

BYiYf'K]bX'Ub'XYf'A]hhY`gWXi`Y A]hhYfhY]WX.'GUV]bY'FUdd`'hf]hh'Ub

GUV]bY'FUdd`'k]fX'UV'XYa 'GW\i`'\\f'&\$&(#\&) 'bYi Y'@Y]hYf]b XYf'Chhc!K Y`g!A]hhY`gW\i`Y']b'A]hhYfhY]W\"

8]Y'Chhc!K Y`g!A]hhY`gWki`Y']b'A]hhYfhY]Wk'ghY\h'j cf'Y]bYa VYXYi hYbXYb'K YWkgY`']b'XYf'GWki``Y]hi b["'5V'XYa 'GWki`'U\f &\$&(#&)'k]fX'GUV]bY'FUdd`'X]Y'Dcg]h]cb'XYf'GWki``Y]hYf]b ØVYfbY\aYb'i bX'XUa]h'X]Y'JYfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf'X]Y 6]`Xi b[gY]bf]Wkhi b['hfU[Yb"

9]b'BYiYf'6Y[]bb'Ub'XYf'Chhc!K Y`g! A]hhY`gWXi`Y

 $8]Y VYj cfghY \YbXY 9fbYbbi b['j cb'GUV]bY F Udd``]gh'b]W h'bi f'Y]b k]W h][Yf'GW f]hh'ZØf'X]Y GW i `Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W ZØf'X]Y [YgUa hY ; Ya Y]bgW UZh'j cb'A]hhYfhY]W "F Udd`ž'X]Y ØVYf'i a ZUb[fY]W Y 9fZU\fi b[Yb']a 'GW i `VYfY]W 'j YfZØ[hž'a ÒW hY'g]W 'a]h']\fYa HYUa 'XUZØf'Y]bgYhnYbž'Y]bY'dcg]h]j Y'@Yfbi a [YVi b['ZØf'X]Y GW Ø`Yf]bbYb'i bX'GW Ø`Yf'ni 'gW UZZYb'' <math>\Rightarrow$ W 'ZfYi Y'a]W 'XUfUi Zž X]Y'[i hY'5fVY]h'a Y]bYg'J cf[Àb[Yfg'Zcfhni gYhnYb'i bX'bYi Y \Rightarrow a di `gY'Y]bni Vf]b[Yb ž'gU[h'FUdd`"

5i gk]f_i b[Yb 'Ui Z'X]Y 'GWX Ø`Yf'i bX; Ya Y]bgWX UZh

8]Y '9bhgWXY]Xi b[žY]bY 'bYi Y '@Y]hi b['ni 'YfbYbbYbž'_ca a h'ni Y]bYf'NY]hž']b 'XYf'GWXi `Yb 'Vi bXYgk Y]h'a Y\fZUWXYb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'[Y[YbØVYfghY\Ybž'k]Y 'Z]bUbn]Y ``Y 9]bgWXfÀb_i b[Yb'i bX 'XYf'6YXUfZ'bUWX ']bbcj Uh]j Yb

@Y\fa Yh\cXYb"8]Yg'_ObbhY'Y]bY'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h'V]YhYbž'Zf]gW\Y?cbnYdhY'ni 'Ybhk]W_Y`bž'X]Y'XYb'6YXØfZb]ggYb'XYf'GW\Ø`YfVYggYf'[YfYW\h'k YfXYb"' K]f'a ØggYb'X]Y'Gh]a a Yb'i bgYfYfGW\Ø`Yf'\ÒfYb'i bX']bbcj Uh]j Y'5bgÀhnY'Z]bXYbž'i a ']\fY6]`Xi b[qYfZU\fi b[Yb'ni i] YfVYgqYfb ž'qc'FUdd`'k Y]hYf"

9fZU\fib[Yb'ibX'EiU`]Z]_Uh]cbYb'jcbGUV]bY'FUdd`

 $GUV]bY'FUdd``Vf]b[hY]b'ghUf_Yg': i bXUa Ybh'Ub'9fZU\fi b[Yb']b X]Y'bYi Y'Fc``Y'Y]b'''=\ f'K YfXY[Ub[']b'XYf'6]`Xi b[g`UbXgW\UZh i a ZUggh'a Y\fYfY'\J\fY']b'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'Dcg]h]cbYbž'k Ug'g]Y'ni Y]bYf']XYU`Yb'? UbX]XUh]b'ZØf'X]Y'@Y]hi b['X]YgYf'GW\i`Y'a UW\h'' 6YgcbXYfg'k]W\h][']gh']\f'X]Y': <math>OfXYfi b[']bX]j$]Xi Y``Yf'Gh\Af_Yb'XYf GW\Ø`Yfž'XYbb''YXYg'?]bX'Vf]b[h'j YfgW\]YXYbY'HU`YbhY'a]hž'X]Y [Ybi hnh'k YfXYb'gc``hYb''

8Yf, VYf[Ub['nif': Ø\fib[

8]Y', VYfbU\a Y'XYf'@Y]hi b['V]f[h'gck c\`'7\UbWb'U`g'Ui W\
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"8Yf'XYfnY]h][Y'GW\i ``Y]hYfž'XYggYb'BUa Y
b]W\h'di V`]n]Yfh'k i fXYž'\Uh'X]Y'GW\i `Y']b'XYb''YhnhYb'\\J\fYb
[Y`Y]hYh'i bX'\Uh'gdØfVUfY'9bhk]_`i b[Yb']b]h]]Yfh'''GUV]bY'FUdd`
VYhcbh'X]Y'K]W\h][_Y]hž'Ui Z'X]YgYb'9fZc`[Yb'Ui Zni VUi Yb'i bX
[`Y]W\nY]h]['bYi Y'\RYYb'ni ']bhY[f]YfYbž'i a 'XUg'6]`Xi b[gi a ZY`X
ni 'j YfVYggYfb'''; Ya Y]bgUa '_ObbYb'k]f'bYi Y'K Y[Y'[Y\Yb'i bX
XUg'6YghY'ZØf'i bgYfY'GW\Ø`Yf'Yfa O[`]W\Yb ž'gc']\fY
, VYfnYi [i b["

Ni _i b Zhgcf]Ybh]YfhY J]g]cbYb

g]W\Yfni ghY``Yb \check{z} 'XUggʻi bgYfYʻGW\i `YʻY]bʻC fhʻ]gh \check{z} 'UbʻXYaʻg]W\'YXYf k c\`ZØ\`hʻi bXʻ[i hʻ`YfbYbʻ_Ubb \check{z} 'gW\`]Y \Rightarrow hʻF Udd`"

- BYi UbZUb['UV 'GW\i \'\1. '&\$&(#\&)
- 9fZU\fYbY'GW\i``Y]hYf]b.'GUV]bY'FUdd`ž'Vf]b[h'ZibX]YfhY ?Ybbhb]ggY'a]h
- : c_i g'Ui Z'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh 'GhÀf_i b['XYf'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h nk]gW\Yb'GW\Ø`Yfbž'@Y\fYfb'i bX'9`hYfb
- Ni _i bZhgcf]Ybh]YfhYf*5bgUhn. '9bhk]W_`i b['bYi Yf
 @Y\fa Yh\cXYb'ni f*JYfVYggYfi b['XYf*6]`Xi b[gei U`]hÀh

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY