

: Ugn]bUh]cb ': ]`n. 'GUV]bY 'A ]Y`\_Yg'? i bgh']b  
XYf'? ]fW\Y 'A Y`nck 'YbhXYW\_Yb

GUV]bY 'A ]Y`\_Y j Yfk UbXY`h: ]`n]b'? i bghk Yf\_Y ]b`XYf'? ]fW\Y  
A Y`nck "'9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y ]\fY`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb`G\_i `dhi fYb`i bX  
6]`XYf"

8]Y`i W\_Yfa Uf\_ž`Y]bY`F Y[ ]cb`j c`Yf`bUhØf`]W\Yf`GW\Øb\Y]hž`V]YhYh  
b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY`a U`Yf]gW\Y`?i` ]ggYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`F Ui a`ZØf  
\_Øbgh`Yf]gW\Y`9bhZU`hi b[ "'GUV]bY 'A ]Y`\_Y` \Uh`X]YgY` ; Y[ YbX`ni  
]\fYa` \_fYUh]j Yb`F ØW`ni [ gcfh[ Yk`À`h`i bX`j Yfk UbXY`h`a ]h`]\fYb  
: ]`nUfVY]hYb`X]Y`? ]fW\Y`]b`A Y`nck` ]b`Y]bY`]bgd]f]YfYbXY  
?i bghgh`ÀhhY"'` ÆfY`K Yf\_Yž`X]Y`gck c`'\`6]`XYf`U`g`Ui W`G\_i `dhi fYb  
i a ZUggYbž`g]bX`ghUf`\_j cb`XYf`\Y]a ]gW\Yb`@UbXgW\UZh[ Ydf`À[ h  
i bX`nY][ Yb`X]Y` : Y`XYfž`GYyb`i bX`K`À`XYf`XYf`F Y[ ]cb"

? i bgh`i bX`< UbXk Yf`\_j YfY]bh

A ]Y`\_Yž`X]Y`i fgdFØb[ `]W\`K ]fhgW\UZh`ghi X]YfhY`i bX`j ]Y`Y`>U\ fY`]b  
XYf`A Uf`\_h`i`i bX`K ]fhgW\UZh`gZc`fgW\i b[ `h`À]h[ `k Ufž`ZUbX`Yfgh`gd`Àh`ni  
]\fYf`\_Øbgh`Yf]gW\Yb`DUgg]cb"'` ÆfY`5i gV]`Xi b[ `Ub`XYf` : ]`ngW\i`Y  
C VYffch`nk ]gW\Yb`&\$%&`i bX`&\$%( `Yfa` Ò[ `]W\hY`Yg`]\fž`h]YZ`]b`X]Y  
A UhYf]Y`Y]bni hUi W\Yb`i bX`a ]hi bhYfgW]YX`]W\Yb`HYW\b]\_Yb`ni  
YI dYf]a Ybh]YfYb"'` 9g`]gh`Y]b`gh`ÀbX][ Yf`@Yfbd`fc`nYggž`XYf`b]Y  
YbXYh ž`Yf`\_`Àfh`X]Y`?Øbgh`Yf]b`i bX`VYhcb`h`XYb`5i ghUi gW`a ]h  
?c`Y[ ]bbYb"

9]b`6`]W`\_Ui Z`] \fY`K Yf`\_Y

8]Y`5i gghY`i b[ ` : Ugn]bUh]cb ': ]`n` ]b`XYf'? ]fW\Y`A Y`nck  
df`ÀgYbh]Yfh`X]Y`j ]Y`Z`À]h[ Yb`A Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]hYbž`X]Y`XYf`K Yf`\_ghc`Z': ]`n  
V]YhYh`6YgcbXYfg`Ui ZfY[ YbX`]gh`X]Y`i bVYfYW\YbVUfY`B Uhi f`XYf

K c`Yža ]h'XYf'A ]Y`\_Y`UfVY]hYh" 9g'fY]nh'a ]Wž'X]Y`K c`Y`XUni`ni  
Vf]b[ Ybž'XUg'ni`a UWYbž'k Ug']W`k ]`"5VYf'X]Y`YbX[ Ø'h][ Y` : cfa  
V`Y]Vh'cZh'Y]bY` , VYffUgW`i b[ ž'gc`X]Y`?Øbgh'Yf]b"5i W`X]Y  
J Yfk YbXi b[ ]j cb`GY]XY`i bX`UbXYfYb`A UhYf]U`]Yb`]b`]\fYb`GW`U`g  
i bX` ; YVfUi W`g[ Y[ Ybgh`ÅbXYb`nY][ h']\fY`YI dYf]a Yb hY`Y  
<YfUb[ Y`Ybgk Y]gY"

## 8 ]Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8i fW` ]\fY`?i bgh'VYfY]W`Yfh'A ]Y`\_Y`b]W`h'bi f`X]Y`?i`]ggY`XYf  
? ]fW`Yž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`[ YgUa hY`8cfZ[ Ya Y]bgW`UZh"8 ]Y  
Hci f]gh]bZcfa Uh]cb`]a`CfhghY`]`K Ufb]hn`j Yf`\_Ui Zh`]\fY`?i bghk Yf`\_Yž  
XUfi bhYf`Dcgh`\_UfhYb`i bX`A ØmYbž'X]Y`Hci f]ghYb`U`g`Gci j Yb]fg  
Yfk YfVYb`\_ØbbYb" `Gc`k ]fX`X]Y`?i bgh[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `U`g  
9]b`\_ca`a Ybgei Y`Y`ZØf`X]Y`c`\_U`Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh[ Ybi hnh`i bX  
ZØfXYfh`XYb`Hci f]ga`i`g`]a`C VYfi W`\_YfgYY"

## 9]b`i`bj Yf[ Ygg`]W`Yg`9f`YVb]g`ZØf`6Ygi W`Yf

8]Y`Ui`g[ YghY`hYb`K Yf`\_Y` \UVYb`b]W`h'bi f`\_i bgh]bhYfYgg]YfhY  
6Ygi W`Yf`Ub[ Ync[ Ybž'gcbXYfb`Ui W` [ fc» Yb`5b`\_Ub[ `VY]`XYf  
U`[ Ya Y]bYb`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ ` ]Yž`bXYb"9]b`6`]W`\_]b`XUg` ; AghYVi W`  
XYf`? ]fW`Y`nY][ hž`k ]Y`ghUf`\_X]Y`5fVY]hYb`j cb`A ]Y`\_Y`i bX`]\fYf  
?c`Y` [ ]b`8U[ a Uf`6]YbYf'X]Y`A YbgW`Yb`VYk Y[ Yb" `ÀfY`G`\_i`dhi fYbž  
X]Y`cZh]b`J YfV]bXi b[ `a ]h'XYf`I`a [ YVi b[ `ghY`Yb`i bX`X]Y`BUhi f  
k ]XYfgd]Y[ Y`bž'gcf[ Yb`ZØf`Y]b[ Ya Y]bgW`UZh]W`Yg` ; YZØ`i`i bX  
Y]bYb`h]YZYfYb`6Yni [ `ni f`FY[ ]cb"

8i fW` ]\fY`?i bgh`i bX`XUg`[ YgW`]W`\_hY`< UbXk Yf`\_XYg` : ]`nYbg  
gW`UZh]GUV]bY`A ]Y`\_Y`b]W`h'bi f`Àgh`Yh]gW`Y`C V`Y`\_hYž'gcbXYfb  
ZØfXYfh`Ui W`X`Yb`\_i`hi fY`Y`b`5i ghUi gW`i bX`X]Y`c`\_U`Y` `XYbh]h`h]b  
XYf`I` W`\_Yfa Uf`\_`6Ygi W`Yf`XYf`5i gghY`i b[ `Yf`U`hYb`gca ]h`b]W`h  
bi f`Y]bYb`9]bV`]W`\_]b`X]Y`\_fYUh]j Y`J ]Y`ZU`h`j cb` : ]`nž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`  
]b`XUg`@VYb`i bX`K ]f`\_Yb`Y]bYf`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYb`?Øbgh'Yf]bž'X]Y`]\fY  
K`i fnY`b`]b`X]YgYf`k`i bXYfgW`ØbYb`FY[ ]cb`[ Yž`bXYb` \Uh"

A Y`f` `Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf'X]Y`5i gghY`i b[ ` : Ugn]bUh]cb` : ]`n` ]b  
XYf`? ]fW`Y`A Y`nck`Yf`U`hYb`G]Y`i bhYf`k`k`k`"a Y`nck`Yf!

gca a Yf\_cbnYfhY"XY"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY