

J UbXU`]ga i g`b`H]fgWÅ YbfYi h\
: i » [Àb[YfUa dY`'_i fnnY]h][`Ui » Yf
6Yhf]YV

I bVY_UbbhYf`VYgWÅX][h`HUghYf`Y]bYf': i » [Àb[YfUa dY`'_]b
H]fgWÅ YbfYi h`"Dc`'nY]'gi WÅ h`NYi [Yb`"FYdUfUhi f
j cfØVYf[Y\YbX`YfZc`[h`

J UbXU`]ga i g`Ub`J Yf_Y`f`gg]WÅ Yf`Y]h.
5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`ZØf`H]fgWÅ YbfYi h\
5

5a `K cWÅ YbYbXY`_Ua`Yg`b`H]fgWÅ YbfYi h`ni`Y]bYa`J cfZU`žXYf`
X]Y`G]WÅ Yf`Y]h`XYf': i » [Àb[Yf`[YZÅ`fXYhY`"9]b`I bVY_UbbhYf`
VYgWÅ X][hY`Y]bYb`HUghYf`Ub`Y]bYf': i » [Àb[YfUa dY`'_]b`XYf`
A]hYfhY]WÅ Yf`GhfU» Y`"8]YgY`HUh`k]fZh`b]WÅ h`bi`f': fU[Yb`ni`f`
A ch]j Uh]cb`XYg`HÅhYfg`Ui Z`gcbXYfb`VY`Yi WÅ hYh`Ui WÅ`X]Y`VfY]hYfYb`
: c`[Yb`j`cb`J UbXU`]ga i g`ZØf`X]Y'; Ya`Y]bgWÅ UZh`

8 Yf`J cfZU`i`bX`gY]bY`I a ghÀbXY

⊕`XYf`BUWÅh]cb`GUa`ghU[`Ui Z`GcbbhU[`hfUh`Y]bY`V]g`Ub`[
i bVY_UbbhY`DYfgcb`[Y[Yb`XYb`HUghYf`Y]bYf': i » [Àb[YfUa dY`'_Ub`
XYf`[YbUbbhYb`?fYi ni b["'@Ui h`Dc`'nY]\Ui dh`ca`a]ggUf`GhYZUb`
<U[Y`k]fX`XYf`GWÅ UXYb`Ui ZYhk`U`) \$\$'9i fc`[YgWÅ Àhnh`'9g`\UbXY`h`
g]WÅ`i`a`J UbXU`]ga i gž`Y]b`J Yf`U`hYbž`XUg`\Ài Z][`Ui g': fi ghfUh]cbž`
@Ub[Yk`Y]'Y`cXYf`Y]bYa`'6YXØfZb]g`bUWÅ`5i Za`Yf`gUa`_Y]h`
fYgi`h]YfYb`_Ubb`"

F YU`_h]cbYb`XYf`6Y`\`ØfXYb

8]Y`GhfU» Yba`Y]ghYfY]'fYU[]YfhY`i`a`[Y\YbX`i`bX`ZØ`fhY`Y]bY

dfcj]gcf]gWY`FYdUfUhi f`XYf`5a dY`Xi fWž`XUa]h`X]YgY`k]YXYf
Y]bgUhnVYfY]h`]gh"8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h`X]Y`6Yj`Ò`_Yfi b[`Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž
<]bk Y]gY`ni a `H`hYf`ni `a Y`XYb"6Øf[Yf`_ØbbYb`i bhYf`XYf
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$- *' %#+\$%%!\$`?cbhU`h`ni f`b`gdY`h]cb
H]fgWYbYfi h\`Ui ZbY`a Yb"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

J UbXU`]ga i g`U`h`b]W`h`bi f`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`?cbgYei YbnYbž`gcbXYfb
VYY]bhf`W`h][h`Ui W`X`Ug`G]W`Yf`Y]hg[YZØ`X`Yf`6Øf[Yf`>XYg`A U`ž
k Ybb`Y]bY`A U» bU`a Y`ni f`J Yf`Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`VYY]bhf`W`h][h
k]fXž`g]bX`]bgVYgcbXYfY`G`W`k`À`W`YfYž`k]Y`?]bXYf`i bX`À`hYfY
A YbgWYbž`[YZ`À`f`XYh`Gc`W`Y`HU`hYb`ghY`Yb`b]W`h`bi f
GUW`VYgW`À`X][i b[`XUfž`gcbXYfb`_ØbbYb`Ui W`ni `YfbghYb
I bZ`À`Yb`ZØ`fYb"

Df`À`j Ybh]cb`i bX`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[

8]Y`J`cfZ`À`Y`k]Y`X]YgYf`]b`H]fgWYbYfi h\`nY][Ybž`k]Y`k]W`h][`Yg
]ghž`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j`cb
G]W`Yf`Y]hgY]b]W`h`i b[Yb`ni `gW`À`fZYb" `A U» bU`a Yb`ni f
GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[`XYf`²`ZYbh`]W`_Y]h`_ØbbhYb`X`Uni `VY]hfU[Ybž`XUg
6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`XYb`K`Yfh`j`cb`J`Yf`Y`f`gnY]W`Yb`i bX`!Ua dY`b`ni
ZØf`XYfb`i bX`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh`ni `a`cV`]g]YfYbž`i a `fYgdY`h]c`Yf
a]h`ÒZYbh]W`Yb`9]b]W`h`i b[Yb`i`a`ni [Y`Yb"

: Un]h

J UbXU`]ga i g`Ub`J`Yf`Y`f`gY]b]W`h`i b[Yb`]gh`Y]b`Yfbgh`UZhYg
DfcV`Ya ž`XUg`k`Y]hfY]W`YbXY`?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h
i bX`XUg`K`c`V`Y]Z]bXYb`XYf`A`YbgWYb`U`h"8]Y`gW`bY`Y`F`YU`h]cb
XYf`6Y`À`f`XYb`]b`H]fgWYbYfi h\`]gh`c`VYbgk`Yfhž`XcW`V`Y]Vh`Yg
Ui W`Ub`XYb`6Øf[Yfbž`Y]b`k`UW`gUa`Yg`5i [Y`Ui`Z]`fY`I`a [YVi`b[
ni `UVYb`i bX`J`Yf`Ub`hk`cf`hi b[`ni `ØVYfbY`a`Ybž`i`a`gc`W`Y`HU`hYb
ni `j`Yf`Y]bXYfb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY