYbh]Yfh'k YfXYbž']gh'Yg'Ui WÅ'k]WÅh][ž'X]Y'dchYbn]Y''Yb
; YZU\fyb'ni'Yf_YbbYb''9]b'J c fZU''ž'XYf'X]Yg'j YfXYi h']WÅhž'ZUbx
&\$%' ']b'HgWÅY'\UV]bg_'ghUhhž'U'g'Y]b'A YhYcf'j]Y''NYfghÒfi b[
Ubf]WÅhYhY''Gc'WÅY'9fY][b]ggY'Yf]bbYfb'i bg'XUfUbž'XUggž'cVkc\`
X]Y'DYfgY]XYb']b'XYf'fY[Y''U'g'i b[YZÅ\ f']WÅ' [Y'hYbž'XYf'6`]W_ ni a
<]a a Y''ja a Yf'Ui WÅ'a]h'Y]bYf[[Yk]ggYb'J c fg]WÅh'_ca V]b]Yfh
k YfXYb'gc''hY''

H]ddg'ZØf'X]Y'dYfZY_hY'6YcVUWÅhi b[gbUWÅh

I a'X]Y'GWÅÒb\Y]h'XYf'DYfgY]XYb'cdh]a U''ni'Yf'YVYbž'g]bX'_`UfYž
kc'_Yb'cgY'BÅWÅhY']XYU''''8Yf'VYghY'NY]hdi b_h''Y[h'nk]gWÅYb'&
I \f'i bX'GcbbYbUi Z[Ub[ž'k Ybb'XYf'A cbX'b]WÅh'a Y\ f'ØVYf'XYa
<cf]ncb'hghY'h''': Øf'Y]bYb' [Ub'n\Y]h']WÅYb'6`]W_]gh'Yg
Ya dZY\`Yb'gk Yfhž'g]WÅ'Ua'6cXYb'ni''U[Yfbž'i a'XYb'[YgUa hYb
<]a a Y''ja'6`]W_ZY'X'ni'\UVYb' 'k Ufa Y'?`Y]Xi b['i bX'Y]bY'8YW_W
g]bX'i bYf'Ågg']WÅž'k Ug'VYgcbXYfg']b'_Ø\`YfYb'5i [i ghbÅWÅhYb' []h''

5VgWÅ`]Y» YbX'V`Y]Vh'ni'gU[Ybž'XUgg'XUg'D\Åbca Yb'XYf
GhYfbgWÅbi ddYb'b]WÅh'bi f'i bgYfY'HfÅi a Y'UbghÒ» hž'gcbXYfb'Ui WÅ
Y]bY'E i Y''Y'_i'hi fY''Yf'ϕgd]fUh]cb'V]YhYh'`Y]bY'[Ya Y]bgUa Y
9fZU\ fi b[ž'X]Y'g]WÅ'ØVYf'ϕ\ f\i bXYfhY'i bX'?cbh]bYbhY'YfghfYW_h''

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY