HfU[ÒX]Y]b '? fÒj . '< chY`Y]bghi fn`Zc fXYfh
k Y]hYfY`HcXYgcdZYf

B UW`XYa '<chY`Y]bghi fn`b '? fÒj `k i fXYb`X]Y`@Y]WYb`XYg
<chY`VYg]hnYfg`i bX`Y]bYf`k Y]hYfYb`DYfgcb`[YVcf[Yb"
I fgUW`Y`i b`\_Ufž`9fa]h`i b[Yb``Ui ZYb"

I b[`ØW`_gi fgUW`Y`V`Y]Vh`i b`\_`Uf

8]Y`HfU[ ÒX]Y ]b '? fÒj ž`k c`Y]b`< chY``hY]`k Y]gY`Y]b[YghØfnh]ghž`k]fZh
j]Y`Y` : fU[Yb`Ui Z`K `À`fYb`X`X]Y`FYhhi b[ gUfVY]hYb`j]Yf`HU[ Y`bUW`
XYa `I b[ `ØW`\_k Y]hYf`]b`j cb`XYb`ni gh`AbX][Yb`6Y`ØfXYb
i bhYfgi W`h`k YfXYbž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`[YbUi Y`I fgUW`Y`ZØf`XYb`J cfZU`]a
8i b`\_`b`"8]Y`GhUUhgUbk U`hgW`UZh`U`h`Y]b
HcXYgYfa]h`i b[ gj YfZU`fYb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`i bX`VYUi ZhfU[hž`X]Y
I a gh`AbXY`ni ` \_`À`fYbž`X]Y`ni `X]YgYa `hfU[ ]gW`Yb`9fY][ b]g`ZØ`fhYb"

F Yhhi b[gU`\_h]cb`]a ` : c`_`i`g

⇒ F U`a Yb`XYf`FYhhi b[ ga U`»bU`a Ybž`X]Y`g]W`ØVYf`a Y`fYfY
Ghi bXYb` ]bnc[ Ybž`a i gghYb`Ui W`VYgcbXYfY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
VYk `À`h][h`k YfXYb`"G]YVYb`DYfgcbYb`k i fXYb`j Yfk i bXYhž`XUfi bhYf
Y]b`nk Y]`J`fY`U`hYg`?]bXž`k Y`W`Yg`Ui g`XYb`HfØa a Yfb`[YfYhhYh
k i fXY`"8]YgY`FYhhi b[gU`\_h]cbYb`nY][Yb`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
Ui Z`X]Y`VY]`i bj cf`Yf[YgY`YbYb`i bX`[ YZ`À`f`]W`Yb
9]bgUmVYX]b[i b[Yb`]b`J Yfk Øghi b[Yb`VYghY`Yb"

HfU[]gW`Yf`J Yf`i gh`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bXY

8]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh] cb`? fÒj `ghY`h`bi b`i bhYf`GW`cW`"8Yf`J Yf`i gh
XYg`<chY`VYg]hnYfg`i bX`Y]bYf`k Y]hYfYb` : fUi ` ]bhYf`Àggh`b]W`h`bi f
Ò`cbca ]gW`Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Ya`ch]cbU`Y`BUfVYb`"Gc`W`Y

hfU[]gWYb'9fY][b]ggY' _ÖbbYb'XUg'G]WYf\Y]hg[YZØ\`']b'Y]bYf
; Ya Y]bXY'Yf\YV']W'VYY]bhfÅW h][Yb"'8Yf'5Vf]gg'j cb'HY]'Yb'XYg
<chY`g'k Uf'bc h k YbX][ži a 'X]Y'6Yf[i b['XYf'VY]XYb'J Yfghc fVYbYb
ni '[Yk Å\`f'Y]ghYb'i bX'i a 'k Y]hYfY'; YZU\ fYb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

G]WYf\Y]hgVYk i gghgY]b'bYi 'XU\YfXYb_Yb

8]YgYf'J cfZU``k]fZh'k]W h][Y': fU[Yb'ni f'G]WYf\Y]h'gc`WYf
5b`U[ Yb'Ui Z''; i hUW hYf'\ UVYb'j cf'C fh'X]Y'; YZU\ fYb`U[Y' [YdfØZh
i bX'k UfYb'XYf'A Y]bi b[žXUgg'XUg'; YVÅi XY'U`g
Y]bghi fn[YZÅ\ fXYh'[U'h''8]Yg'ZØ\ fh'ni ', VYf'Y[i b[Ybž'k]Y'gc`WY
G]hi Uh]cbYb']b'XYf'Ni _i bZh'j Yfa]YXYb'k YfXYb'_ÖbbYb"'8]Y
HfU[ÒX]Y'_ÖbbhY'Y]b'K YbXYdi b_h'ZØf'Y]b'ghÅf_YfYg'5i [Yba Yf_
Ui ZVUi `]WY'G]WYf\Y]h']b'XYf'F Y[]cb'gY]b"

8]Y'6Yf[i b[gU_h]cbYb'i bX'XYfYb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

B UWXYa 'X]Y'YfghY '@Y]WY'VYfY]hg'Ua 'A]h k cW'Ui g'XYb
HfØa a Yfb'[Y\c`h'k i fXYž'k Uf'XYf'Ni [Ub['ni f'nk Y]hYb '@Y]WYž
XYa '<chY'VYg]hYfž'Xi fW'X]Y]bghUV]'Y'Ghfi _hi f'XYg'; YVÅi XYg
Åi » Yfgh'f]g_Ubh''8Yf' [fc» Y'HY]'UVf]gg'k i fXY'bØh][ži a 'XYb
Ni [Ub['ni 'Yfa Ò[`]WYb"'Gc`WY'_ca d'YI Yb'6Yf[i b[gU_h]cbYb
j Yf'Ub[Yb'XYb'9]bgUhn'j cb'YfZU\ fYbYb': UW'Yi hYb'i bX
YfZcfXYfhYb'\ÖW ghY'G]WYf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb"

8]Y'HfU[ÒX]Y'ja 'k Ybb'b]W h'dfÅW h][Ybž'gc'XcW'Y]b`UXYbXYb'
A cgY'cfh?fØj 'k]fX'bcW''Ub[Y'ja '; YXÅW hb]g'XYf'A YbgWYb
\UZhYb'V'Y]VYb"'K Å\`fYbX'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY'hfUi Yfh'i bX'[ `Y]W nY]h][
bUW'; fØbXYb'i bX'@Øgi b[Yb'gi W hž'i a 'ni _ØbZh][Y'J cfZÅ``Y
X]YgYf'5fh'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfbž'V'Y]Vh'X]Y'<cZbi b[žXUgg'g]W'X]YgYf
J cfZU``b]W h'k]YXYf\c`h'i bX'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h']b'XYf'F Y[]cb
[Yk Å\`f'Y]ghY'h'k YfXYb'_Ubb"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U["XY