

## HfUi bghY]b`]a`6Ui W\Ucg.`FcgYb\Y]a Yf GhfU»Y`i bX`A UI d`Uhn`]a`l`a`VUi

6Ui UfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf`FcgYb\Y]a Yf`GhfU»Y`i bX`Ua`A UI d`Uhn`]b`HfUi bghY]b.`l`dXUHy`ni`GdYffi b[ Ybž`l`a`Y]hi b[ Yb`i bX` : Yfh][ ghY`i b[ ghYfa`]bYb"

HfUi bghY]b`Yf`YVh`[ Y[ Ybk`Åfh][`Y]bY`i a`ZUggYbXY`l`a`[ YghU`hi b[ i`fVUbYf`bZfUghfi`\_hi`fž`X]Y`gck`c\`X]Y`@YVYbgei`U`]hÅh`XYf` 5bk`c\`bYf`U`g`Ui`W\`XYb`J`Yf`\_`Y\`f`]b`XYf`GhUXh`VYY]bZi`ggYb`k`]fX" 8]Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf`FcgYb\Y]a Yf`GhfU»Y`i bX`Ua`A UI d`Uhn` Xca`]b]YfYb`XUg`GhUXhV]`X`i bX`VYf[ Yb`gck`c\`<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi b[ Yb` U`g`Ui`W\`7`Ub`W`b`ZØf`X]Y`[ YgUa`hY`; Ya`Y]bXY"

## 9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`X]Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb

8Yf`J`Yf`\_`Y\`f`]b`HfUi bghY]b`k`]fX`XYfnY]h`ghUf`\_`VYY]bhf`ÅW`h][`hž` VYgcb`XYfg`Ui`Z`XYf`FcgYb\Y]a Yf`GhfU»Y`i`Y]bYf`XYf` j`Yf`\_`Y\`fgfY]W`ghYb`GhfU»Yb`XYf`GhUXhž`Ui`Z`XYf`hÅ`[`]W` Xi`fW`gW`b]h]W`%`")`\$\$`:`U\`fnYi`[`Y`i`bhYfk`Y`[`g`g]bX`"8]Y`U`\_`hi`Y`Yb` GUb]Yfi b[ ga`U»b`U\`a`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`?`fYi`ni`b[`ni`f`<Yfnc`[`!`:]YXf]W`!` GhfU»Y`VYhfY`ZYbž`\`UVYb`X]Y`8i`fW`ZU\`fh`ZØf`j`]Y`Y`5i`hc`ZU\`fYf` i`ba`Ø`[`]W`[`Ya`UW`h`"K`]f`g]bX`]b`XYf`\Y]»Yb`D\`UgY`XYf` ;`fc»VUi`ghY`Y`ž`hY]`h`5[`bYg`;`]YgVfYW`h`j`cb`XYf`GhUXh`j`Yfk`U`hi`b[` a`]h"

## Ni`\_i`bZhgUi`gV`]W`ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[`Yf

8]Y`%&hÅ`[`][`Y`GW`]Y»i`b[`XUi`Yfh`j`cfUi`gg]W`h]W`V]g`9bXY`XYf` Gca`a`YfZYf]Yb`Ubž`XUb`UW`k`]fX`Y]bY`9f`Y]W`hYfi b[`ZØf`X]Y` 5bk`c\`bYf`fi`bX`i`a`<`Ug`UW`Yf`GhfU»Y`i`bX`K`cW`]b[`Yf`Gd]h`n` Y]bhfYhYb`"8]YgY`;`YV]Yh`Y`g]bX`[`Y[`Ybk`Åfh][`ghUf`\_`j`ca`

]bbYfÖfh]WXYb`l a `Y]hi b[ gj Yf\_Y\`f`VYhfcZZYb" ` ðg[ YgUa h  
VYhfUWxhYh`Zi b\_h]cb]YfYb`X]Y`l a `Y]hi b[ Yb`[ i h ž`n]Y\`h`DYhYf  
A U`hUb`j ca `GhUUh]WXYb`6Ui Ua h`Y]bY`dcg]hj Y`6]`Ubn" `?`Y]bYfY  
GhUi g`gY]Yb`V]g\`Yf`Ui g[ YV`]YVYbž`k Ug`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y` ; YXi `X`XYf  
6Øf[ Yf`gdf]W`h"

## A Ul d`Uhn. `9]b`bYi Yf`HfYZZdi b\_h`Yb hghY`h

Bi f" \$\$`A YhYf`j cb`X]YgYb`l a VUi a U» bU\`a Yb`YbhZYfbhž`k ]fX  
Ui W`XYf`A Ul d`Uhn`Y]bYf`bYi Yb` ; YghU`hi b[ `i bhYfnc[ Yb" `<]Yf`k ]fX  
Y]b`Y]b\`Y]h]WXYg`DZUghYf`]bghU``Yfhž`XUg`XYb`a c`hcf]g]YfhYb  
J Yf\_Y\`f`]b`XYb`<]bhYf[ fi bX`fØW`Yb`gc``Ni \_ØbZh][ `k YfXYb  
5i hcZU\`fYf`bi f`bc W`Y]bY` : U\`fgdi f`bi hnYb`\_ØbbYbž`k Ug`Y]bY  
g][ b]Z`\_UbhY`FYXi n]Yfi b[ `XYg`J Yf\_Y\`fgUi Z`ca a Ybg`ni f` : c`[ Y  
\UVYb`k ]fX" `8Yf`D`Uhn`gc``g]W`gca ]h`ni `Y]bYa `C`fh`XYf  
6Y[ Y[ bi b[ `i bX`XYg`J Yfk Y]`Ybg`Ybhk ]W`Y`b"

## 5i Zk Yfhi b[ `XYf`ÖZZYbh`]WXYb`F`Ài a Y

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`<][ \`][ \`h`k ]fX`X]Y`bYi Y` `6fi bbYbghi VY `gY]bž`X]Y  
\_Øfn`]W`]bghU``Yfh`k i fXY`i bX`X]Y` ; fi bX`U[ Y`ZØf`bYi b  
K UggYfZcbh`ÀbYb`V]`XYh" `8Yf` : c`\_i g``Y[ h`Ui ZY]bYf`UhhfU`\_hj Yb  
 ; YghU`hi b[ `XYg`[ YgUa h`Yb`D`UhnYgž`]b`\_i gj Y`XYf`bYi Yb  
5i ZYbh`U`hgVYfY]WXYž`X]Y`Y]bY`6fY]hY`j cb`gYW`g`A YhYfb`YffY]WXYb  
gc``Yb" `8]Y` ðhY[ fUh]cb`j cb`6`Ài a Yb`i bX` ; fØbZ`ÀWXYb`k ]fX`XYb  
D`Uhn`Ui Zk YfhYb`i bX`gcf[ h`ZØf`Y]b`Ub[ YbY\`a Yg`5a V]YbhY"

: ]bUbn]Y``Y` ðj Ygh]h]cbYb`a ]h``Ub[ Zf]gh][ Ya  
Bi hnYb

ðg[ YgUa h`VY`Ui ZYb`g]W`X]Y` ðj Ygh]h]cbYb`ZØf`X]Y`F`cgYb\`Y]a Yf  
GhfU» Y`Ui Z` ž( `A ]``cbYb`9i fc" `8]Y`?`cghYb`ZØf`XYb`A Ul d`Uhn`g]bX  
a ]h[ YgW`ÀhnhYb`' ž `V]g( ž `A ]``cbYb`9i fc`Y]bni cfXbYbž`k cVY]  
X]Y`GhUXh`Xi fW` : ÖfXYf[ Y`XYf`Y]bYb`[ Yf]b[ YfYb`Z]bUbn]Y``Yb`5bhY]  
hfU[ Yb`a i gg" `8]YgY`i a ZUb[ fY]WXYb`A U» bU\`a Yb`j YfgdfYWXYbž  
XYb`J Yf\_Y\`fgZi gg`]b`XYf`GhUXh`b]W`h`bi f`\_i fnZf]gh][ `ni  
j YfVYggYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W` ``Ub[ Zf]gh][ `UbgdFYWXYbXYfY

@YVYbgfÀi a Y'ni 'gW UZZYb"

K ]W h][ Y 'J YfÀbXYfi b[ Yb 'ZØf 'X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8Yf'l a VUi 'XYf'FcgYb\Y]a Yf'GhfU»Y'i bX'XYg'A Ul d`UhnYg'\_ca a h  
U`gc`b]W h'bi f'XYb'J Yf\_Y\fgHY]'bY\ a Yfb'ni [ i hYž'gcbXYfb`k ]fX  
Ui W`X]Y '@YVYbgei U]'hÀh'ZØf'DYXYghf]UbYb'i bX'5bk c\ bYf  
Yf\YV'W`ghY][ Yfb" ' ð 'Y]bYf'NY]hž' ]b'XYf'GhÀXhY' ]a a Yf'a Y\ f' ]b  
XYb': c\_i g'XYf'B UW\U'h][ \_Y]h'fØW\_Ybž'nY][ h'X]YgY  
6Ui a U» bU\ a Yž'k ]Y'k ]W h][ 'X]Y': ØfXYfi b[ 'ØZZYbh'W`Yf  
J Yf\_Y\fga ]hhY`i bX'XYf'F UXj Yf\_Y\ f' ]gh" 8 Ug' ]gh'Y]b'GW f]hh' ]b  
F ]W hi b[ 'Y]bYf'i a k Y'hž'Yi bX' ]W YfYb'i bX'`YVYbgk YfhYb  
GhUXhYbhk ]W\_`i b[ ž'X]Y'XYb'6YXØfZb]ggYb'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh  
FYW bi b[ 'hfÀ[ h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY