

6fi hU`Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[.`A Ubb`ghY`h
k Y[Yb`?`ÖfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[`j`cf`; Yf]W`h

9]b`(\$!`Ä`f)[Yf`k`i`fXY`j`Yfi`fhY]`hž`k`Y]`Yf`gY]bY`:`fUi`gW`k`Yf`
j`Yf`YhnhY`"Hfch`k`jYXYf`c`hYf`; Yk`U`h`V`Y]Vh`Yf`i`bhYf`
6Yk`Ä`fi`b[`"

9]b`gW`k`YfYf`:`U`j`cb`Ä`i`g]W`Yf`; Yk`U`h`ghY`h]a`A`]hY`di`b`h`
Y]bYg`U`_hi`Y`Yb`Dfc`nYggYgž]b`XYa`Y]b`(\$!`Ä`f)[Yf`A`Ubb`k`Y[Yb`
?`ÖfdYfj`Yf`Yhni`b[`j`cf`; Yf]W`h[YghY`h`k`i`fXY`"8Yf`5b[Y`_U[hY`gc`
gY]bY`:`fUi`gck`c`_`ÖfdYf]W`U`g`Ui`W`gY]gW`XfUb[gU]Yfh`
UVYb`"8]Yg`_Ua`Ubg`@]W`hž`U`g`XUg`CdZYf`j`cb`Vfi`hU`Ya`J`cf[Y`Yb`
VYf]W`hYhY`"b`gVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`GW`]XYfi`b[Yb`XYf`:`fUi`ž`X]Y`j`cb`
gW`k`YfYb`J`Yf`Yhni`b[Yb`i`bX`Y]bYa`?`Ua`dZi`a`g` , VYf`VYb`
VYf]W`hYhY`ž[YVYb`5b`Ugg`ni`f`Gcf[Y"

8Yf`A`Ubb`[YghUbX`k`Ä`fYbX`XYf`J`Yf`UbX`i`b[ž`XUgg]`a`Ub`nk`Y]
C`fhYb`X]Y`<`UbX`Ui`g[Yfi`hgW`h`gY]"<`YfVY]j`Yfgi`W`hY`Yfž`g]W`a`h`
Y]bYf`9f`_`Äfi`b[`YfUi`gni`fYXYb.`9g`k`Uf`bi`f`Y]b`FYZYI`"G]Y`U`h`
a`]W`Ub[YgW`f]Yb`i`bX`ni`Yfgh[YgW`U[Yb`ž`gU[hY`Yf`i`bX`
Yfk`Ä`bhY`ni`XYa`ž`XUgg`Yf`ni`a`NY]hdi`b`h`XYg` , VYf[f]Zg`
U`_c`c`g]Yfh`k`Uf`i`bX`GW`a`Yfna`]hY`Y]b[Ybca`a`Yb`U`hY`"9f`
[]b[`gc[Uf`gc`k`Y]hž`ni`VY`Ui`dhYbž`XUgg`Yf`Ui`Z[fi`bX`Y]bYg`
J`cfZU`g`a`]hY]bYa`gY]bYf`?`]bXYf`j`cb`XYf`Dc`nY]k`Y[Yb`
9bhZ`fi`b[`_cbhU`h]Yfh`k`i`fXY"

8]Y`Vfi`hU` `[YgW`]`XYfhYb`9f`YVb]ggY`XYf`
: fUi`

≈a`?`cbhfUghni`XYb`5i`gZ`fi`b[Yb`XYg`5b[Y`_U[hYb`a`Y]bhY`XUg`
CdZYfž`XUgg`XYf`5b[f]Z`c`bY`J`cfk`Ufbi`b[`ghU`hZUbX`"≈W`_Ua`a`]h`
i`bgYfYa`?`]bX`bUW`<`Ui`gY`i`bX`k`i`fXY`[fi`bX`cg`Ub[Y[f]Zyb`ž`

gWΛ]XYfhY`X]Y: fUi`i bhYf`HfÅbYb" ÆfY`GWΛ]XYfi b[Yb`XYg
; YgWΛY\Ybg`g]bX`VYi bfi` \][YbX.`8Yf`6YgWΛi`X][hY`gc``g]Y
[YgWΛ`U[Yb`i bX`[Yghc» Yb` \UVYbž`gcXUgg`g]Y`]b`XYb`<Ui`gZi`f
ZØWΛhYb`k`c`hY" Æf`GWΛfY]Yb`Yfk`YW_hY`X]Y`5i`Za`Yf`_gUa`_Y]h`XYf
BUWΛVUfbž`X]Y`X]Y`Dc`nY]`U`Ufa`]YfhYbž`U`g`g]Y`gU`Ybž`k`Ug
[YgWΛU`"

8]Y`J`Yf`Yhni`b[Yb`XYf: fUi`k`UfYb`[fUj`]YfYbX" `ÿ`fnhY
X]U[bcgh]n]YfhYb`K`Øf[Ya`U`Yž`DfY`i`b[Ybž`6`i`hYf[ØggY`i`bX`Y]bY
?cdZd`Uhnk`i`bXY" `9f`k`Y]»`[YbUi`ž`k`Ug`Yf`[YhUb` \Uh`9f`k`Uf`]b
K`i`hi`bX`Ub[Yhfi`b`_Yb`ž`VYgWΛf]YV`g]Y`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`i`bX`ZØ[hY
 \]bni`ž`XUgg`X]Y`?`]bXYf`XYb`J`cfZU``a`]hVY`_ca`a`Yb`i`bX`Ui`g`5b[gh
[YgWΛf]Yb` \`À`hYb" `8]YgY`XØghYfYb`9f]bbYfi`b[Yb`XfØW`Yb`X]Y
GWΛk`YfY`XYf`HUh`Ui`gž`i`bX`Yg`k`]fX`XYi`h]WΛž`XUgg`X]Yg`b]WΛh`XYf
YfghY`J`cfZU``k`Uf"

8]Y`fYWΛh`]WΛ`Yb`?`cbgYei`YbnYb`i`bX`X]Y
:`cfXYfi`b[Yb`XYf`GhUUhgUb`k`U`hgWΛ`UZh

8Yf`(\$!`Å` \f][Y`5b[Y`_`U[hY` \Uh`VYfY]hg`Y]bY`VY`UghYhY
J`Yf[Ub[Yb` \Y]h`a`]h`]bg[YgUa`h`%*`J`cfghfUZYb`i`bX`ni`j`cf
j`YfVØ»`hYb`<`UZ`ghfUZYb` \]bhYf`g]WΛ" `Hf`chn`Y]bYg`Ui`h`gY]bYf
6Yk`Å` \fi`b[g` \Y`ZYf]b`[i`hYb`J`Yf` \U`hYbg`]b`XYf`J`Yf[Ub[Yb` \Y]hž
VYnY]WΛbYhY`XYf`GhUUhgUb`k`U`h`XUg;`YgWΛY`Yb`U`g`YfgWΛfYW`_YbX.
`9g`]gh`i`bZUggVUfž`VY]`5bk`YgYb` \Y]h`XYf`?`]bXYf`Y]bY: fUi`XYfUfh
ni`gUa`a`Ybni`gWΛ`U[Yb" `9f`Zc`fXYfhY]bY`GhfUZY`j`cb`%*`A`cbUhYb
<`UZh"

K`Å` \fYbXXYggYb`d`ÅX]YfhY`XYf`J`YfhY]X][Yf`ZØf`Y]bY`k`Y]hYfY
6Yk`Å` \fi`b[ggghfUZYž`i`a`XYa`5b[Y`_`U[hYb`X]Y`A`Ø[`]WΛ`_Y]h`ni
[YVYbž`Gi`WΛhVYfUhi`b[`]b`5bgdfi`WΛ`ni`bY` \a`Yb`i`bX`Y]b
U`_c` \c`ZfY]Yg`@YVYb`ni`ZØfXYfb"

8Ug;`Yf]WΛh`Yb`hgWΛ]YXž`j`cb`Y]bYf`gc`Zc`fh][Yb`<`UZ`ghfUZY
UVni`gY` \Yb" `GhUhhXYggYb`k`i`fXY`X]Y`Y]b`Å` \f][Y: `fY]` \Y]hgghfUZY`ni`f
6Yk`Å` \fi`b[`Ui`g[YgYhnh`i`bX`XYf`5b[Y`_`U[hY`a`i`gg`g]WΛ`Y]bYf
Y]b`Å` \f][Yb`Ua`Vi`Ub`hYb`Gi`WΛhVYfUhi`b[`i`bhYfn]Y` \Yb" `8]Y
9b`hgWΛY]Xi`b[`XYg;`Yf]WΛhg` \`À`ggh`F`Ui`a`ZØf`<`c`Zbi`b[Yb`Ui`ZY]bY

6YggYfi b[ž'YXcWk`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`6fi hU`]h`h`XYf`HUh`i bX`XYfYb
5i gk]f_i b[Yb`]a `; YX`Wk`hb]g"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY