

< i VgW fUi VYfUVghi fn]b 'B]YXYfVUmYfb.
5bk c \bYf'fYhhYh'D]`chYb 'i bX'7cd]`ch

⊕ 'B]YXYfVUmYfb'ghØfnhY'Ua ' &- "'5i [i gh'Y]b' < i VgW fUi VYf
UV"D]`chi bX'7cd]`ch k i fXYb'gWk Yf'j Yf'Yhh" 'l fgUWY
i b_`Uf"

⊕ 'Y]bYf'gWcW_]YfYbXYb'K YbXi b ['_Ua 'Yg']b'GhfU» _]fWYbž'Y]bYf
; Ya Y]bXY']b 'B]YXYfVUmYfbž'ni 'Y]bYa ' < i VgW fUi VYfUVghi fnž'XYf
nk Y] ⊕gUggYb']b'X]Y'?']b]_`VfUW hY" @Ui hiDc']nY]Ub [UVYb'ZUbX'XYf
JcfZU``Ua '8cbbYfghU[ž'XYb' &- "'5i [i ghž'ghUhhž'U'g'XYf
< i VgW fUi VYfž'XYf' [YfUXY'Y]bYb'Df]j UhZi ['i bhYfbU\ a ž'd`Øhn`]W
]b'GWk]Yf] [_Y]hYb' [Yf]Yh"K Å\ fYbX'Yf'ni bÅWgh]b'Y]bYf' < Ø\Y
j cb'Yhk U%) 'A YhYfb'ØVYf'Y]bYa '5W_Yf'gWk YVhYž'gUW_hY'XUg
: 'i [[YfÅhic\bY'Jcfk Ufbi b ['UV' i bX'ghØfnhY'Ui ZY]b': Y'X"'8]Y
6]XYf'XYg'K fUW_gž'XUg'g]W' bUW'XYa '5i ZdfU``ØVYfgW' i [ž'g]bX
VYY]bXfi W_YbX' i bX'XfUa Uh]gW'ni ['Y]W"

9]b'5bk c \bYfž'XYf'X]fY_h']b'XYf'BÅ\Y'XYg'l b [`ØW_gc fhYg'`YVhž
k Uf'XYf'YfghY' < Y'ZYfž'XYf'ni f'GhY'`Y'Y]`hY" ⊕ bYf\U'V'Y]bYf'A]bi hY
k Uf']W' j cf'C fh ž'VYf]W hYhY'Yf'XYf'B UW f]W hYbU [Ybhi f'J]Zc [fU
Y]bYb'HU ['bUW'XYa 'JcfZU``"GY]b'Gc\b'\UhhY'XYb'5Vghi fn
VYa Yf_hž'U'g'XYf' < i VgW fUi VYf'fUgUbhiUb' < Ø\Y'j Yf'cf'i bX
gW`Y]» `]W'gY]h]W'Ui ZXYa ': Y'X'Ui ZgW' i ["'Hfchm'XYf'GWk YfY
XYg'JcfZU``g'k UfYb'X]Y'VY]XYb'A ÅbbYfž'XYf' (, !Å\ f] [Y'D]`chi bX
gY]b'*) !Å\ f] [Yf'7cd]`chž [`ØW_]W Yfk Y]gY' fY'Uh]j 'i bj YfgY\ fh ž'gc
XYf'9fgh\Y'ZYf"

9fgh\Y`ZYf'VYf]W hYh'j c b'XYf'XfUa Uh]gW Yb
GnYbY

8Yf'fYhhYf'Ua 'l b [`ØW_gc fh'gW]'XYfhYž'XUgg'Yf'ni bÅWgh'UbbU\ a ž

Yg\UbXY`Y`g]W\i a `Y]b`ZYfb[YghYi YfhYg`A cXY`Zi [`nYi [" `Bi f`U`g
Yf`bÅ\Yf`_Ua žYf_UbbhY`Yf`XYb`9fbgh`XYf`@U[Y`i bX`Y]`hY`XYb
VY]XYb`≠gUggYb`ni f`<`ZY`"G]Y`k UfhYhYb`[Ya`Y]bgUa`Ui Z`XUg
9]bhFYZZb`XYf`F`Yhhi b[g_fÅZhY`]b`gY]bYa`5i hc`"@Ui h`YfghYb
6Yf]W\hYb`a`i gghYb`XYf`D]`chi bX`XYf`7cd]`ch`a`]h`hY`gW\k`YfYb
J`Yf`Yhni b[Yb`]bg`?`fUb`_Yb`Ui`g`[YVfUW\h`k`YfXYb`ž`k`c`g]Y`bi`b
VY\UbXY`h`k`YfXYb`"

8Yf`<`i`VgW\fUi`VYf`k`Uf`_Øfn`]W\j`ca`:`i`[d`Um`]b`8]b[c`Z]b[
[YghUfhYh`"8]Y`l`a`ghÅbXYž`X]Y`ni`XYa`5Vghi`fn`ZØ\fhYb`ž`V`Y]VYb
j`cfYfghi`b[Y`_`Åfh`"9]b`:`i`[i`bZU`gUW\VYUfVY]hYf`XYf`Dc`]nY]`U`h
bi`b`X]Y`9fa`]hhi`b[Yb`Ui`Z[Ybca`a`Yb`ž`k`Å\fybX`X]Y`6i`bXYgghY`Y`
ZØf`:`i`[i`bZU`i`bhYfgi`W\i`b[Yb`YVYbZU`g`Y]bVYnc[Yb`k`]fX`"8]Y
:`Yi`Yfk`Y\f`\Uh`X]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`ØVYfbca`a`Yb`ž`XUg`K`fUW`_`V]g
ni`gY]bYa`5VhfUbgdcfh`Ua`:`fY]hU[`ni`VYk`UW\Yb`i`bX
g]W\Yfni`ghY`Yb`ž`XUgg`Yg`b]W\h`ni`Y]bYa`6fUbX`_`ca`a`h`@Y]XYf
Yf`]hYb`XYf`<`i`VgW\fUi`VYf`i`bX`gY]bY`HYW\b]`_`VY]`XYa`J`cfZU`
HchU`gW\UXYb`"

8Yf`XfUa`Uh]gW\Y`J`cfZU`i`bX`X]Y`gW\bY`Y`F`YU`_]cb`XYf`9fgh`Y`ZYf
j`YfXYi`h]W\Yb`X]Y`i`bVYfYW\YbVUfYb`i`bX`c`Zhif]g`_UbhYb`B`Uhi`f`XYf
@`ZhZU\fhž`gY`Vgh]a`F`U`a`Yb`Y]bYg`[Yk`Ø\b`]W\Yb`Df]j`UhZi`[g`"8]Y
6Y\ØfXYb`k`YfXYb`bi`b`U`Y`bch`k`YbX][Yb`A`U`bU`a`Yb`Yf[fY]ZYbž
i`a`X]Y`l`fgUW\Yb`ZØf`X]YgYb`gW\fYW`]W\Yb`5Vghi`fn`Ui`Zni`_`ÅfYb`"

5i`W`k`Ybb`XYf`J`cfZU`ZØf`X]Y`6Yhfc`ZZYbYb`Y]b`YfgW\fYW`YbXYg
9f`YVb]g`k`Ufž`nY][Yb`X]Y`gc`Zcfh][Y`<`Y`ZYffYU`_]cb`i`bX`X]Y
YfgW\`cggYbYb`F`Yhhi`b[ga`U`bU`a`Yb`ž`k`]Y`k`]W\h][`gW\bY`Y`g
<`UbXY`b`]b`B`chZÅ`Yb`]gh`"; YfUXY`]b`ÅbX`]W\Yb`; YV]YhYb`ž`k`c`X]Y
bÅW\ghYb`F`Yhhi`b[g_fÅZhY`a`Ø[`]W\Yfk`Y]gY`Yhk`Ug`Åb[Yf`VfUi`W\Yb`ž
_`Ubb`gW\bY`Y`g`9]b[fY]ZYb`@YVYb`fYhYb`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY