

A mghYf]ÖgY`gWk UfnY`F Ui Wk f]b[ Y`ØVYf  
6Yf`]b.`F Ua a ghY]b!DfcVY`U`g`l fgUWk Y3

A mghYf]ÖgY`gWk UfnY`F Ui Wk f]b[ Y`ØVYf`6Yf`]b`j`Yfi fgUWk Yb  
5i ZgY\Yb`ja`BcfXYb`XYf`<Ui dhghUXh`5bk c\`bYf`gdY`i`]YfYb  
ØVYf`X]Y`l fgUWk Y": ]bU`Y`9f`\_`Àfi b[ `ghY\`h`bcWk`Ui`g"

I b[ Yk Ò\`b`]Wk Yg`<]a a Y`gd\`Àbca Yb`k ]fZh  
: fU[ Yb`Ui Z

9]b`VYa Yf`\_Ybgk YfhYg`9fY][ b]g`gcf[ hY`\_Øfn`]Wk`ja`BcfXYb`XYf  
<Ui dhghUXh`ZØf`5i ZgY\Yb`"6Yk c\`bYf`Z]a`hYb`i`bX`hY]`hYb`J ]XYcg  
j`cb`a`mghYf]ÖgYb`gWk UfnYb`F Ui Wk f]b[ Ybž`X]Y`Ua`A ]h`k`cWk UVYb`X  
Ua`<]a a Y`ni`gY\Yb`k UfYb`"8]Y`[ YbUi Y`l [fgUWk Y`X\]YgYf](#)  
[i`b\[ Yk Ò\`b`\]Wk Yb`9fgWk Y\]bi`b\[ `V`\]YV`ni`b`ÀWk`gh`i`b`\\_Uf`i`bX`\\_`ÒghY](#)  
[Y\]bY`YV\`UZh`8\]g`i`gg\]cb`ØVYf`\]fY`<Yf`i`bZh`Ui`g"](#)

[8\]Y`5i`ZbU\`a`Yb`nY\]\[`hYb`XfY\]\[`\\_Y\]Wk`ZØfa`\]\[`Y`F`Ui`Wk`f\]b\[`Yž`X\]Y`  
\\_Ub\[`gUa`\\_Ua`5VYb`X\\]a`a`Y`gWk`YVhYb`i`bX`g\]Wk`U`a`À\`\\_Wk`  
Ui`ZØghYb`"GdY`i`\\_Uh\]cb`Yb`XUfØVYfž`k`Ug`X\]YgY`F\]b\[`Y`j`Yfi`fgUWk`h`  
\UVYb`\\_`Òbb`hYž`fY\]Wk`hYb`j`cb`Ui`»`Yf\]fX\]gWk`Yb`6Ygi`Wk`Yb`V\]g`\\]b`ni`  
\[`Òh`\]Wk`Ya`G\\]g\U!F`Ui`Wk`Yb`"9\]b\]\[`Y`?`ca`a`Yb`hUhc`fYb`VfUWk`hYb`  
\\_YXc`Wk`\\_Ui`Wk`fYU`\]gh\]gWk`YfY`9f`\\_`Àfi`b\[`Yb`\]bg\]:`Ygd`f`ÀWk`ž`XUfi`bhYf`  
\]bXi`ghf\]Y`\\_Y`Dfc`nY`ggYž`9l`d`cg\]cb`Yb`cXYf`dmf`chYWk`b\]gWk`Y`G\`ck`g"](#)

[9\]b`Bi`mYf`k`\]Yg`XUfUi`Z\\]bž`XUgg`X\]Y`F\]b\[`Y`a`Ò\[`\\_Wk`Yfk`Y\]gY`a`\]h`  
Y\]bYa`\\_F`Ua`a`ghY\]b!`?`cbnYfh`\]b`J`YfV\]bXi`b\[`\\_ghY\Yb`\\_`Òbb`hYb`"8\]Y`  
6Ub`X`\]gh`ZØf`\]fY`Y\]bXfi`W`gj`c`\\_Yb`:`Yi`Yf!G\`ck`g`VY`\\_Ubb`h`i`bX`\`UhhY`  
j`cf`\\_i`fnYa`\\_HYgh\]bgnYb\]Yfi`b\[`Yb`ZØf`\]fY`\\_Ui`ZYb`XY`?`cbnYfh`  
DfcXi`\\_h\]cb`\]b`6Yf`\]b!K`j`\Y`a`gfi`\`Xi`fWk`\[`YZØ\`fh`"5bk`c\`bYf`\`UhhYb`  
\]b`X\]YgYf`\\_NY\]h`VYfY\]hg`Y\]b`À\`b`\]Wk`Ygž`a`mghYf\]ÖgYg`@Yi`Wk`hYb`\\_Ua`  
<\]a`a`Y`\\_VYc`VUWk`hYh"](#)

9]b`Ui Z`bghU[ fUa` [ YhY]`hYg`J ]XYc`nY][ h`Y]bYb`a` Ò[ `]WXYb  
Ni`gUa` a` Yb`Ub[ `nk` ]gWXYb`XYb`gWk` UfnYb`F`Ui` Wf]b[ Yb`i` bX  
Y]bYa` :` Yi`YfVU`"b`Y]bYa` `bU`Y[ Y`Y[ YbYb`i` Yk`YfVY[ YV]Yh`"Hfc`hn  
X]YgYf`<`]bk`Y]gY`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`XYZ]b]h]j`Y`9f`\_`Àfi`b[ `ZØf`X]YgYg  
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`<`]a`a`Y`gd`\`Àbca`Yb`j`cfYfgh`bcW`Ui`g`i`bX`i` ]Vh  
k`Y]hYf\]b`F`Ui`a` `ZØf`GdY`\_i` `Uh]cbYb`"

8]Y`6Y[ YVYb`Y]h`nY][ h`XYi`h`]W`ž`k` ]Y`i`bYf`\_`Àf`]WXY`D`\`Àbca`YbY  
X]Y`:`UbhUg]Y`XYf`A`YbgWXYb`VYZØ[ Y`b`i`bX`ni`j` ]Y`Z`À`h][ Yb  
b`hYfd`fYhUh]cbYb`ZØ`fYb`\_`ÒbbYb`"9g`]gh`VY[ fØ»`Ybgk`Yfž`XUgg`X]Y  
Cb`]bY!7ca`a`i`b]hm]b`gc`WXYb`A`ca`YbhYb`ni`gUa`a`Yb`\_ca`a`h`ž`i`a  
[Ya`Y]bgUa`\_ØVYf`a`Ò[ `]WXY`9f`\_`Àfi`b[ Yb`ni`i` fØVY`b`i`bX`gc`XUg  
A`mghYf]i`a` `ni` `ØZhYb`"

B 5:

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY