

B UWX : `i WX h'Ui g'GhfUi V]b[. 'HÅhYf']b 'XYf HØf_Y] [YZUggh

Nk Y]'GhfUZhÅhYf'ZØW hYhYb'Ui g'XYa 'A U» fY[Y'j c`ni [']'b GhfUi V]b['i bX'k i fXYb'bUWX'XFY]'K cWXYb']b'XYf'HØf_Y] ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"

⊕'Y]bYf'ØVYffUgWXYbXYb'K YbXY'k i fXYb'nk Y]'ZØW h] [Y GhfUZhÅhYf'z'X]Y'j c'f'XFY]'K cWXYb'Ui g'XYa 'A U» fY[Y'j c`ni [']'b GhfUi V]b[' [YZc\Yb'g]bXž'Yhnh']b'XYf'HØf_Y] ZYgh[Ybca a Yb" 8]YgY': YghbU\ a Y'nY][hž'k]Y'k Y]h'X]Y': `i WX h'X]YgYf'A ÅbbYf'g]Y [YZØ\fh'\Uh'i bX'k]fZh': fU[Yb'ni '6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb']a 'XYi hgWXYb † gh]ngmghYa 'Ui Z"

8]Y'VY]XYb'A ÅbbYf'k UfYb'Ua '%+'5i [i gh'Ui g'Y]bYa [YgW'cggYbYb'dgmW]Uhf]gWXYb'?fUb_Yb\Ui g']b'GhfUi V]b[Ybh_ca a Yb"6Y['Y]hY'h'k i fXYb'g]Y'j cb'nk Y]'k Y]hYfYb'[YZc\YbYb ⊕gUggYbž'X]Y'YXcW'gW'by'']b'2 ghYffY]W' [YZUggh'k i fXYb"8]Y : `i WX h'k i fXY'j cb'XYa 'Dc`nY]dfÅg]X]i a 'B]YXYfVUmYfb'Ua '\$+' GYdhYa VYf'&\$&('VYghÅh][h"8]YgY'⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ghUa a Yb'Ui g Y]bYf'A Y'Xi b[ž'X]Y']a 'Dfc[fUa a 'XYg'8Yi hgW'UbXZi b_g Ui g[YghfU\`h'k i fXY"

8 Yf': `i WX hk Y ['XYf'GhfUZhÅhYf

8]Y'l a ghÅbXY'XYf': `i WX h'V'Y]VYb'a mghYf]Øg"K]Y' [YbUi 'X]Y A ÅbbYf'Yg' [YgW UZ h'\UVYbž'Ui g'Y]bYf'\cWg]WXYfYb'9]bf]W hi b[ni 'Ybh_ca a Ybž']gh'i b_'Uf"'Gc`WXY'9]bf]W hi b[Yb'VY]b\U'hYb']b XYf'FY [Y'ghfYb [Y'G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Ybž'i a 'g]WXYfni ghY''Ybž XUgg'⊕gUggYb'b]W h'Ybh_ca a Yb'_ØbbYb"8]Y' HUhgUWXYž'XUgg'g]Y Yg']b'X]Y'HØf_Y]' [YgW UZ h'\UVYbž'k YW_h'ni gÅh'n]WXY': fU[Yb. <UhYb'g]Y'l bhYfghØhni b['j cb'Ui » Yb'cXYf'_cbbhY'XUg

G]W Yf\Y]hggmghYa`b]W h'f]W h][`Y]b[fY]ZYb3

6Y]`XYb`[YZØW hYhYb`A`AbbYfb`\UbXY`h`Yg`g]W`i`a`GhfUZh`hYfž`X]Y
]b`Y]bYf`dgmW]Uhf]gWYb`?`]b]_`i`bhYf[YVfUW h`k`UfYb`"8]YgY
?`]b]_Yb`g]bX`XUfUi`Z`Ui`g[Y`Y[hž`gck`c`\`X]Y`G]W Yf\Y]h`XYf
5``[Ya`Y]b\Y]h`U`g`Ui`W`X]Y`6Y\UbX`i`b[`XYf`ϕgUggYb`ni
[Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb`"À`f`9bh`_`ca`a`Yb`k`Y]gh`Ui`Z`a`Ò[`]W Y
G]W Yf\Y]hg`ØW`Yb`\]bž`X]Y`a`Ò[`]W Yfk`Y]gY`i`bhYfgi`W`h`k`YfXYb
a`ØggYbž`i`a`À`b`]W Y`J`cfZ`À`Y`]b`XYf`Ni`_`i`bZ`h`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"

- 8]Y`VY]XYb`UbXYfYb`:`ØW h][`Yb`k`i`fXYb`_`i`fnY`NY]h`b`UW
]\fYf`:`i`W`h`i]b`²`ghYffY]W`Z`Ygh[`Yb`c`a`a`Yb`"
- 8]Y`:`YghbU`a`Y`]b`XYf`HØf`_Y]`ghY`h`Y`X]Y`YfghYb`gc`]XYb
 Gdi`fYb`XUfž`X]Y`ni`Y]bYa`YfZc`[`fY]W Yb`5VgW`i`gg`X]YgYf
 :`i`W`h[`YgW]W`hY`ZØ`fYb`_`ØbbhYb`"

8]Y`:`i`W`h`i`bX`X]Y`Ub`gW`Y]Y»`YbXY`:`YghbU`a`Y`XYf`VY]XYb`A`AbbYf
]`i`ghf]YfYb`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`Ybž`a`]h`XYbYb`X]Y
G]W Yf\Y]hg`_`f`Z`h`Y`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`_`c`b`Z`f`c`b`h]Y`f`h`g]b`X`"ϕgVYgcbXYfY
VY]`XYf`,`VYfk`UW`i`b[`]`j`c`b`dgmW]gW`_`f`Ub`_`Yb`GhfUZh`hYf`b`[`]V`h`Y`g
c`Z`h`Y]b`Y`Z]b`Y`@]b]Y`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`F`Y`W`h`Yb`XYf`ϕgUggYb`i`bX`XYf
G]W Yf\Y]h`XYf`:`YgY`gW`UZh`"Gc`W`Y`9fY][`b]ggY`_`ØbbYb`Ui`W`ni
Y]bYf`]bhYbg]j`Yb`8]g`_`i`gg]c`b`ØVYf`X`Ug`:`Yf]W`hggmghYa`gY`V`gh`i`bX
X]Y`9ZZ]n]Yb`n`XYf`G]W Yf\Y]hga`U»`bU`a`Yb`ZØ`fYb`"

9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`k`Y`W`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`bi`b`Yf[`f]ZYb`k`YfXYbž
i`a`X]Y`G]W Yf\Y]hg]`cf`_`Y`fi`b[`Yb`]b`dgmW]Uhf]gWYb
9]b]W`h`i`b[`Yb`ni`ØVYfd`fØZYb`"8]Y`6Y`ØfXYb`\UVYb`VYfY]hg
Ub[`Y`_`ØbX][`hž`X]Y`J`cfZ`À`Y`Y]b[`Y`Y`bX`ni`i`bhYfgi`W`Yb`i`bX
a`Ò[`]W Yfk`Y]gY`Y]bY`B`Yi`VYk`Yfhi`b[`XYf`G]W Yf\Y]hgd`f`c`h`c`_`c``Y
j`c`f`ni`b`Y`a`Yb`"8]Y`F`ØW`_`Y`f`X]YgYf`VY]XYb`:`ØW h][`Yb`_`ØbbhY
Ui`W`5i`gk`]f`_`i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`ÒZYb`h]W`Y`K`U`f`b`Y`a`i`b[`XYf
dgmW]Uhf]gWYb`6YhfYi`i`b[`]`j`c`b`GhfUZh`hYf`b`\UVYb`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY