

# J UbXU`]ga i g`ja `K U`XdUf\_. `5`hY`6Äi a Y`]b 5`hc bU`ghUf\_`VYgWÄX][ h

I bVY\_UbbhY`UVYb`ja `<Ua Vi f[ Yf`K U`XdUf\_` : U`\_YbghY]b  
6Äi a Y`Ub[ YVc`fh`i bX`gWk Yf`VYgWÄX][ h`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb  
`Ui ZYb"

⇒ `<Ua Vi f[ Yf`GhUXhhY]`5`hc bUž[ YbUi Yf[ YgU[ h`]a `K U`XdUf\_  
: U`\_YbghY]bž`k i fXYb`a Y`fYfY`6Äi a Y`UhYa VYfUi VYbX`gWk Yf  
VYgWÄX][ h`8]Y`HUh`gh]Y»`Ui Z[ fc»Yg`9bhgYmYbž`XU`Yg`g]W`VY]  
XYb`VYhfcZZYbYb`6Äi a Yb`i a`fYgdY`hUV`Y`J`YfhfYhYf`]\fYf`5fh  
\UbXY`h`XUfi bhYf`Y]bY`ØVYf`%\$\$`J`fY`U`hY`6i W`Y`i bX`Y]bY  
9]W`Yž`X]Y`VY]XY`g]W`hVUf`Ub[ YVc`fh`k i fXYb`"8]Y`A U»bU`a Yb`ni f  
NYfgh`Øfi b[ `X]YgYf`bUhi fVY`UggYbYb`GW`Öb`Y]hYb`k i fXYb`j cb  
Y]bYa`GdfYW`Yf`XYg`6Yn]f`gUa hYg`5`hc bU`U`g`i bj YfnY`\`]W`Yf`5`h  
XYg`6Ui a ZFYj`Y`g`VYnY]W`bYh"

8]YgY`VY]XYb`6Äi a Yž`YXYf`a ]h`Y]bYa`GhUa`a Xi fW`a YggYf`j cb  
i b[ YZÄ`f`Y]bYa`A`YhYfž`nY][ Yb`VYfY]hg`XYi h]W`Y`NY]W`Yb`XYf  
J`Yfk`Øghi b[ "8]Y`6c`fi b[ Yb`UggYb`X]Y`J`Yfa`i hi b[ `ni ž`XUgg`X]Y  
GW`UXYbgj`Yfi fgUW`Yf`a`Ö[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY`Ui W`; ]Zh`b`X]Y`6Äi a Y  
]b`n]Yfh`\UVYb`"8Yf`Ni`ghUbX`XYf`6i W`Y`]gh`gc`Yfb`ØW`hYfb`Xž`XUgg  
9i dYfhYb`j cfUi ggU[ Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`j cfUi gg]W`h]W`b]W`h`ØVYf`XUg  
\_ca`a YbXY`J`f`\]bUi`g`YVYb`k ]fX`"6Y]`XYf`9]W`Y`k i fXYb`ni XYa  
Y]b][ Y`5bnY]W`Yb`j cb`9f`fUb`\_i b[ Yb`]b`XYf`6Ui a`\_fcbY  
ZYgh[ YghY`hž`k Ug`X]Y`Gcf[ Y`i a`]\fY`Ni`\_i bZhj`Yfgh`Äf`h"

## GW`k YfY`GW`ÄXYb`Xi fW``F ]b[ Y`b

Ni gÄh`]W`ni`XYb`UbVc`fhYb`6Äi a Yb`\UVYb`Ui »Yf[ Yk`Ö`b`]W`  
h]YZg`F ]b[ Y`b`Ui W`UbXYfYb`DZUbnyb`ja`K U`XdUf\_`Yf`YV`]W`Yb  
GW`UXYb`ni [ YZØ[ h`8]YgY`A`Yh`cXY`XYg`6Ui a ZFYj`Y`gž`X]Y`XUg

9b hZYfbYb`Y]bYg`GhfY]ZYbg`XYf`F]bXY`fi bX`i a`XYb`GhUa a  
VY]b\U`hYhž`Z0\fh`XUni ž`XUgg`XYf`6Ui a`j Yf\i b[ Yfhž`XU`XYf  
k ]W`h][ Y`GUZhfhfUbgdcfh]bbYf\U`V`XYg`6Ui a Yg`i bhYfvfcW`Yb`k ]fX`  
l bhYf`XYb`VYhfcZYbYb`6Ai a Yb`g]bX`Ui W`Y]bY`l`a Y`i bX`Y]b  
a Y\fgh`A a ] [ Yf`6Yf[ U\cfbž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`j YfghcfVYb`g]bX`"9]b  
↑ b[ Yf`6Ui a ž`XYf`YVYbZU`g`[ Yf]b[ Y`h`k`i fXYž`nY][ h`nk`Uf`bcW`  
@VYbgnY]W`Ybž`VYZ]bXYh`g]W`Y`XcW`i]b`Y]bYa` [ fUj ]YfYbXYb  
GhfYggni ghUbX"

8 Yf`J`cfZU`k ]fX`j cb`GhYZUb]Y`j cb`6Yf[ ž`XYf`6Yn]f\_gUa hg`Y]hYf]b  
5`hcbUž`U`g`gW`k Yfk ]Y[ YbXYf`5b[ f]Z`Ui ZXUg`Ya dZ]bX`]W`Y  
2`\_cgmg`hYa`XYf`9`V\`Ab[ Y`VYnY]W`bYh`G]Y`k`Y]gh`Ui ZX]Y  
YggYbh]Y`Y`F`c`Y`Y`]bž`X]Y`6Ai a Y`]b`XYf`5i ZfYW`hYf\U`hi b[ `XYf  
6]cX]j Yfg]h`h`gd]Y`Yb`"8 Uf0VYf`\]bUi`g`g]bX`g]Y`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`Z0f  
X]Y`GhUV]`]h`h`XYf`<`Ab[ Y`i`bX`V]YhYb`GW`i`h`Z0f`A`YbgW`Yb`i`bX  
XYfYb`K`c`b`Ub`U[ Yb`"8]YgY`6Ui a f]YgYb`hfU[ Yb`YVYbZU`g`ni a  
?`]a UgW`i`h`VY]ž`]bXYa`g]Y`XUg`GhUXh`\_]a U`fY[ i`]YfYb`i`bX  
nU`fY]W`Y`H]YfUfhYb`VY`Y`fVYf[ Yb`"

5`g`F`YU`\_h]cb`Ui`ZX]YgY`gW`AbX`]W`Y`HUh`k`i`fXY`Y]b`GhfUž`YfZU`fYb  
Y]b[ Y`Y]hYhi`bX`X]Y`9fa`]h`i`b[ Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY`]b`;`Ub[ ` [ YgYhnh`A`Ub  
]gh`U`\_h]j`Ui`ZX`Yf`Gi`W`Y`b`UW`NYi` [ Ybž`X]Y`a`0[ `]W`Y`fk`Y]gY  
\`ZfY]W`Y`<]bk`Y]gY`Y]ZYfb`\_0bbYb`"8]YgY`J`cfZ`A`Y`g]bX`b]W`h`b`Yi`/  
VYfY]hg`]a`j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`š\`f`\UhhY`XUg`6Yn]f\_gUa`h`Y]bYb  
A`b`]W`Yb`J`cfZU`]a`K`U`XdUf`\_`[ Ya`Y`XYhž`VY]`XYa`%`6Ai`a`Y  
[ YZ`A`h`k`YfXYb`a`i`gghYb`"8]Y`k`]YXYf`c`h`Y`NYfgh0fi`b[ `j`cb  
6Ai`a`Yb`k`]fZi`Y]b`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYg`@]W`h`Ui`ZX`Yb`GW`i`h`XYf  
BUhi`f`]b`i`fV`Ub`Yb`;`YV]YhYb`i`bX`X]Y`K`]W`h][`\_Y]hž`gc`W`Y  
\_f]a`]bY`Yb`<`UbX`i`b[ Yb`ni`j`Yf\]bXYfb`"

8 YhU]`g`

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[ "XY