

## HGJ ' ? Ugh` ghUfhYh'a ]h'Zf]gW\ Ya ' 9` Ub ' ]b X]Y '@UbXYg`][ U!GU]gcb

⇒ a ' ðhYfj ]Yk ' gdf]W\h'HGJ ' ? Ugh!HfU]bYf'G`Uj Yb ' ð\_]WØVYf'X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYf'bYi Yb '@UbXYg`][ U!GU]gcb 'i bX'gY]b  
↑ b[ Yg'HYUa "

A ]h'XYa ' 6Y[ ]bb'XYf'bYi Yb'GU]gcb'XYf': i »VU``!@UbXYg`][ U'GØXcgh  
ghY\h'XYf'HGJ ' ? Ugh'j cf'Y]bYf'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ "  
8Yf'JYfY]b' ]gh]b'gY]bY'nk Y]hY'GU]gcb'gY]h'XYa ' K ]YXYfUi Zgh]Y[  
[ YghUfhYh'i bX'\Uh'\c\Y'N]Y'Y. 'XYf'?`UggYbYf\U'h'ghY\h'Ub'YfghYf  
GhY`Y"5a 'A ]h'k cWž'XYb'&(' " ð ' ]ž'VY[ ]bb'h'XUg'HYUa 'a ]h'Y]bYa  
5i gk Åfhggd]Y`[ Y[ Yb'XYb'G6'7\]Ya [ Ui 'HfUi bghY]bž'k Ug'XYb  
5i ZhU\_h'ni 'Y]bYf'gdUbbYbXYb'bYi Yb'Gd]Y`nY]h'XUfghY`h"

## 8Yf' l a Vfi W\ ]a 'HYUa

9]b'nYbhU'Yf'5gdY\_hž'XYb'HfU]bYf'G`Uj Yb ' ð\_]WVYhc b hž' ]gh'XYf  
l a Vfi W\ ]a 'HYUa "Hfch'ndcg]h] Yf'JcfVYfY]hi b[ ž'Ui W\ 'k Ybb'X]Y  
9f[ YVb]ggY'b]W\h'a a Yf'ØVYfnYi [ YbX'k UfYbž'nY][ h'g]W\ 'ð\_]W  
cdh]a ]gh]gW" ' K ]f'\UVYb' ]b'X]YgYf'JcfVYfY]hi b[ 'k ]f\_]W  
ØVYfXi fW\gW\ b]h]W\ 'j ]Y`[ Ya UW\h ž'gU[ h'Yf'i bX'j Yfk Y]gh'Ui Z'XYb  
UVgW\ ]Y»YbXYb'\c\Yb'G]Y[ '[ Y[ Yb'5gW\Ui ž'XYf'XUg'HYUa  
[ YghÅf\_h'\Uh"8Yf'5V[ Ub[ 'j cb'7\]f]gh]Ub': ]gW\Yf'ni a ' %": 7'DUggUi  
ghY`h'YXcW\Y]bY[ fc»Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'XUfž'X]Y'XYb'?UXYf  
ni gÅh' ]W\ 'VY'UghYh"

## 8 Ug' ? cbnYdh'XYf' ð [ YbXUfVY]h

9]b'a Uf\_UbhYf'Di b\_h' ]gh'X]Y'D\]'cgcd\]Y'XYg'JYfY]bgž'X]Y'ghUf\_  
Ui Z'↑ b[ Y'Gd]Y'Yf'Ui g'XYf'F Y[ ]cb'gYhnh" ' ð\_]WÅi »Yfh'XUni ' : 9g' ]gh  
X]Y'D\]'cgcd\]Y'XYg'JYfY]bgž'Ui Z'↑ b[ Y'Gd]Y'Yf'Ui g'XYf'F Y[ ]cb'ni

gYhnYbžXYa YbhgdFYWYbX'n]Y\Yb'k ]f'XUg'Ui W'Xi fW" '8]YgYf  
5bgUhn'nY][ hžXUgg'XYf'HGJ '?Ugh'Ui ZY]bY'bUW\U'h][ Y  
9bhk ]W\_i b[ 'i bX': ÒfXYfi b[ 'hU'Ybh]YfhYf'Gd]Y'Yf'gYhnhž'k Ug'Ui W  
'Ub[ Zf]gh][ '[ YgY\Yb'j cb'J cfhY]'gY]b'\_Ubb"'>XcW'gcf[ h'X]Y  
l bYfZU\Yb\Y]h'ZØf'6Ygcf[ b]g.' K ]f'\UVYb'k ]YXYf'Y]b'gY\ f'† b[ Yg  
HYUa ž'gc'æ\_]Wk Y]hYfž' XcW'X]Y '@Yfbd\UgY' ]ghj cfVY]"

## 9fk Ufhi b[ Yb'Ub'X]Y'GU]gcb

K Ybb'Yg'i a 'X]Y'N]Y'Y'ZØf'X]Y'GU]gcb'[ Y\hž'V'Y]Vh'XYf'HfU]bYf  
fYU' ]gh]gW.' K ]f'k c''Yb'XYb'?`UggYbYf\U'h'gW'UZZYb" '9]bY  
5i ggU[ Yž'X]Y'i bhYfghfY]W'hžXUgg'X]Y'9fk Ufhi b[ Yb'Ub[ Yg]W'hg'XYf  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'Ub[ Ya YggYb'g]bX"'æ\_]WnY][ h'g]W'YXcW  
Ui W'\i a cfj c''ž'U'g'Yf'UbZØ[ hžXUgg'Yf'YVYbgc'YfZFYi h'k ÅfYž  
k Ybb'gY]b'HYUa 'ØVYffUgWYbX'\c\Y'D'Uhn]Yfi b[ Yb'Yfn]Y'Yb  
k ØfXY"

## 8Yf'5i ZhU\_h'i bX'X]Y'5bgdfØWY'Ub'X]Y Gd]Y'Yf

A ]h'Y]bYa 'j YfgdÅhYhYb'GhUfh]bg@[ U[ YgWY\Yb'i bX'XYa '8i Y''  
[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'J YfhfUi hYb'j cb'G6'7\]Ya [ Ui 'HfUi bghY]b'a i gg'X]Y  
A UbbgW'UZh'\fY': Å\][ \_Y]hYb'bi b'i bhYf'6Yk Y]g'ghY''Yb"'8Yf  
HfU]bYf'gW'Y]»h'5i gfYXYb'Ui g.' K ]f'\_ØbbYb'b]W'h]a a Yf'bi f  
gU[ Ybž'XUgg'k ]f'† b[ 'g]bX'i bX'bcW''YfbYb'\_ØbbYb"'>hnh'a ØggYb  
X]Y'† b[ g'XUg'i a gYhnYb"'8]YgY'\_UfY'5bgU[ Y'nY][ h'X]Y  
8f]b[ ' ]W\_Y]hž'X]Y'XUg'HYUa 'j YfgdØfhž'i a 'X]Y'[ YghYW\_hYb'N]Y'Y'ni  
YffY]WYb"

8]Y'\_ca a YbXYb'A cbUhY'k YfXYb'nY][ Ybž'cV'XYf'HGJ '?Ugh'X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'a Y]ghYfb'\_Ubb'i bX'cV'\fY'GhfUhY[ ]Y' ]b'X]Y'HUh  
i a [ YgYhnh'k YfXYb'\_Ubbž'i a ' ]b'XYf '@UbXYg' ][ U'GØXcghni  
VYghY\Yb"'8]Y'7ca a i b]hm'gW'Ui h[ YgdUbbh'ni 'i bX'\cZhi'Ui ZY]bY  
YfZc'[ fY]WY'GU]gcb'ZØf'\fYb'J YfY]b"'8Yf'9fZc'[ '\_ØbbhY'b]W'h'bi f  
ZØf'XYb'J YfY]bž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ZØf'X]Y'F Y[ ]cb'j cb'6YXYi hi b[ 'gY]bž  
XU'X]Y': ÒfXYfi b[ '† b[ Yf'HU'YbhY'XUg'gdcfh]WY'i a ZY'X  
bUW\U'h][ 'VYY]bZi ggYb'\_Ubb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY