

B Yi Yg`J]YfhY` `]b `? fUa db]hn. `K c`b fUi a
ZØf`%\$"\$\$\$\$`DchgXUa Yf`UV`&\$&) °

⇒ `DchgXUa Yf`GhUXhhY` `? fUa db]hn`YbhghY`h`V]g`&\$&)
K c`b fUi a `ZØf`%\$"\$\$\$\$`A YbgWXYbž]b`_`i`g]j`Y
XYb_a U`[YgWØhnhYf`; YVÀi XY`i bX`a cXYfbYf`BYi VUi hYb"

? fUa db]hnž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`⇒ `DchgXUa Yf`GhUXhhY` `? fUa db]hn
YbhghY`h`Y]b`[] [Ubh]gWYg`K c`b d f c`Y`_`h`ZØf`fi bX`%\$"\$\$\$\$
A YbgWXYb`°`5i ZY]bYa `Y`Y`Ya U`][Yb`? UgYfbYb[Y`ÀbXYž`XUg`Y]bgh
XYf`K Y`fa UW`h`X]YbhY`i bX`gd`ÀhYf`j cb`XYf`F chYb`5fa YY`[Ybi hnh
k i fXYž`gc`Y`b`V]g`&\$&) `X]Y`YfghYb`6Yk c`b Yf`Y]bn]Y`Yb`"8]Y
YfghYb`%, *`A]Yhk c`b i b[Yb`k YfXYb`VYfY]hg`j cb`XYf`6l K C; ž
Y]bYa `HcW`hYfi bhYfbY`a Yb`j cb`J cbcj]Už`gUb]Yfhi bX`UV`&\$&)
VYni [gZYfh][`gY]b`" ðg[YgUa hig]bX`V]g`ni`%`() \$`K c`b i b[Yb
[Yd`Ubhž]b`_`i`g]j`Y`[YZØfXYfhYf`A]Yhk c`b i b[Yb`i bX
i a ZUb[fY]WYf`; Yk YfVYZ`ÀWXYb"

8 Yf`[YgUa hY`6Ui `gc`Y`]b`a Y`fYfYb`D`UgYb`fYU`]g]Yfh`k YfXYb`"9]b
<Ø`Ydi b`_`h`XYg`Dfc`Y`_`hg`k]fX`XYf`GhUXhd`Uhn`C ghž`XYf`&\$&-`a]h
Y]bYa `gUb]Yfi b[gVYXØfZh][Yb`GhUVg[YVÀi XYž`XUg`) (
9][Ybhi a`gk c`b i b[Yb`i bX`; Yk YfVYZ`ÀWXY`V]YhYb`k]fXž
ZYfh][[YghY`h`gY]b`"8 Yf`Ub`U`hYbXY`6cca`]a`6Yf`]bYf`l a`UbX
nk]b[h`X]Y`GhUXh`ni`f`FYU`_]cb.`8]Y`K YfVYVfUbWXY`Yf`YVh`Y]bYb
5i ZgW`k i b[ž`i bX`X]Y` ðZfUghfi`_`hi`f`k]fX`Ui`g[YVUi`h`6]g`&\$`&
gc`Y`b`nk Y]`E`i`Ufh]Yfg[UfU[Yb`i bX`Y]bY`H]YZ[UfU[Y`Yb`hghY`Yb`"8]Y
ðj`Ygh]h]cbggi`a`a`Y`VYhf`À[h`Yhk`U`Y]bY`A]`]UfXY`9i`fc`"
ðhYfYgg]YfhY`ZØf`X]Y`XYb_a U`[YfYW`hY`GUb]Yfi b[`XYg`Y`Y`a`U`][Yb
C Z]n]Yfg`_Ug]bcg`_ØbbYb`]`fY`?`cbnYdhY`V]g`; YVfi`Uf`Y]bYf]WXYb`
`Ui`h`Yb`hk]W`_`i`b[gghUXh`XY`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	? fUa db]hž'8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY