

## $GWX fYW_{\underline{}}WX Yf'I bZU^{'}]b'GhfUi V]b[.$ 5 i hc ZU\ fYf'gWX k Yf'j Yf`Yhnh°

9]b'(\*!'À\f][Yf'A Ubb'k i fXY'VY]'Y]bYa 'I bZU``'Ua <]fgW\VYf[Yf'F]b[']b'GhfUi V]b['gW\k Yf'j Yf`Yhnh'i bX']a ?fUb\_Yb\Ui g'VY\UbXY`h"

<]fgW\ VYf[ Yf`F]b[ ž`- (' %) `GhfUi V]b[ ž`8 Yi hgW\`Ub X`!`9]b
XfUa Uh]gW\Yf`J Yf\_Y\fgi b ZU```YfgW\ ØhhYfhY`Ua `A ]hhk cW\j cfa ]hhU[
XYb`GhUXhcghYb`j cb`GhfUi V]b[  $^\circ$ '9]b`(  $^*$ !'À\f][ Yf`5i hcZU\fYf`k c``hY
[ Y[ Yb`%\$`I \f`j ca `< ]fgW\ VYf[ Yf`F]b[ `Ui Z`X]Y`GFg`%\`Y]bV]Y[ Ybž
U`g`Y]b`bUW\ Zc`[ YbXYf`\* +! \A\f][ Yf`]\b`ØVYfgU\`i bX`Yg`ni f
Zc`[ YbgW\ k YfYb`? c``]g]cb`\_Ua "`8Yf`5i ZdfU```k Uf`gc`\YZh][ ž`XUgg
XYf`(  $^*$ !\A\f][ Y`]b`gY]bYa :: U\fnYi [ `Y]b[ Y\_`Ya a h`k i fXY`i bX`j cb
XYb`9]bgUhn\_f\AZhYb`XYf`: fY]k ]``][ Yb`: Yi Yfk Y\f`a ]h`Y]bYa
FYhhi b[ ggdfY]nYf`Ui g`XYa `K fUW\_`VYZfY]h`k YfXYb`a i gghY''

GWX k YfY'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb'VY[Y]hYhYb'XYb'A Ubb'Ui Z'gY]bYa 'K Y[]bg'?fUb\_Yb\Ui gž'k À\fYbX'XYf'\*+!À\f][Y'i bX'gY]bY'6Y]ZU\fYf]b cZZYbVUf'i bVYgWXUXYh'V`]YVYb"'8Yf'Dc`]nY]'ni Zc`[Y'VY`Ài Zh'g]WX XYf'YbhghUbXYbY'GUWXgWXUXYb'Ui Z'fi bX', ") \$\$'9i fc"'K ]Y'g]WX'X]Y G]hi Uh]cb'k Y]hYf'Ybhk ]W\_Y`hž'V`Y]Vh'i bhYf'6YcVUWXhi b["'A Y\f 8YhU]`g'ni 'X]YgYa 'JcfZU``'Z]bXYb'g]WX']b'XYf'6Yf]WXhYfghUhhi b['Ui Z k k k "]Xck U"XY"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	< ]fgW\ VYf[ Yf'F ]b[ ž'- ( ' %) 'GhfUi V]b[ ž
	8 Ying W. `Ub X

## 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY