GWk YfYf`J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``Ui Z'6 (&&. `Nk Y]
J Yf`YhnhY`i bX``Ub[Y`GdYffi b[

5a `&) "\$, "&\$&( `_Ua `Yg`Ui ZXYf'6(&&`nk ]gWYb`?cfXY`i bX
Hf]Yf!9\ fUb[`ni `Y]bYa `gWk YfYb`J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``a]h`nk Y]
J Yf`YhnhYb"

5a `GcbbhU[ ž`XYb`&) "\$, "&\$&( ž`YfY][bYhY`g]WY`Y]b`gWk YfYf
J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``Ui Z`XYf'6( &&ž`Y]bYf`k ]WYh][ Yb`J YfV]bXi b[
nk]gWYb`?cfXY`i bX`Hf]Yf!9\ fUb[ ""8Yf`J cfZU``[YgWU\`[Y[Yb
%, . \$) `I \f`i bX`ZØ\fhY`ni `a Y\ fYfYbž`[fUj]YfYbXYb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb
XYf'6YhY][[hYb""9]b` : U\ fYf`ØVYf\c`hY`nU\`fY]WY` : U\ fnYi [Yž`k Ug
]b`?ca V]bUh]cb`a]h`ØVYf\Ø`hYf` : YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]h`ZUhU`Y` : c`[Yb
\UhY"

8Yf`I bZU``j Yfi fgUWYfž`XYf`a]h`Y]bYa `D?K `Ui g`F]WYhi b[`?cfXY`
_Ua ž`[ Yf]Yh]b`XYb` : Y[ Ybj Yf\_Y\fž`k Å\ fYbX`gY]b`?cbhfU\Ybh
YVYbZU``g`a ]h`XYa `5i hc`]b`X]Y`Ybh[Y[Yb_ca`a`YbXY`F]WYhi b[
Z`f""`b`Y]bYa `Zc`[ YbgWk YfYb`A`ca`Ybh`c``X]YfhYb`X]Y`VY]XYb
 : U\ fnYi [Y`ZfcbhU""8]YgYg`i b[`ØW`]WY`9fY][ b]g`ZØ\fhY`XUni ž
XUgg`VY]XY` : U\ fYf`]b`]\fYb` : U\ fnYi [ Yb`Y]b[Y_`Ya`a`h`k`i`fXYbž
k Ug`X]Y`F`Yhi b[ ga`U»bU`a`Yb`Yf\YV`]WY`YfgWk YfhY"

GWk YfY`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`i bX
F`Yhhi b[ gU`_h]cbYb

BUW`XYa`Ni`gUa`a`Ybghc»`k`UfYb`VY]XY` : U\ fYf`nk`Uf
UbgdfYWVUfž`UVYf`gWk Yf`j`Yf`Yhnh""I`a`X]Y`9]b[Y_`Ya`a`hYb`ni
VYfY]Ybž`k`i`fXY`X]Y` : Yi`Yfk`Y\`f`]\bni [ Ync[ Ybž`X]Y`gWbY``i`bX
YZZY`\_hj`Y]b[fY]Zb`a`i`gghY""8`Ub`\_`XYf`nØ[ ][ Yb`i`bX
dfcZYgg]cbY`Yb`F`Yhhi b[ ga`U»bU`a`Yb`\_`cbbhYb`VY]XY` : U\ fYf`
gW`Y]Y»`]W`Ui`g`]\fYb` : U\ fnYi [Yb`[ YVcf[ Yb`k`YfXYb""9g`]gh`Y]b

;`ØW\_ž`XUgg`X]Y`VY]XYb`A`AbbYf`g]W`]b`Y]bYa`ghUV]`Yb`Ni`ghUbX
VYZUbXYbž`hfc`h`XYf`GW`k`YfY`]\`fYf`J`Yf`Y`hni`b[`Yb`"

8Yf`k`]fhgW`UZh]W`Y`GW`UXYb`XYf`VY]XYb` : U`fnYi`[`Y`k`]fX`Ui`Z
]bg[`YgUa`h`Yhk`U`%)`"\$\$\$`9i`fc`[`YgW`Å`h`ž`k`Ug`X]Y`K`]f`\_i`b[`XYg
5i`ZdfU`g`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`6Y]XY`5i`hcg`Yf`]hYb`Y]bYb`hchU`gW`UXYbž
k`Ug`_i`f]cgYfk`Y]gY`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`<]bhYf`UggYbgW`UZh`XYg`i`bZU`g
j`YfXYi`h]W`h`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`?`cbgYei`YbnYb`ZØf`X]Y`6YhY]`][`hYb
i`bX`XYfYb`ni`_ØbZh][`Y`A`cV]`]hÅ`h`8Yf`i`bZU`"\`Uh`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y
: U`fYf`VYhfc`ZYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X`Uni`[`YZØ`fhž`XUgg`X]Y`6`(&&`ZØf
Yhk`U`Y]bY]b\`U`V`Ghi`bXYb`\_ca`d`Y`h[`YgdYffh`k`YfXYb`a`i`gghYž`k`Ug
XYb`J`Yf`\_Y`f`]b`XYf`F`Y`[`]cb`gdØfVUf`VY`Y]bhf`Å`W`h][`hY`"

F`Y`Yj`Ubn`XYg`J`cfZU`g`i`bX`ni`\_ØbZh][`Y Df`Åj`Yb`h]cb`

Gc`W`Y`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gi`bZ`Å`Y`k`YfZYb`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui`ZX]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`j`cb
g]W`YfYa` : U`fYb`i`bX`XYf`9]b\`U`hi`b[`j`cb
;`YgW`k`]bX][`_Y]hg[`fYbnYb`"8Yf`J`cfZU`"]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`6Y]gd]Y`
XUZØfž`k`]Y`f]g`_Ub`hYg` : U`fj`Yf\`U`hYb`gW`bY`"]b`Y]bYf`HfU[`ØX]Y
YbXYb`\_Ubb`"6YgcbXYfg`XUg` , VYf\`c`Yb`VY]`\`c`Y`a`HYa`dc`V]f[`h
;`YZU`fYbž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y` : U`fYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`DUggUb`hYb`Ui`Z
X]YgYb`GhfU»`Yb`VYhfY`ZYb`\_ØbbYb`"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`\`Uh`XYb`J`cfZU`"Ui`Z[`Ybca`a`Yb`i`bX`k`]fZi`X]Y` : fU[`Y`Ui`Zž
k`Y`W`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`Yf[`f]ZYb`k`YfXYb`\_ØbbhYbž`i`a`XYfUfh][`Y
I`bZ`Å`Y`]b`Ni`_i`bZi`ni`j`Yf\`]bXYfb`"J`Yf`_Y`fgØVYfk`UW`i`b[`Ybž
Yf\`Ø`hY`?`cbhfc`Yb`i`bX`5i`Z`_Åfi`b[`g`\_Ua`dU[`bYb`_ØbbhYb
k`]W`h][`Y`GW`f]hY`]b`X]Y`f]W`h][`Y`F`]W`h`i`b[`gY]bž`i`a`XUg
6Yk`i`gghY]b`ZØf`X]Y` ;`YZU`fYb`XYg`GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`_Y`f`g`ni`gW`ÅfZYb`"

K`Y]hYfY`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`k`YfXYb`j`cb`XYf`Dc`]nY]]bgdY`_h]cb
GW`k`Y]W`ni`f`J`YfZØ[`i`b[`[`YghY`h`8]YgY`i`b[`ØW`_]W`Y`G]hi`Uh]cb
[`]Vh`Ui`W`5b`Ugg`ni`f`8]g`\_i`gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`U`[`Ya`Y]bY
J`Yf`_Y`fgg]W`Yf\`Y]hi`bX`X]Y`J`YfUb`hk`cfhi`b[`j`cb` : U`fYfbž`]\`fY
;`YgW`k`]bX][`_Y]h`Ub`X]Y`Yk`Y]g`j`cf\`YffgW`YbXYb`6YX]b[`i`b[`Yb
Ubni`dUggYb`"

≠g[YgUa h'nY][h'X]YgYf'J cfZU''Y]ba U'a Y\ř'k]Y'gWk bY''Yg'ni
gWk YfYb'i bZÄ''Yb'_ca a Yb'_Ubb'i bX'k]Y'k]Wk h['Yg']ghž']b
_f]h]gWk Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'VYgcbYb'ni '\UbXY'b''8 Ug
5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb'XYf'VY]XYb': U\fnYi [Y']gh'Y]b'6Y]gd]Y''Z0f'X]Y
; YZU\fyb'Ui ZXYb'GhfU» Yb'i bX'XYb'Xf]b[YbXYb'6YXUfZUb
[YY][bYhYb'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'DfÄj Ybh]cb"

J Yf_Y\fgi bZÄ''Y']b'8Yi hgWk`UbX. '9]bY
ghUh]gh]gWk Y', VYfg]Wk h

J Yf_Y\fgi bZÄ''Y'ghY''Yb'Y]b'g][b]Z]_UbhYg'DfcV'Ya ']b'8Yi hgWk`UbX
XUf''@Ui h'XYf'Dc`]nY']Wk Yb'GhUh]gh]_Z0f'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÄ''Y'&\$&&
k i fXYb'Vi bXYgk Y]h'0VYf'&ž' 'A]''cbYb'i bZÄ''Y'Xc_i a Ybh]Yfhž'k Ug
]a 'J Yf['Y]Wk'ni a 'J cf'U\f'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y['j cb'Yhk U' (ž* 'i
VYXYi hYh''6YgcbXYfg'ZUhU''g]bX'X]Y'i bZÄ''Y'a]h'DYfgcbYbgWk UXYb.
&\$&&'j Yf'cfYb'&', , - 'A YbgWk Yb']\f'@VYbž'k Ä\fybX'a Y\f'U'g
' ,) "\$\$\$J Yf'YhnhY'fY[]ghf]Yfh'k i fXYb'fGhUh]gh]gWk Yg
6i bXYgUa hĚ"

?0fdYfj Yf'Yhni b[Yb'i bX'HchY'Xi fWk'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÄ''Y'_0bbYb'cZh
Xi fWk'0VYf\0\hYf'; YgWk k]bX][_Y]hž'A]ggUWk hi b['j cb
J Yf_Y\fgfY[Y'b'i bX'5V'Yb_i b['Ua' GhYi Yf'j Yfi fgUWk h'k YfXYb"
8]Y'6i bXYgUbghU'h'Z0f'GhfU» Ybk YgYb'UfVY]hYh'_cbh]bi]Yf'Wk
XUfUbž'G]Wk Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'j YfVYggYfbž'i a 'i bZU''nU\`Yb
ni 'fYXi n]YfYb'i bX'X]Y'GhfU» Yb'g]Wk YfYf'ni 'a UWk Yb"

; YgYhn`]Wk Y'F U\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'i bX
DfÄj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb

≠'8Yi hgWk`UbX']gh'XUg: U\fyb'i bhYf'0VYf\0\hYf'; YgWk k]bX][_Y]h
Y]bY' [fUj]YfYbXY'CfXbi b[gk]Xf][_Y]hž'X]Y'a]h\c\Yb'6i » [Y'XYfb
i bX'Di b_hYb']b': `YbgVi f[' [YU\ bXYh'k YfXYb'_Ubb''8]Y
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\fgcfXbi b['fGh] CĚ''Y[h'_UfY'F Y[Y'b'ZYghž'i a 'X]Y
G]Wk Yf\Y]h'U''Yf'J Yf_Y\fgfY]`bY\ a Yf'ni ' [Yk Ä\f'Y]ghYb''Ni XYa
[]VhYg'bUh]cbU'Y' ?Ua dU[bYb'ni f'J Yf_Y\fgg]Wk Yf\Y]hž'k]Y'X]Y
J]g]cb'NYfc ž'X]Y'XUg'N]Y''\Uhž'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÄ''Y'Ui Z'bi ''ni
fYXi n]YfYb''8]YgY' ?Ua dU[bYb'n]Y'Yb'XUfUi Z'UVž'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b

Zøf`g]WXYfY': U\fk Y]gYb`ni `gWÅfZYb`i bX`X]Y`NU\`XYf`I bZÀ`Y
Xi fW` ðZcfa Uh]cbgj YfUbgU`hi b[Yb`i bX`5i Z_`Àfi b[ `ni
j Yff]b[Yfb"

Ni gUa a Yb`a ]h`XYf`Dc`nY]`Zø\`fYb`j YfgW]YXYbY`C f[Ub]gUh]cbYbž
k]Y`XYf`5857ž`fY[ Y`a Å»][`J Yf`_Y`f`gg]WXYf`Y]hgU`h]cbYb`Xi fW`"
<]Yfni `nÀ\`h`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `X]Y`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[ `Zøf`X]Y'; YZU\`fYb
j cb`; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]hgøVYfhfYhi b[ Yb`i bX`XUg': U\`fYb`i bhYf
5`\_c\`c`Y]bZi gg"

HYW bc`c [ ]gWXY`9b hk]W_`i b[ Yb`ni f
I bZU``j Yfa Y]Xi b[

8]Y`HYW bc`c []Y`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`ni bY`a YbX`k]W]h][Y`F c``Y`VY]`XYf
J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`J Yf`\_Y`f`gg]WXYf`Y]h`': U\`fYfUgg]ghYbngmghYa Yž
k]Y`BchVfYa gUgg]ghYbhYb`i bX`Gdi f\`U`h`YUgg]ghYbhYbž`g]bX
a]hh`Yfk Y]Y`]b`j ]Y`Yb`BYi ZU\`fnYi [Yb`gYf]Yba Å» ][ `Y]b[YVUi h`
8]YgY`GmghYa Y`\`Y`ZYbž`I bZÀ`Y`Xi fW`a YbgW`]WXYg`J YfgU[Yb`ni
fYXi n]YfYbž`]bXYa `g]Y`XYb': U\`fYf`k UfbYb`cXYf`gc[ Uf`U`_h]j
Y]b[fY]ZYb``8Yf`HfYbX`ni `j YfbYhnhYb': U\`fnYi [Yb`i bX
Ui hcbca Ya `: U\`fYb`\_ØbbhY`ni _ØbZh][`bcW`Y]bYb`k Y]hYfYb
FøW_[Ub[`j cb`J Yf`\_Y`f`gi bZÀ`Yb`ni f': c`[Y`\UVYb
fbi bXYga]b]ghYf]i a `Zøf`J Yf`\_Y`f`i bX`X][]hU`Y
-bZfUghfi _hi fŁ"

8UføVYf`\]bUi g`k YfXYb`X][ ]hU`Y`D`UhhZcfa Yb`i bX`a cV]Y`5ddg
Y]b[YgYhnhž`i a `: U\`fYf`øVYf`J Yf`_Y`f`gg]hi Uh]cb`i bX
; YgWk]bX][_Y]hgøVYfgW`fY]hi b[ Yb`ni `]bZcfa]YfYb``Gc`WXY
-b]h]Uh]j Yb`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi Z`UVž`X]Y`5i Za Yf`\_gUa \_Y]h`XYf': U\`fYf`ni
Yf\`Ø\`Yb`i bX`dfÅj Ybh]j `I bZÀ`Y`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY