

Bma d\ca Ub]UW . '9]b 'Z]'a]gW\Yg
A Y]ghYfk Yf_ 'nk]gW\Yb '@i gh'i bX
GY`VghnYfgh`fi b[

Bma d\ca Ub]UW 'j cb '@Ufg'j cb 'Hf]Yf']gh'Y]b':]'a ž'XYf
gck c\`U`g'Yfch]gW\Yg'K Yf_ 'U`g'Ui W\ 'U`g'dgmW\c`c []gW\Yg
8fUa U`VYhfUW\hY'hk YfXYb'_Ubb''8]Y '@Ui ZnY]h'j cb 'ZUgh'j]Yf
Ghi bXYbž']a ' 8]fYWhcf g'7i h 'gc[Uf'ZØbZY]b\U`V`Ghi bXYbž']gh
Y]bY '<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'UVYf'XUg'9f'YVb]g`'c\bh'g]W\ž'k Ybb
a Ub'X]Y'A i h\Uhž'g]W\XUfUi Z'Y]bni `UggYb''8Yf'9]bZi gg'j cb
@Ufg'j cb 'Hf]Yf'

Bma d\ca Ub]UW 'j cb '@Ufg'j cb 'Hf]Yf']gh'Y]b':]'a ž'XYf'gck c\`U`g
Yfch]gW\Yg'K Yf_ 'U`g'Ui W\ 'U`g'dgmW\c`c []gW\Yg'8fUa U`VYhfUW\hY'h
k YfXYb'_Ubb''8]Y '@Ui ZnY]h'j cb 'ZUgh'j]Yf'Ghi bXYbž']a ' 8]fYWhcf g
7i h 'gc[Uf'ZØbZY]b\U`V`Ghi bXYbž']gh'Y]bY '<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'UVYf
XUg'9f'YVb]g`'c\bh'g]W\ž'k Ybb'a Ub'X]Y'A i h\Uhž'g]W\XUfUi Z
Y]bni `UggYb"

8Yf'9]bZi gg'j cb '@Ufg'j cb 'Hf]Yf'

@Ufg'j cb 'Hf]Yf'k]fX'cZi'U`g'XUg' 9bZUb'hYff]V`Y 'XYg'Yi fcdÀ]gW\Yb
:]'a g'VYnY]W\byh''GY]bY'5fVY]hYb'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'Ui Z[fi bX']\fYf
ϕ\U`hYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'k Y[Yb'XYf'?cbhfcj YfgYbž'X]Y']\b
i a [YVYbž'VY_Ubbh'' Bma d\ca Ub]UW 'gcf[hY'gY]h'gY]bYf
JYf`ZØZYbh]W\i b['a 'ϕ\ f'&\$%('ZØf'\]h][Y'8]g_i gg]cbYb''9g']gh
b]W\h'U`Y]b'X]Y'Dfcj c_Uh]cb'Xi fW\ 'YI d']n]hY'GnYbYbž'X]Y'ZØf
5i ZgY\Yb'gcf[hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'X]Y'5fhi bX'K Y]gYž'k]Y'XUg'H\Ya U
GYI i U']h`h'VY\UbXY'hk]fX"

8]Y'Dfc hU[cb]gh]b'ϕY'i bX']\fY'; YgW\]W\hY

æ 'A]hhY`di b_highY\h'æYžj Yf_ÖfdYfhj cb'7\Uf`chhY'; U]bgVci f[ž
X]Y`Y]bY`_ca d`YI Y':][i f'XUfghY`h"æY`]gh`Y]bY`B ma d\ca Ub]bžX]Y
g]Wk`j YfghÅf`h`Ui Z`gYI i Y`Y`6Yn]Y\i b[Yb`_cbnYbhf]Yfhž`UVYf`Ui Wk
Ya ch]cbU`Y`@YfY`Yf`YVh"8]Y`8UfghY`i b[`XYg; YgWk`YWk hgU`hYg
k]fX`UVg]Wk`h]Wk`_Ø\`i bX`c`bY`@Y]XYbgWk`UZh`d`f`ÅgYb]Yfh"8Yf':]`a
j YfZc`[h`XUg`A chhc.` J Yf[]gg`X]Y`@YVY "8]Y`h]YZfY`A YggU[Y`k]fX
VYgcbXYfg`k]Wk`h][ž`U`g`@YVY`i bj Yf`c`Zhi]b`æYg`@YVYb`hf]h`i bX
g]Y`XUZØf`Y]bYb`\c`Yb`DfY]g`nU`\Yb`a i gg"

9]b`A Y]ghYfk Yf_`nk]gWk`Yb`9fch]_`i bX

5bU`mgY

B ma d\ca Ub]UW`VYgh]Wk`h`b]Wk`h`bi f`Xi fWk`gY]bY`XfUgh]gWk`Yb
8UfghY`i b[Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`Xi fWk`Y]bY`h]YZ[fY]ZYbXY
DgmWk`cUbU`mgY`XYf`<Ui dhZ][i f"æY`YfnÅ`h]\fY'; YgWk`]Wk`hY`Y]bYa
Å`hYfYb`GcbXYf`]b[`bUa Ybg`GY`][a Ub`fGhY`Ub`G`Ufg[ÁfXŁž`k Ug`ni
Y]bYf`J YfgWk`a Y`ni b[j cb`F`ØW`V`YbXYb`i bX`[Y[Ybk`Åfh][Yb
9fnÅ`ghf`Åb[Yb`ZØ`fh"8]Yg`nY][hž`k]Y`]\fY`GY`VghnYfgh`Øfi b[`b]Wk`h
bi f`g]Y`gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`A YbgWk`Yb`]b`]\fYa`i a ZY`X
VYY]bZi`ggh"6YgcbXYfg`VYk Y[YbX`]gh`i a U`H`i fa Ub`g`5i Zhf]h`U`g
VYhfc[YbY`9`Y`ZfUi ž`XYf`Y]b][Y`XYf`ghÅf`ghYb`A ca Yb`hY`XYg':]`a g
`]YZYfh"

8 Ug'; YgUa h_i bghk Yf_

8]Y`A]gWk`i b[`Ui g`Yfch]gWk`Yb`9`Ya Yb`hYbž`h]YZ[fØbX][Yf`5bU`mgY
i bX`j cb`Hf]Yfg`hmd]gWk`Ya`gWk`k UfnYa`<i a cf`a UWk`h

B ma d\ca Ub]UW`ni`Y]bYa`Y]bn][Ufh][Yb`?i bghk Yf_"Hfch
gY]bYf`dc`Uf]g]YfYbXYb`BUhi`f`n]Y\h`XYf':]`a`]a`a Yf`k]YXYf`X]Y
5i Za Yf_gUa`_Y]h`Ui Z`g]Wk`i bX`fY[h`ni f`8]g_i`gg]cb`Ub"Ni`gWk`Ui Yf
g]bX`Y]b[Y`UXYbž`VY]XY`HY]Y`XYg':]`a`g`Ui Z`æmb`ni`Yf`YVYb`i bX
g]Wk`gY`Vgh`Y]b`6]X`ni`a`UWk`Yb"

9f`YVY`X]Y`? ca d`YI]hÅh`j cb`B ma d\ca Ub]UWUi Z`æmb`"

Gi Wk`gh`Xi`bUWk`k`Y]hYfYb':]`a`Ya`dZY`\i b[Yb`Ui Z`æmb`3`<]Yf`[]Vh
Yg`a`Y`f`gdUbbYbXY`b`U`hY`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY