

GUb]Yfi b[ `i bX`6Ui dfc^Y\_hY`]b`9VbUh\ .  
5\_hi Y`Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`&\$&'

5\_hi Y`Y`GUb]Yfi b[ `XYf`; Ya Y]bXYj YfV]bXi b[ gghfU»Y`j cb  
; f0b`Ug`bUW`NYW\_YbVYf[ ` [ YghUfhYh"5`Y`bZcg`ni  
6Ui dfc^Y\_hYb`]b`9VbUh\`Yhnh`YgYb`

; fYYbgdUf\_`F cUX`9I dUbg]cb`Dfc^YWh  
8Yg][ bYX`hc`9b\UbW`7cbbYWh]j ]hm`]b  
; f0b`Ug`UbX`NYW\_YbVYf[ `

8]Y`; Ya Y]bXYj YfV]bXi b[ gghfU»Y`bUW`NYW\_YbVYf[ `k ]fX`XYfnY]h  
Y]bYf`Xf]b[ YbX`VYb0h][ hYb`GUb]Yfi b[ `i bhYfnc[ Ybži`a`X]Y  
GhfU»Ybei U`]h`h`gck ]Y`X]Y`bZfUghfi`\_hi`f`Z0f`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW`UZhini  
j YfVYggYfb"8]YgY`A U»bU`a`Yž`X]Y`Y]b`; YgUa`hVi`X[ Yh]`cb`0VYf  
%ž%A ]`]cbYb`9i`fc`i`a`ZUgghž`gc``V]g`9bXY`&\$&( `UV[ YgW`cggYb  
gY]b"

8Yf`5i`gVUi`k`i`fXY`Ui`Z[`fi`bX`XYg`Yf\`YV`]W`Yb  
F`Ybcj`]Yfi`b[`gVYXUfZg`XYf`; Ya Y]bXYj YfV]bXi b[ gghfU»Y`]b]h]]Yfh`  
b\_`i`gj`Y`XYf`9fXj`Yf\_UVY`i`b[`Z0f`Ghfca`i`bX`; `UgZUgYf`gck`]Y  
Y]bYf`bYi`Yb`K`UggYf`Y]hi`b[`ž`k`]fX`XYf`DfcnYgg`j`cfUi`gg]W`h`]W  
gYW`g`A`cbUhY`XUi`Yfb":: ]bUbn]Y`Y`i`bhYfgh0hni`b[`Yf\`A`h`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bXY`Ui`W`Xi`fW`GhUV`]g]Yfi`b[`g\`]ZYb`XYg`; fY]ghUUhgž`X]Y  
XYb`5i`gVUi`a`]mi`Z]bUbn]YfYb"

8Yg`K`Y]hYfYb`k`i`fXYb`]b`XYf`; Ya Y]bXYfUhgg]hni`b[`X]Y  
»\`fYgfYW`bi`b[`XYg`?`]bXYf\`Ui`gYg`GUb`\_h`»gYZ`Z0f`XUg`»\`f`&\$&&  
gck`]Y`j`YfgW`]YXYbY`6Ui`dfc^Y\_hY`]b`GW`i`Yb`i`bX`; Ya Y]bXYb  
VYgdfcW`Yb"8]Y`[`i`hY`?`ccdYfUh]cb`nk`]gW`Yb`; Ya Y]bXY`i`bX  
DZUffY]`k`i`fXY`XUVY]`VYgcbXYfg`\`Yfj`cf[`Y\`cVYb"

⇒b hY [ fUhYX 'Gc`i h]c b g'Zc f'9Xi WUh]c b 'Ub X

⇒b ZfUghfi Whi fY '8 Yj Y`c da Yb h

B YVYb`XYf`GhfU» YbgUb]Yfi b[ `k YfXYb`Ui W`Ub`GW`i`Yb  
i a ZUggYbXY`F Ybcj ]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb`Xi fW`[ YZØ\fhž`i a`X]Y  
6]Xi b[ gY]bf]W`hi b[ Yb`Zi b\_h]cbU`i bX`g]W`Yf`ni`[ YghU`hYb`"8]Y  
K Ufhi b[ `j cb`6fØW\_Yb`i bX`XYf`5i gVUi`j cb  
<cW`k UggYfgW`i hma U» bU`a Yb`ghY`Yb`YVYbgc`ja`i`c`\_i gž`i a`X]Y  
⇒b ZfUghfi \_hi f`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`ni`ghUV`]g]YfYb`i bX`ni`j YfVYggYfb"  
9ZZ]n]YbhY`Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h`a`h]j YfgW`]YXYbYb`5bV]YhYfb`i bX  
5i ZhfU[ bY`a Yfb`]gh`YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`i a`X]Y`[ Yd`UbhYb  
9bhk ]W`\_i b[ gdfc`Y`\_hY`hYfa`]b[ YfYW`hi a`ni gYhnYb"

Dfc [ fYgg]j Y`F cUX`UbX`7UbU`7c bghfi Wh]c b`hc

9b \ ]W`\_i fVUb`Gi ghU]b UV`]hm`

K Y]hYfY`6Ui dfc`Y`\_hYž`k ]Y`XYf`6Ui`Y]bYf`FY[ Ybk UggYf`Y]hi b[ `i bX  
X]Y`GUb]Yfi b[ `j cb`?]bXYf[ ĀfhYbž`hfU[ Yb`ni f`bUW`U`h][ Yb  
9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `j cb`; fØb`Ug`i bX`NYW\_YbVYf[ `VY]"8]Y`[ Yd`UbhYb  
6Ui UfVY]hYb`i bX`⇒b ZfUghfi \_hi fdfc`Y`\_hY`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi ZUVž`X]Y  
@VYVbgei U]hĀh`XYf`6Yk c`bYf`ni`j YfVYggYfb`i bX`X]Y`; Ya Y]bXY  
ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZ`ini`ghĀf`Yb"

9b [ U[ Ya Ybh`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`ZØf

; Ya Y]bXYb`hk ]W`\_i b[ `Yb hgW`Y]XYb X

8]Y`i bhYfghØhni b[ `i bX`; YXi`X`XYf`5bk c`bYf`gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY  
k ]W`h][ Y`F c`Y`VY]`XYf`YfZc`[ fY]W`Yb`8i fW`ZØ\fi b[ `XYf  
6Ui dfc`Y`\_hY`"8]Y`?ca`a`i b[\_Uh]cb`nk ]gW`Yb`; Ya Y]bXYj Yfk U`hi b[  
i bX`6Øf[ Yfb`]gh]j cb`[ fc» Yf`6YXYi hi b[ ž`i a`HfUbgdUfYbn`ØVYf`X]Y  
`Ui ZYbXYb`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ ga U» bU`a Yb`ni`[ Yk Ā`f`Y]ghYb`i bX`X]Y  
`c`\_U`Y`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`U`\_h]j`Y]bni`V]bXYb"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY