

G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg_cbnYdh]a '6? < 'GhfUi V]b[.
@Y\ fYb 'Ui g'XYf': `i W\ h'XYf'GhfUZhÀhYf

B UW\ '5i gVfØW\Yb 'j cb 'GhfUZhÀhYfb 'dfØZh'XUg'6? < 'GhfUi V]b[
G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgj YfVYggYfi b[Ybž'i a '6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[ggW\i hn'ni
[Yk À\ f'Y]ghYb"

⇒ a '5i [i ghi&\$&' `_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa '[YZÀ\ f`]W\Yb 'J cfZU``]a
6Yn]f_g_fUb_Yb\Ui g'f6? < Ě'GhfUi V]b[ž'U'g'j]Yf'U'g'[YZÀ\ f`]W\
Y]b[Yghi ZhY 'GhfUZhÀhYf'Ui g'XYf'9]b]W\hi b['Ybh_Ua Yb"8]YgY
: `i W\ h'\ Uh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b 'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgd fcv`Ya 'Ui Z[YnY][hž'gcbXYfb
Ui W\ 'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'XYf'2 ZZYbh]W\ _Y]h'YfgW\ØhhYfh" ⇒ b'Y]bYa
U_hi Y`Yb'6Yf]W\h'Ài » YfhY'XYf'7\Y ZUfnh'XYg'6? < ž'xUW\ ja
B]hgW\ _Yž'XUgg'X]Y'?']b[_] \fY'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'k Y]hYf
j YfVYggYfb'k c`Yž'i a 'gc`W\ 'Y]bY'G]hi Uh]cb']b'Ni _i bZini
j Yfa Y]XYb"

K]f'g]bX'i bg'i bgYfYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b['i a 'X]Y'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h'XYf
6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['VYk i ggh žYf_`ÀfhY'B]hgW\ _Y']b'Y]bYf'A]hY]'i b["8]Yg
[YgW\ U\ 'Ui W\ 'j cf'XYa ' <]bhYf[fi bXž'XUgg'U`Y'j]Yf'[YZc\YbYb
⇒ gUggYb'a]hhYfk Y]Y'k]YXYf'ZYgh[Ybca a Yb'k YfXYb'_cbbhYb"
8]Y'Dc`nY]'cVhY'X]Y': U\ bXi b[ga U» bU\ a Yb'U'g' gY\ f
YfZc`[fY]W\ ž'k Ug'X]Y'5i ZgdØfi b['XYf'; Ygi W\ hYb'VYhf]Zzh''Nk Y]
XYf'9bhZc\YbYb'k i fXYb']b'2 ghYffY]W\ ž'X]Y'UbXYfYb'VY]XYb']b'XYf
HØf_Y]'Ui Z[Y[f]ZYb"

⇒ bhYbg]j Y', VYfd fØZi b['XYg
G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg_cbnYdhg

B UW\ 'XYb'J cfZÀ`Yb']a '5i [i ghi]gh'X]Y'ZcfYbg]gW\ Y'?']b[_] bi b
[Ynk i b[Ybž'\fY'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgg hfi _hi fYb'ni '\]bhYfZfU[Yb' i bX'ni
ØVYfUfVY]hYb"8]Y'ni ghÀbX][Yb'6Y\ ÒfXYbž'gck]Y'XUg'5a h'ZØf

A U» fY[Y`j c`ni [žghY\Yb`ja `Yb[Yb`?cbhU_hž`i a `X]Y`K]f_gUa _Y]h
XYf`VYghY\YbXYb`G]WXYf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb`ni `ØVYfdfØZYb`i bX
[Y[YVYbYbZU`g`Ubni dUggYb`"B]hgW_X`VYhc`bhY`YXcW`ž`XUgg`XUg
6? < `GhfUi V]b[`VYfY]hg`ØVYf`c`Y`G]WXYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg`j YfZØ[Y
i bX`Yg`ja `6i bXYgXi fW`gW`b]h`bi f`gY\`f`gY`hYb`ni `5i gVfØW`Yb
_ca a Y"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yf]bbYfh`Ub`Y]bYb`Ä`b`]WXYb`J cfZU`Ui g`XYa
8YnYa VYf`XYg`J cf`U`fYgž`U`g`nk Y]gi W`h_fUb`_Y`GhfUZh`hYf`j cb
Y]bYa `[YbY\`a][hYb`:`fY][Ub[`b]W`h`ni fØW`_Y`fhYb`"8Ua U`g`\UhY
X]Y`?`]b[_`X]Y`^ ZZYbh]W_X]h`b]W`h`b]Zcfa]Yfhž`k Ug`UhYf`ni `?f]h]
ZØ`fhY`"8Yf`bYi Y`J cfZU`nY][hž`XUgg`XYf`f]W`h][Y`I a [Ub[`a]h
G]WXYf\Y]hgZfU[Yb`i bX`XYf`?ca a i b[_Uh]cb`a]h`XYf`^ ZZYbh]W_X]h
j cb[`fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[`]gh"

< c W`g]W`XYf\Y]hg! 9]b f]W`hi b [`i b X`VUi `]W`Y
5gdY`_hY

8 Ug`6Yn]f_g`fUb`_Yb`U`i g`GhfUi V]b[`]gh`gdYn]Y`ZØf`X]Y
6Y\UbX`i b[`j cb`dgmW`]gW`_fUb`_Yb`i bX`gi W`h_fUb`_Yb
GhfUZh`hYfb`Ui g[Y`Y[h`i bX`V]YhYh`&` \$`H`YfUd]Yd`Ä`hnY`"<]Yf`[Y`hYb
ghfYb[Y`G]W`XYf\Y]hga U» bU`a Ybž`X]Y`]b`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`Xi fW`
XYb`9]bgUhn`Y]bYg`gdYn]Y`ZØf`XYb`A U» fY[Y`j c`ni [[YgW`i`hYb
G]WXYf\Y]hgX]YbghYg`i a [YgYhnh`k i fXYb`"@Ui h`XYf`?`]b[_`ca YdU[Y
ca V]b]Yfh`X]Y`9]b f]W`hi b [`a cXYfbghY`G]WXYf\Y]hghYW`b[`a]h
[i hYb`VUi `]WXYb`J cfUi ggYhni b[Ybž`i a `X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`XYf
A]hUfVY]hYf`i bX`XYf`5`[Ya Y]bVYj Ò`_Yfi b[`ni `[Yk Ä`f`Y]ghYb"

≠hYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY`k i fXY`]b`XYb`%- , \$Yf`Ä`fYb`XYf`6Ui `Y]bYf
< c W`g]W`XYf\Y]hgZc`fYbg]_`]b`@YfW`Yb`U]X`bi f`i bhYf`XYf`5i ZU[Y
ghfYb[Yf`G]W`XYf\Y]hga U» bU`a Yb`[YbY\`a][h`"8YbbcW`Yf\Y]h`hYb
DUh]Yb`hYb`j cf`Yhk U`ZØbZ`Ä`fYb`XUg`YfghY`A U`XUg`FYW`h`Ui ZY]bYb
:`fY][Ub[`"8]YgY`@cW`_Yfi b[Yb`nY][Yb`Y]bY`9bhk]W`_i b[`]b`XYb
G]WXYf\Y]hgd`fc`hc`_c`Yb`XYg`6? < `GhfUi V]b[ž`X]Y`XUa]h`Y]bY
6U`UbW`nk]gW`Yb`h`YfUdYi h]gW`Yb`A Ò[`]W_X]hYb`i bX
ÒZZYbh]WXYf`G]WXYf\Y]h`Z]bXYb`k c`Yb"

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`k YfXYb`ja `6? < `GhfUi V]b[`j cf`U`Ya `DYfgcbYb

VY\UbXY`hžX]Y`Ui g`XYb`@UbX_fY]gYb`?Y`\Y]a ž`@UbXg\i hž
GhfUi V]b[!6c[Ybž`8]b[c`Z]b[!@UbXUi ž`F chU!`b`gck]Y`XYb
GhÀXhYb`@UbXg\i h`i bX`GhfUi V]b[`ni [Yk]YgYb`k YfXYb`"i bhYf`XYb
[Y[YVYbYb`l a ghÀbXYb`ghY`h`X]Y`9]bf]W\hi b[`gck c`\`j cf
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`U`g`Ui W\`j cf`XYf`Bchk YbX][_Y]hžXUg
J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`ni fØW_ni [Yk]bbYbž`]bXYa`g]Y
hfUbgdUfYbhi bX`j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i ggh`a]h`G]W\Yf\Y]hgZfU[Yb
i a [Y`h`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY