

8 fUa U`]b`Ghi hh[Ufh. `5i hc`ghØfnh`]b GhUXhVU\ bhi bbY` `Nk Y]`J Yf`YhnhY

⊕`Ghi hh[Ufh`ghØfnhY`Y]b`5i hc`]b`Y]bYb`GhUXhVU\ bhi bbY`ž`nk Y]
DYfgcbYb`k i fXYb`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh" `B chfi ZgmghYa `fYhhYhY
@YVYb"

5a `GUa ghU[a cf[Yb`YfY][bYhY`g]Wk`]b`Ghi hh[Ufh`Y]b`gWk YfYf
J Yf`_Y\fgi bZU`ž`XYf`X]Y`GhUXhVU\ bj YfV]bXi b[`j cfØVYf[Y\YbX
i bhYfVfUW`"9]b`D_k`ghØfnhY`j cb`Y]bYf`<Ø\Y`j cb`Yhk U`g]YVYb
A YhYfb`]b`XYb`5i » YbVYfY]Wk`Y]bYg`GhUXhVU\ bhi bbY`g`]b
: Yi YfVUW`i bX`V`]YV`Ui ZXYb`; `Y]gYb`]Y[Yb`"8]Y`VY]XYb
⊕gUggYbž`Y]bY` &!`Å\ f][Y`: fUi`i bX`Y]b`")!`Å\ f][Yf`A Ubbž`Yf`]hhYb
XUVY]`gWk YfY`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`i bX`a`i gghYb`j cb`FYhhi b[g_fÅZhYb
Ui g`XYa`5i hc`VYZfY]h`k YfXYb"

I bZU`cfh`i bX`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`XYb ÒZZYb h`]Wk Yb`BU\j Yf`_Y\ f

8 Yf`i bZU`YfY][bYhY`g]Wk`Ub`Y]bYf`GhY`Yž`X]Y`j cb`XYf`GhfU» Y`Ui g
b]Wk h`Y]bgY\VUf`]ghž`k Ug`dchYbn]Y`ni`Y]bYf`j YfnØ[YfhYb`FYU_h]cb
XYf`FYhhi b[g_fÅZhY`ZØ\ fYb`_ØbbhY`"8]Y`Ghi hh[UfhYf
GhfU» YbVU\ bYb`a`i gghYb`XU\ Yf`Y]bYb`9fgUhnj Yf`_Y\ f`Y]bf]Wk hYbž
i a`X]Y`VYhfcZZYbYb`: U\ f[ÅghY`ni`]bZcfa`]YfYb`i bX`g]Y`i a`XYb
DfU[gUhhY`Yfi a`ni`Y]hYb`"8]Y`8Ui Yf`XYf`GdYffi b[`V`Y]Vh
j cfYfghi b[Yk]ggž`k Å\ fYbX`X]Y`9]bgUhn_fÅZhY`X]Y`i bZU`ghY`Y
g]Wk Yfb`i bX`X]Y`6Yf[i b[`XYg`: U\ fnYi [g`cf[Ub]g]YfYb"

8 Ug`Ui hc a Uh]g]YfhY`B chfi ZgmghYa `U`g @YVYbgfYhhYf

6YgcbXYfg'k]W\h[']gh'XUg'Ui hca Uh]g]YfhY' Bchfi ZgmghYa 'XYg
: U\fnYi [gž'XUg'bUW\XYa 'l bZU``5`Ufa 'gW\i ["'8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f
VYghÀh][hYž'XUgg'X]Yg'k c\`XUni 'VY][YhfU[Yb'\ Uhž'X]Y' ðgUggYb
gW\by``ni 'fYhhYb" 'C\ bY'X]YgYb' Bchfi Z'k ÀfY'X]Y' F Yhhi b [
a Ò[']W\Yfk Y]gY' `Àb[Yf'Ui g[YV`]YVYbž'XU'X]Y' l bZU``ghY``Y 'gW\k Yf
ni [`Àb[']W\i bX'b]W\h'g]W\hVUf'k Uf"'8]Y' gW\by``Y' U'Yfh'XYf
9]bgUhm_fÀZhY' _ÒbbhY' gca]h'@YVYb' [YfYhhYh'\UVYb"

I fgUW\Y'XYg'l bZU``g'i b_`Uf

8]Y' [YbUi Yb' l a ghÀbXYž'X]Y'ni 'XYa 'l bZU``ZØ\fhYbž'g]bX'bcW\
b]W\h'VY_Ubbh" '9g'V'Y]Vhi b_`Ufž'k Ufi a 'XUg': U\fnYi ['j cb'XYf
GhfU» Y'UV_Ua 'i bX']b'XYb'6U\bgfhfYW_YbVYfY]W\ 'ghØfnhY"'8]YgY
: fU[Y'k]fX'j cb'XYb'9fa]hhi b[gVY\ ÒfXYb'Y]b[Y\YbX'i bhYfgi W\hž
i a 'ni _ØbZh]['À\ b`]W\Y'J cfZÀ``Y'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

; Ya Y]bXYfY`Yj Ubn'i bX'G]W\Yf\Y]hgUgdY_hY

8]YgYf'J cfZU``\Uh'b]W\h'bi f'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'X]fY_hYb
6YhfcZYbYbž'gcbXYfb'k]fZh'Ui W\': fU[Yb'ni f'J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h
Ui Z'8]Y' GhUXh'Ghi hh[Ufh'k]fX'a Ò[']W\Yfk Y]gY' A U» bU\ a Yb
Yf[fY]ZYb'a ØggYbž'i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'Ub'GhfU» Ybž'X]Y'Ub[fYbnYbX
ni '6U\ b`]b]Yb'j Yf'Ui ZYbž'ni 'Yf\ Ò\Yb"'8 Ug'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y
Bch'k YbX][_Y]hj cb'dfÀj Ybh]j Yb' A U» bU\ a Yb'k]fX'ghY][Ybž'i a
gc`W\Y' [YZÀ\ f`]W\Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb'i bX'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h
ZØf'U``Y'J Yf_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf'ni ' [Yk À\ f'Y]ghYb"

ðg[YgUa hij YfXYi h]W\h'X]YgYf' l bZU``X]Y' i bj Yfn]W\hVUfY
6YXYi hi b['a cXYfbYf'HYW\bc`c []Ybž'k]Y'Yhk U'Ui hca Uh]g]YfhY
Bchfi ZgmghYa Yž'i bX'X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y' GhUXhj Yf_Y\ f
i bX'J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\Yf\Y]h' a]h'g]W\ 'Vf]b[Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY