

## GWX fYW\_`]WX Yf'@i Zhi bZU``']b'K Ug\]b[hcb. \* + 'HchY'VY]'?c``]g]cb'

5a " \$" \*Jbi Uf &\$&) \_c``]X]YfhY Y]b 5a Yf]WJb 5]f`]bYg : `i [ nYi [ 'a ]h'Y]bYa 'A ]`]hÀf\i VgW\fUi VYf']b K Ug\]b[ hcb 8 "7 "ž'k Ug'ni 'a ]bXYghYbg \* + 'HcXYgZÀ``Yb ZØ\fhY"

K Ug\]b[hcb8"7"žIG5"!5a "\$" \$Jbi Ufr&\$&) YfY][bYhYrg]W
Y]bYhfU[]gWXY?c`]g]cbnk]gWXYbY]bYa DUggU[]YfZi[nYi[XYf
5a Yf]WJb5]f`]bYg'i bXY]bYa 'A]`]hÀf\i VgWXfUi VYf]b'K Ug\]b[hcb
8"7"8Ug'I b[`ØW\_žVY]'XYa 'Y]bYr6ca VUfX]Yf'7F →\$\$ a]h'\*(
♣bgUggYb'Ui g'?UbgUg']b'?cbhU\_ha]hY]bYa 'G]\_cfg\_m<!\*\$ž'VYggYf
VY\_Ubbh'U`g'6`UW\_<Uk\_ž'\_Ua ž'ZØ\fhYni 'Y]bYa 'j Yf\YYfYbXYb
5i g[Ub["8Yf'A]`]hÀf\i VgWXfUi VYf'\UhhY'XfY]
6YgUhni b[ga]h[`]YXYf'Ub'6cfX"'9fghY'GW\Ahni b[Yb'[Y\Yb']cb
a]bXYghYbg'\*+'HchYb'Ui gž'XUfi bhYf'Ui WX'a Y\fYfY
9]g\_i bgh'Ài ZYfž'X]Y'j cb'Y]bYa 'HfU]b]b[g`U[Yf'ni fØW\_\_Y\fhYb"
J]XYcg'XYg'5i ZdfU``g'nY][Yb'\_Y]bY<-]bKY]gY'Ui Z', VYf'YVYbXYž
i bX'X]Y'6Yf[i b[gUfVY]hYb']a 'Dchca UWF]j Yf'[YghU`hYb'g]WX'U`g
Ài »Yfgh'\YfUi gZcfXYfbX'Ui Z[ fi bX'j cb'?À`hY'i bX'9]g"

8]Y '9fa ]hhìi b[Yb'ni f'I bZU``i fgUWXY'k i fXYb'i a [Y\YbX'j cb'XYf BHG6'fBUh]cbU`'HfUbgdcfhUh]cb'GUZYhm'6cUfXŁ'Y]b[Y`Y]hYh''
:`i [gWXfY]VYf'VY]XYf'A UgWX]bYb'k i fXYb'[YVcf[Ybži a 'X]Y
[YbUi Yb'I a ghÀbXY'XYg'J cfZU``g'ni '\_`ÀfYb'''9fghY'6Yf]WXhY'XYi hYb
Ui Z'I bfY[Y`a À»][\_Y]hYb'VY]'XYf': `i [g]WXYfi b['\]bž'VY[`Y]hYh'j cb
Y]bYf'a Ò[`]WXYb'I bhYfVYgYhni b[']a '?cbhfc``hi fa 'ni a 'NY]hdi b\_h
XYg'I b[`ØW\_g'''I G!DfÀg]XYbh'8cbU`X'Hfi a d'Ài »YfhY'g]WX'\_f]h]gWX
ni 'XYb'; Y[YVYb\Y]hYb'XYf': `i [g]WXYfi b[ž'k Ug'ni gÀhn`]WXY
8]g\_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]hgghfi \_hi fYb']a '@ Zhj Yf\_Y\f
Ubgh]Y»"

## ? c``]g]cbgi a ghAbXY'i bX G]WXYf\Y]hgVYXYb\_Yb

8]Y: `i [g]WXYfi b[ 'ghY\h'bi b'i bhYf']bhYbg]j Yf'6YcVUWXhi b[ "'8]Y: 55'fl YXYfU`'5j ]Uh]cb'5Xa ]b]ghfUh]cbŁ'fYU[ ]YfhY'gWXbY``'i bXgWXfÀb\_hY'XYb'<i VgWXfUi VYfj Yf\_Y\f']b'XYf'FY[ ]cb'Yf\YV`]WX'Y]b"8Yf'JYfhY]X][i b[ ga ]b]ghYf'VYf]WXhYhYž'XUgg'X]Y'VYgUhni b[ 'XYgA]`]hÀf\i VgWXfUi VYfg'YfZU\fYb'k Uf'i bX'U``Y'YfZcfXYf`]WXYbDfØZ b[Yb']a 'JcfZY`X'XYg': `i [Yg'UVgc`j]Yfh'k cfXYb'k UfYb"

## GWX`i ggZc`[Yfi b[Yb'i bX'ni \_ØbZh][Y AU»bU\aYb

A U» bU\a Yb'ni f'J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf'J Yf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'X]YbYb" K Y]hYfY' \( \alpha\) Zcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'k ]W\h][ Y'9a dZY\`i b[ Yb'ni f @ Zhj Yf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'g]bX']a '@ Zhj Yf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]hgVYf]W\h \( \&\\$\\ \alpha\) i ZYYf'K YVgY]hY'XYg'6i bXYga ]b]ghYf]i a g \( Z\text{0}f'8 ][ ]hU`Yg'i bX'J Yf\_Y\f'j Yf\text{0}ZZYbh`]W\\h']gh'f\text{6}A \( J\) 6G\t''

8]Y``Ui ZYbXYb`9fa ]hh`i b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`I b\_`Uf\Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`[YbUi Yb I fgUWXYb`XYf`?c``]g]cb``UggYb`j ]Y`Y`: fU[Yb`cZZYb"`BcWX`V`Y]Vh`X]Y <cZZbi b[ž`XUgg`gc`WXY`HfU[ÒX]Yb`Xi fWX`j YfVYggYfhY G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\a Yb`]b`Ni \_i bZh`j Yfa ]YXYb`k YfXYb`\_ÒbbYb": Øf`X]Y`VYhfcZZYbYb`: Ua ]`]Yb`i bX`: fYi bXY`XYf`CdZYf`V`Y]Vh YXcWX`bi f`X]Y`HfUi Yf`i a `XYb`JYf`i gh`]\fYf`@]YVYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' +b Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'X]YgYa 'JcfZU``'i bX'XYb'XUa ]h j YfVi bXYbYb'G]W\Yf\Y]hgZfU[Ybž'V]YhYb'X]Y'cd!cb`]bY'gck ]Y'X]Y' 5 D'BYk g'U\_hi Y``Y'6Yf]W\hY'i bX'l dXUhYg"

8 Y hU]`g	
J cfZU``	JYf_Y\fgi bZU``
I fgUW\Y	
	a Ò[`]WXY'I bhYfVYgYhni b[']a '?cbhfc``hi fa
Cfh	K Ug\]b[ hcb 8 "7 "ž1 G5
J Y f`Y hnhY	* +
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "cd!cb`]bY"XY</li></ul>
	• UdbYk g"Wca
	• Va Xj "Vi bX"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY