

8 ]YVghU\ ` ]a `8 ]gWci bhYf. `Dc `]nY ]  
gWk bUddh`@Ub [ Z]b [ Yf `bUWk : `i Wk hj Yfgi Wk

9]b`&&!`Å\ f][ Yf`@Ub [ Z]b [ Yf`j Yfgi Wk h`a `8 ]gWci bhYf`]b  
I W\_Yfa Uf\_žK UfYb`ni `ghY\`YbžXcW`X]Y`Dc`nY]`\_ca a h`]\a  
Ui ZX]Y`Gdi f"

9]b`8 ]`Ya a U`]a `9]bnY`\ UbXY`. `8 ]Y  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ `XYg`8 ]YVghU\ `g

≠`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XYf`9]bnY`\UbXY`a ]hj ]Y`Yb  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh]ghž`\UVYb`?f]a ]bU`]hÅhgj cfZÅ`Y  
k ]Y`XYf`Ua `%&"`5i [ i gh]b`Y]bYa `8 ]gWci bhYf`]b`XYf`5"!6YVY`!  
GhfU» Y`]b`XYf`I W\_Yfa Uf\_`k Y]hfY]Wk YbXY` : c` [ Yb`ZØf`X]Y  
j YfgWk ]YXYbYb`5\_hYi fY`]a `; YgWk`ÅZn`9]b`&&!`Å\ f][ Yf`A Ub b  
j Yfgi Wk hYž`g]Wk`a ]h`K UfYb`ni `VYfY]Wk Yfbž`c`bY`XUZØf`ni  
VYnU\`Ybž`k Ug`Y]ba U`a Y\ f` : fU [ Yb`ni `XYb  
G]Wk Yfi b [ ga U» bU\`a Yb`i bX`XYb`gcn]U`Yb`< ]bhYf [ fØbXYb`gc`Wk Yf  
HUhYb`Ui Zk ]fZn"

8 ]Y`< ]bhYf [ fØbXY`XYg`J cfZU`g

8 Yf`4 b [ Y`HÅhYf`\UhY`X]Y`K UfYb`b]Wk h`]b`Y]bYa `9]b\_Ui Zgk U [ Yb  
d`Uhn]Yfhž`gc bXYfb`X]YgY`]b`gY]bYb`< cgYbhUgWk Yb`i bX`]a  
< cgYbVi bX`j YfghUi h`8 ]YgY`5fh`XYg`J Yf\U`hYbg`ghY`h`Y]bY  
VYk i gghY`9bhgWk Y]Xi b [ `XUfž`X]Y`cZn`Ui g`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`B`ØhYb`cXYf  
XYf`Gi Wk Y`bUWk`B Yfj Yb\_]`hnY`fYgi `h]Yfh`8 ]Y`A ]hUfVY]hYf`XYg  
8 ]gWci bhYfg`k i fXYb`Ui ZX]Y`j YfXÅWk h] [ Yb`5i gVYi `i b [ Yb  
Ui Za Yf\_gUa `i bX`Y]hYhYb`gWk bY`A U» bU\`a Yb`Y]b`8 ]Y  
K U\fbY\`a i b [ Yb`XYf`A ]hUfVY]hYf`g]bX`YbhgWk Y]XYbXž`XYbb`g]Y  
g]bX`X]Y`YfghYbž`X]Y`gc`Wk Y`I bfY [ Y`a Å» ] [ \_Y]hYb`VYa Yf\_Yb`i bX  
XUfUi Z`fYU [ ]YfYb`\_ØbbYb"

## 8 ]Y '5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb 'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh

Gc`WX Y`J cfZÄ`Y`\_ÖbbYb`XUg`G]WXYf\Y]hg[ YZØ\`XYf`?i bXYb`i bX  
A ]hUfVY]hYf`ja`'9]bnY`\UbXY`Yf\YV`]W`VYY]bhfÄW h][ Yb" < ÄbX`Yf  
ghY\Yb`i bhYf`8fi W\_ž`b]W h`bi f`j\ fY`K UfYb`ni`g]WXYfbž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`Y]b`Ub[ YbY\ a Yg`9]b\_Ui ZgYf`YVb]g`ni`V]YhYb" `8]Y`6U`UbW  
nk ]gWYb`g]WXYf\Y]hgfY`Yj UbhYb`A U» bU\ a Yb`i bX`?i bXYbgYfj ]W  
ni`Z]bXYbž`gh`Y]bY`[ fi bX`Y[ YbXY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `ZØf`X]Y  
6fUbWXY"

## 8 ]Y 'fY W h`]W Yb`? cbgYe i YbnYb

8 Yf`DfcnYgg`XYf`< YfUi`g[ UVY`XYg`[ Yghc`\`YbYb`8]YVYg[ i hg  
[ YghU`hYh`g]W`ZØf`XYb`@Ub[ Z]b[ Yf`gW k ]Yf][ ``NYi [ Yb  
VYf]W hYhYbž`XUgg`Yf`bi f`X]Y`K UfYb`ØVYf[ UVž`X]Y`c ZYbg]W h`]W  
g]W hVUf`k UfYbž`k Ä\ fYbX`Yf`j Yfgi W hYž`g]W`k Y]hYf`ni  
j YfghYW\_Yb" `8]YgY`HU\_h]\_Yb`j YfXYi h`]W Ybž`k ]Y`HÄhYf`c Zh  
j Yfgi W Ybž`XUg`l bfYW h`ZØf`g]W`gY`Vgh`ni`fYW hZYfh][ Yb"  
@YhnhYbX`]W`\_cbbhY`XYf`A Ubb`XYbbcW`Z]Y\Ybž`UVYf`gY]b  
k ]YXYf\c`hYg`\_f]a ]bY`Yg`J Yf\U`hYb`ZØ`fhY`XUni`ž`XUgg`Yf`gW`bY`  
]XYb]Z]n]Yfh`k YfXYb`\_cbbhY" `5i Z]\`b`k UfhYh`bi b`Y]b`J YfZU\ fYb  
k Y[ Yb`fÄi VYf]gW Yb`8]YVghU\`g"

## 9]b`6`]W`\_Ui Z`ÖZZYb h`]W Y`G]W Yf\Y]h`i bX DfÄj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb

9fY][ b]ggY`k ]Y`X]YgY`k YfZYb`Ui W`Y]b`@]W h`Ui Z`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[  
j cb`DfÄj Ybh]cbggfU hY [ ]Yb`ja`'9]bnY`\UbXY`"; YgW`ÄZhY`a ØggYb  
b]W h`bi f`Ui Z`8]YVghÄ`\`Y`fYU [ ]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`dfcU\_h]j Y  
A U» bU\ a Yb`Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i a`gc`WX Y`J cfZÄ`Y`ni`j Yf\]bXYfb" `8]Yg  
\_Ubb`Xi fW`Y]bY`VYggYfY`GW`i`i b[ `XYg`DYfgcbU`gž`XYb`9]bgUhn  
j cb`, VYfk UW`i b[ g\_Ua YfUg`i bX`j YfghÄf`hYg  
G]W Yf\Y]hga UbU[ Ya Ybh[ YgW Y\Yb"; `Y]W nY]h][ `]gh`Yg`k ]W h][ ž  
XYb`gcn]U`Yb`? cbhYi h`gc`WX Yf`HUhYb`ni`j YfghY\Ybž`i a`a Ö[ `]W Y  
@Ögi b[ Yb`ni`Ybhk ]W\_Y`b"

: Un]h

8Yf'JcfZU''']b'XYf'I W\_Yfa Uf\_'X]Ybh'b]W'h'bi f'U'g'6Y]gd]Y''ZØf'X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'X]Y'9]bnY''ÅbX'Yf'\Yi hY'VYk Å'h][ Yb'a ØggYbž  
gcbXYfb'j YfXYi h]W'h'Ui W'ž'XUgg'?f]a ]bU']hÅ'h'cZh'j ]Y'gW ]W'h][ Y  
I fgUWYb'\Uh''8]Y'JYfUbhk cfh]WYb']b'XYf  
9]bnY''UbXY'gk ]fhgWUZh'g]bX'[ YZcfXYfhž']\fY'GhfUHY[ ]Yb  
Ubni dUggYbž'i a 'gck c'\`X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h']\fYf'A ]hUfVY]hYf'i bX  
'i bXYb'ni '[ UfUbh]YfYb'U'g'Ui W'Y]b'I a ZY'X'ni 'gWUZZYbž']b'XYa  
gc`WY'HUHyb'gY'hYbYf'j cf\_ca a Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY