

K YgdYbbYghYf. 'J c f g]W\ h'VY]'XYf 6Y_Àa dZi b[' '9I dYfhYbfUh'ZØf I W_Yfa Àf_Yf

B UW\XYa 'I f'Ui V'gh]Y» 'Y]bY'I W_Yfa Àf_Yf]b'ja '6f]YZ_UghYb
Ui ZY]b'K YgdYbbYgh"9I dYfhYb' [YVYb'H]ddg'ni a 'g]W\YfYb
I a [Ub['a]h'XYb' ðbgY_hYb"

9]b'gW\Y]bVUF'\Ufa `cgYf'; f]Z'ni a '6f]YZ_UghYb'_Ubb'ZØf'j]Y`Y
<Ui gVYg]hnYf'ni 'Y]bYa 'i bYfk UfhYhYb'GW\ fYW_`ZØ\ fYb"'8]Yg
Yf`YVhY'_Øfn`W\ 'Y]bY') &!`À\ f][Y': fUi 'Ui g'XYf'I W_Yfa Uf_ž'U`g'g]Y
bUW\ 'Y]bYa '?i fni f'Ui V'bUW\ <Ui gY'ni fØW_`Y\ fhY' i bX'ZYghghY``hYž
XUgg'g]W\ 'K YgdYb']b']\ fYa '9XY'ghU\ `vf]YZ_UghYb 'Y]b[Yb]ghYh
\UhYb"'8]YgYf'J cfZU``j YfXYi h]W\ h'X]Y <YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y
a]h'XYa 'BYghVUi 'j cb'K YgdYb']b'XYf'BA\Y'j cb'K c\ bVYfY]W\Yb
j YfVi bXYb'g]bX"

K Ufi a 'K YgdYb 'b]W\ h'] [b c f]Yfh'k YfXYb gc``hYb

CVk c``K YgdYb'b]W\ h'ni 'XYb'VYgcbXYfg' [YgW\ØhnhYb'5fhYb
nÀ\`Ybž'Ya dZ]Y\`h'8f"'HcfghYb'6`c\ a ž'GUW\ [YV]Yhg`Y]hYf'ja
6YfY]W\ 'BUhi fgW\i hn']b'XYf'?fY]gj Yfk U'hi b['I W_Yfa Uf_ž'Y]bY
ØVYf`Y[hY'J cf[Y\Yb'gk Y]gYž'k Ybb'Yg'i a 'BYghVUi '[Y\h"' ÆfY
U[[fYgg]j Y'FYU_h]cb'hf]h'h'bcfa U'Yfk Y]gY'bi f'XUbb'Ui Zž'k Ybb'g]Y
g]W\ 'VYXfc\h'ZØ\`Yb"'HUhg`W\`W\ '_ØbbYb'Ui W\ '<c fb]ggYbž'X]Y`Y]bY
5fh'j cb'K YgdYbbYghYfb'g]bX'i bX'V]g'ni '+\$\$'9I Ya d`UfY']b'Y]bYa
BYgh\UVYb'_ØbbYbž'fY`Uh]j '\Ufa `cg'gY]bž'gc`Ub[Y'a Ub']\bYb
b]W\ h'ni 'bU\Y'_ca a h"' ð'NY]hYbž']b'XYbYb'BYghVUi 'VYgcbXYfg
\Ài Z]['j cf_ca a hž'gc``hYb'5bk c\ bYf'j Yfgi W\Ybž'X]Y'BYghYf'ZØf
_i fnY'NY]h'ni 'Xi 'XYb"

8]Y 'f]W\ h][Y 'F YU_h]c b 'Ui Z'K YgdYbbYghYf

9fgW\ fYW_YbXYfk Y]gY' _Ubb'XYf'ZU`gW\Y' l a [Ub['a]h
K YgdYbbYghYfb _UhUghfc d\ U'Y': c`[Yb '\UVYb""9]b' J cfZU``]b'XYf
B\ÅY'j cb'DfYbn`Ui 'nY][hž'XUgg'XYf'9]bgUhm'Y]bYg
; UgZUa a Ybk YfZYfg'ja '?Ua dZ[Y[Yb'Y]b'K YgdYbbYgh'ib'Y]bYa
6fUbX'Y]bYg'<c`ngW\i ddYbg'YbXYhY""8f""6`c\ a 'k Ufbh'XUj cfž
dUb]gW\ ni 'fYU[]YfYb'i bX'Ya dZ]Y\`h'ghUhhXYggYbž'fi \]['ni 'V`Y]VYb
i bX'[Y[YVYbYbZU`g'Y]bYb'<cfb]ggYb!6YhfYi Yf'ni 'F UhY'ni 'n]Y\Yb"
8fY]'Y\YbUa h]W\Y'<Y'ZYf']b'XYf'l W_Yfa Uf_`ghY\Yb'\]Yf'ni f
JYfZØ[i b["

DfÀj Ybh]j Y 'A U» bU\ a Yb 'ja '5 ``hU[

⊕'XYf'hÀ[`]W\Yb'DfUI]g'[]Vh'Yg'nU\`fY]W\Y'Y]bZUW\Y'A U» bU\ a Ybž
i a 'K YgdYb'ZYfbni \U'hYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Å\ fYbX'XYf'; f]'!i bX
'?UZZYdUi gYb""8f""6`c\ a 'Ya dZ]Y\`hž'?i W\Yb'a]h'<Ui VYb
UVni XYW_Yb'i bX'; f]'[i h]b'[YgW\`cggYbYb'HØdZYb
Ui Zni VYk U\ fYb""9f'k Ufbhj cf'XYb'a Y]ghYb' K i bXYfa]hY'b ž'X]Y
\Ài Z]['bi f'; Y'X'_cghYbž'ghUhh'X]Y'[Yk ØbgW\hYb'9f[YVb]ggY'ni
Yfn]Y'Yb""5b[YVchY'ni f'GW\ÅX`]b[gVY_Åa dZ] b['gc`hYb'Yfgh
Ub[Y[Ub[Yb'k YfXYbž'k Ybb'Y]bY'cZ]n]Y`Y'6YghÅh][i b['Y]b[Y\c'h
k i fXYž'XUgg'X]Yg'bchk YbX][`]gh"

: Un]h'i bX 'GYbg]V]'g]Yfi b[

8]YgYf'J cfZU``i bX'X]Y'F YU_h]cbYb'XUfUi Z'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f
9]bnY`ZÀ`Yž'gcbXYfb'HY]'Y]bYg'[fØ»YfYb'H\Ya Ug'ja 'l a [Ub['a]h
XYf'B Uhi f']b'ghÅXh]gW\Yb'; YV]YhYb""K Ybb'A YbgW\Yb'VYggYf
]bZcfa]Yfh'g]bX'ØVYf'XUg'J Yf\U'hYb'j cb'K YgdYb'i bX'<cfb]ggYbž
_ØbbYb'g]Y'g]W\Yf'i bX'fYgdY_hj c``a]h'X]YgYb'⊕gY_hYb'i a [Y\Yb"
8 Ug'N]Y`gc`hY'gY]bž'Y]bY'6U`UbW`nk]gW\Yb'A YbgW\i bX'B Uhi f'ni
Z]bXYbž'UbghUhh']b'DUb]_ni 'j YfZU``Yb'i bX'a Ø[`]W\Yfk Y]gY
[YZ\`f]W\Y'A Yh\cXYb'Ubni k YbXYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY