

B Yi Yg '8 ]ÒnYgUbfUhfYfgYhnh  
8 ]ÒnYgUbdUghcfU`fUhf]b`Hf]Yf. '6 ]gWk c Z  
5W\_Yfa Ubb`Ybh\Ø`h'8YhU]`g

9]b`bYi Yg; fYa ]i a ``ÒghXYb'8 ]ÒnYgUbdUghcfU`fUhf]a`'6]ghi a  
Hf]Yf`UV`!`6]gWk c Z`GhYd\Ub`5W\_Yfa Ubb`Yf`\_`Àfh`XYb`K`YWkgY`  
i bX`X]Y`N]Y`Y`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh"; fØbXi b[ `Ua` '\*`" `Bcj Ya VYf"

B Yi Y`Ghfi`\_hi`f`]a`'6]ghi a`Hf]Yf. '8 ]ÒnYgUbfUhf  
hf]hh`Ub`X]Y`GhY`Y`XYg`8 ]ÒnYgUbdUghcfU`fUhg

⇒ a`'6]ghi a`Hf]Yf`[ ]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY`J`Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ `]a  
6YfUhi b[ g[ fYa ]i a`ZØf`XYb`'6]gWk c Z`'8Yf`8 ]ÒnYgUbdUghcfU`fUhf`XYf  
Ua` : fY]hU[ `ni`gY]bYf`Y`hnhYb`G]hni b[ `ni`gUa`a`Yb[ `Y`\_ca`a`Yb`]ghž  
k ]fX`Xi`fW`Y]bYb`'8 ]ÒnYgUbfUhfYfgYhnhž`XYf`Ua` '\*`" `Bcj Ya VYf  
[ Y[ fØbXYh`k`YfXYb`gc`""

8 ]Y; fØbXi b[ `XYg`8 ]ÒnYgUbdUghcfU`fUhg`U`g`'9f[ YVb]g`XYf  
K`ØfnVi`f[ Yf`GmbcXY`f%-`+%`%-`+)`È`k`i`fXY`U`g`K`YbXYdi`b`\_h  
Ub[ YgY`Ybž`XU`X]Yg`XUg`YfghY`'A`U`k`Ufž`XUgg`Df]YghYf`i`bX`@U]Yb`]b  
Y]bYa`j`YfV]bX`]WYb` : cfa`Uh[ Ya`Y]bgUa`XYb`'6]gWk c Z`VYf]YhYb"

8 ]YgYf`GWkf]hh`k ]fX`U`g`F`YU`\_h]cb`Ui`Z`X]Y`j`Yf`ÀbXYfhYb`'6YXØfZb]ggY  
XYf; Ya`Y]bXY`[ YgY`Ybž`XU`XYf`'6]ghi a`Hf]Yf`Y]bY`bYi`Y`dUghcfU`Y  
i`bX`fYggci`fW`bcf]Ybh]YfhY`DYfgdY`\_h]j`Y`Y]bZØ`fYb`a`ÒW`hY`""8Yf  
8 ]ÒnYgUbfUhf`k ]fX`]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`VfY]hY`'6YhY`]i b[ `j ]Y`Yf  
fY`Yj`UbhYf; fi`ddYb`]a`'6]ghi a`g]Wk`YfghY`Yb"

8Yf`bYi`Y`'8 ]ÒnYgUbfUhf`k ]fX`Ui`g`Y`hk`U`)`\$`A`]h[ `]YXYfb`VYghY`Ybž  
XUfi`bhYf`'6]gWk c Zž; YbYfU`j ]\_Ufž`@Y]hYbXYf`'8 ]fY`\_hc`fž  
6]gWk c Zg] ]\_UfYž`J`YfhYhYf`Ui`g`j`YfgWk]YXYbYb; fYa ]Yb`i`bX  
J`YfV`ÀbXYb`gck ]Y`DYfgcbYb`Ui`g`i`bhYfgWk]YX`]WYb

[ YgY`gW\UZh]W\Yb`6YfY]W\Yb"

8]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[ `X]YgYg; fYa ]i a g`a Uf\_]Yfh`Y]bYb`YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb  
GW\fh]hh`b`XYf`K Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_`i b[ `XYf`\_]fW\`]W\Yb`Ghfi \_hi fYb`ja  
6]ghi a `Hf]Yf`i bX`gc``g]W\YfghY``Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`dUghcfU`Y`5fVY]h  
ni \_i bZhgc]Ybh]Yfh`i bX`U``Y`fY`Yj UbhYb`Gh]a a Yb`Y]bVYn]Y`h"

8Yf`5i ZVUi `XYg`8]ØnYgUbFUhg`k ]fX`XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž`Y]bYb  
i a ZUggYbXYb`8]U`c[ `i bX`5i ghUi gW`ØVYf`k ]W\h][ Y`dUghcfU`Y  
H\Ya Yb`ni `ZØfXYfb`i bX`X]Y`? ]fW\Yb[ Ya Y]bgW\UZh]a `6]ghi a `Hf]Yf  
ni `ghÅf`Yb"

8]Y`9]bf]W\hi b[ `XYg`8]ØnYgUbFUhg`\_ca a hini `Y]bYa  
YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb`NY]hdi b\_h`a ]h`6`]W\_`Ui Zni \_ØbZh][ Y`dUghcfU`Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`k ]fX`Y]bYb`k ]W\h][ Yb`6Y]hfU[ `ni f  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `Y]bYf`gmbcXU`Ybž`X]U`cb]gW\Yb`i bX`a ]gg]cbUf]gW\Yb  
? ]fW\Y`]b`XYf`fY[ ]cb`Y]ghYb"

8]Y`6]`Xi b[ `XYg`8]ØnYgUbFUhg`k i fXY`U`g`k ]W\h][ Yf`GW\fh]hh`ni f  
9fbYi Yfi b[ `i bX`GhÅf`\_i b[ `XYf`\_Uh`c`]gW\Yb`; Ya Y]bXY`ja `6]ghi a  
Hf]Yf`Ub[ YgY\Ybž`i a `XYb`U`\_hi Y``Yb`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX  
6YXØfZb]ggYb`[ YfYW\h`ini `k YfXYb"

8]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[ `XYg`8]ØnYgUbFUhg`k ]fX`j cb`j ]Y`Yb`U`g`dcg]h]j Yf  
GW\fh]hh`\]b`ni `Y]bYf`a cXYfbYfYb`i bX`cZYbYfYb`: cfa `XYf  
\_]fW\`]W\Yb`A ]hVYgh]a a i b[ `i bX`DUfh]n]dUh]cb`Ub[ YgY\Ybž`XYf  
XUni `VY]hfU[ Yb`k ]fX`ž`X]Y`k Y]hYfY`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `XYf  
? ]fW\Yb[ Ya Y]bXY`ja `6]ghi a `Hf]Yf`j cfUbni hfY]VYb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY