

7\]bUg'8YYdGYY_'gW.cW_h'Bj]X]U.'*\$\$ A]``]UfXYb'8c``Uf'JYf`i gh°

5``*JnYYfU`VYf]W\hYh`ØVYf`7\]bUg`? #AcXY```8YYdGYY_ž`XUg Bj]X]U`gW\\AX][hi bX`X]Y`hYW\\bc`c[]gW\Yb`8ca]bUbnZfU[Yb XYf`IG5`UiZk]fZh"

 $7\]bU'!'7\]bUg'Ui\ ZghfYVYbXYg'? \#I\ bhYfbY\ a\ Yb'8YYdGYY_'ghY``hX]Y'hYW\ bc`c[]gW\ Y'8 ca]bUbn'XYf'I G5']b': fU[Yž'bUW\ XYa 'Yg__Øfn`]W\ Y]b'? #A cXY``'Ybhk]W_Y`hYž'XUg']b'@Y]ghi b['i bX : i b_h]cbgk Y]gY'a]h'CdYb5=g'7\Uh, DH'j Yf[`Y]W\ VUf']gh''@Ui hY]bYa '6Yf]W\ h'j cb'5``\s\UnYYf\U'Yf`YVhY'Bj]X]Už'Y]b'ZØ\ fYbXYg I bhYfbY\aYb']a '6YfY]W\ '? Øbgh`]W\ Y'\#\hY``][Ybnž'Y]bYb XfUa Uh]gW\ Yb'FØW_[Ub['gY]bYg'A Uf_hk Yfhg'i a 'ZUgh'*$$ A]``]UfXYb'I G!8c``Ufž'k Ug'XYb'[fÒ\ hYb'J Yf`i gh'Ub'Y]bYa 'Y]bn][Yb HU[']b'XYf'; YgW\]W\ hY'XYg'5_h]Yba Uf_hYg'XUfghY``h''$

$8Yf^5iZgh]Y[icb^8YYdGYY_$

8 YYdGYY_'k i fXY']a '\dag{\text{\tin}\text{\te}\text{\tin}\tint{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\

\Yfi bhYf[Y`UXYbY`5dd`]a `5dd`Y`5dd`GhcfYž'k Ug`XYb`[fc»Yb 5bgh]Y[`XYg`♣bhYfYggYg`i bhYfghfY]W\h"`9I dYfhYb`j Yf[`Y]W\Yb`X]Y HYW\bc`c[]Y`j cb`8YYdGYY_`X]fY_h`a]h`XYf`j cb`CdYb5≠k Ug`X]Y K YhhVYk YfVgVYX]b[i b[Yb`]b`XYf`? +@UbXgW\UZh`Yf\YV`]W\ j YfqW\]YVYb`_ÒbbhY"

@JUb['K YbZYb['\Uh'Xi fW\ 'gY]bYb' < YX[YZcbXg'Yhk U', 'A]``]UfXYb I G8 'Ub'J Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYbža]h'XYbYb 'Yf'8 YYdGYY_'Z]bUbn]Yfh" 8 Ug'l bhYfbY\a Yb'bi hnh']bbcj Uh]j Y'HYW\b]_Yb'k]Y' & ZYfYbW! H]a Y'7ca di h]b[ži a '?cghYb'i bX'FYW\Yb`Y]ghi b['ni 'gYb_Ybž k Ug'nU\`fY]W\Y'5bU`mghYb'i bX'&j YghcfYb'VYgcf[hž'UVYf'Ui W\VYY]bXfi W_h''Gcf[Y'k]fX'i a 'XYb'8 UhYbgW\i hn'`Ui hž'XU'8 YYdGYY_6Ybi hnYfXUhYb'Ui Z'GYfj Yfb']b'7\]bU'gdY]W\Yfh"

5 i gk]f_i b[Yb Ui Z X Yb A Uf_h

8]Y 'A Uf_hYbhk]W_`i b[']b 'XYf'? Øbgh`]W\ Yb ' \pm hY``][Ybn'nY][h'Y]b ghUf_Yg 'K UW\ ghi a gdchYbh]U`" 'K]Y 'j cb': cfhi bY '6i g]b Ygg \pm bg][\hg 'ZYgh[YghY``hz'k]fX 'XYf'A Uf_h'ZØf'? Øbgh`]W\ Y' \pm bhY``][Ybn j cfUi gg]W\ h`]W\ 'j cb') %) z' %'A]``]UfXYb'I G8']a ' \pm U\ f'&\$&' 'Ui Z &"+(\$z(*'A)``]UfXYb'I G8'V]g'&\$' &'k UW\ gYbz'k Ug'Y]bYf''\A\f`]W\ Yb K UW\ ghi a gfUhY'j cb'\&\$z'('I 'Ybhgdf]W\ h"'BcfXUa Yf]_U'\\A\f\XYfnY]h (%z\&'' I 'XYg'A Uf_hUbhY]\`gz''YXc'W\ 'k YfXYb'Ui Z[fi bX'XYf 9bhk]\W_`i b[Yb']a 'Ug]Uh]g\W\!dUn]Z]g\W\Yb'FUi a '_\ØbZh]['Yf\YV\`]\W\Y

8]Y'FY'Yj Ubn'i bX'X]Y'BYi Ybhk]W_i b[Yb']a '? \degreen Cfž
Y]bgW\intro]Y'' i b['_cghYbYZZ]n]YbhYf'? \degreen Ccig'Xi fW\
8YYdGYY_z'Z\(\tilde{\tilie{\tilde{\tilde{\tilde{\tilde{\tilde{\tilde{\tilde{\tilde{\tild

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	7\]bU
GWX UXYb ']b '	*\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$
EiY``Yb	• k k k "U`^UnYYfU"Wca
	• kkk"WWgbYkg"Wca
	• k k k "Zcfhi bYVi g]bYgg]bg][\ hg"Wc
	a

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["X Y