

9]b 6`]W_ \]bhYf X]Y ? i `]ggYb. =bbcj Uh]j Y @c[]gh]_ VY] GY]ZYfh]b I `a

9fZU\fYb'G]Yžk]YacXYfbY'@c[]gh]_'VY]'GY]ZYf']b'l `a Zib_h]cb]Yfh'8fc\bYbhYW\bc`c[]Yž'aU»[YgW\bY]XYfhY @Ogib[Yb'ibX'X][]hU`Y'=bbcjUh]cbYb"

8]Y'ghÀbX]['k UW\gYbXYb'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYg'A Uf_hYg'Ub
`c[]gh]gW\Y'8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb'g]bX'\Yi hni hU[Y'b]W\h'a Y\f'ni
i bhYfgW\AhnYb"'8]Yg'k i fXY''Øb[gh'XYi h`]W\'k A\fYbX'Y]bYf
: Ø\fi b['Xi fW\'X]Y'GY]ZYfh'@c[]gh]Wg'; fci d']b'I `a ž'X]Y'HY]`bY\a Yf
XYf'5_h]cb' GW\k AV]gW\Y'HØfÒZZbYf 'XYf'GW\k AV]gW\Yb'NY]hi b[
X]Y'a cXYfbYb'5fVY]hgk Y]gYb'i bX'HYW\bc`c[]Yb'bA\YfVfUW\hY"

=bbcj Uh]j Y HYW bc c[]Yb]b XYf @c[]gh]_

9]b ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg 6Y]gd]Y ZØf X]Y hYWX bc c[]gWXYb: cfhgWXf]hhY]gh XYf 9]bgUhn Y]bYf 8 fc \ bYž X]Y ZØf X]Y \pm bj Ybhi f'j Yfk YbXYh k]fX" 8]YgY \ c WX a c XYfbY HYWX bc c[]Y Yfa $\hat{O}[$ \]W h Yg GY]ZYfhž dfÀn]gY 6 YghUb XgUi Zb U\a Yb \]b Y]b Ya =@U[Yf a]h fi bX &\$"\$\$\$ D`Àhn Yb Xi fWX ni ZØ\fYb ž i bX XUg]bbYf\U`V _Øfn YghYf`NY]h k \hat{A} Yb XYf B UWX hgWX]WX hYb" 8 Ua]h gYhnh XUg I bhYfbY\a Yb A U» ghÀVY]b XYf c[]gh]gWX Yb =9ZZ]n]Yb n"

A U» [YgWkbY]XYfhY @Ògi b[Yb ZØf _ca d`YlY 5bZcfXYfi b[Yb

@Ui h'5bXfYUg'GW\a]Xž'J Yfhf]YVg`Y]hYf'j cb'GY]ZYfhž']gh
GhUbXUfX`c[]gh]_'b]W\h'XUg'N]Y`"'J]Y`a Y\f'Ybhk]W_Y`h'XUg
I bhYfbY\a Yb'a U»[YgW\bY]XYfhY'@Ògi b[Yb'ZØf'j YfgW\]YXYbY

\$\D\fhb\fgW\UZhYb'a]h'X]YgYb'6YfY]W\Yb'j Yf`Ub[Yb'j cb'GY]ZYfhž

XUggʻg]Yʻ_ca d`YlYʻ`c[]gh]gW\Yʻ5V`Ài ZYʻk]YʻX]Yʻ ¾ gh!]b!gYei YbWY!
DfcXi _h]cb 'VY\YffgW\Ybžʻi a 'XYbʻ]bX]j]Xi Y``Ybʻ6YXØfZb]ggYb
]\fYfʻ?i bXYbʻ[YfYW\h'ni 'k YfXYb"

K UWX ghi a 'i b X '9 b hk $]W_{\underline{}}$ i b ['X Y f 'G Y] Z Y f h @c []gh] $W_{\underline{g}}$; fc i d

GY]ZYfh'@c[]gh]Wg'k i fXY'%- (+'[Y[fØbXYh'i bX'\Uh'g]W\'gY]hXYa 'ni Y]bYa 'XYf'ZØ\fYbXYb'@c[]gh]_UbV]YhYf'XYf'6fUbW\Y'Ybhk]W_Y`h" A]h'ØVYf'("\$\$\$'A]hUfVY]hYfb'i bX'nU\`fY]W\Yb'GhUbXcfhYb']b 8 Yi hgW\`UbX'gck]Y']bhYfbUh]cbU`ž'nY][h'XUg'I bhYfbY\a Yb ghYh][Yg'K UW\ghi a 'i bX'\bcj Uh]cbgZ\\][_Y]h"'8]Y'bYi Y:]fa YbnYbhfU`Y']b'I `a 'j YfXYi h']W\h'X]Yg'b]W\h'bi f'Xi fW\'a cXYfbY 5fW\]hY_hi fž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Xi fW\'Y]b'cZZYbYg'5fVY]hgi a ZY`Xž'XUg X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'ZÒfXYfh"

A]hUfVY]hYfcf]Ybh]YfhY 5bgÀhnY]a K YhhVYk YfV i a 'HU`YbhY

± `NY]hYb `Y]bYg'i a _Àa dZhYb '5fVY]hga Uf_hYg'gYhnh'GY]ZYfh'Ui Z
A]hUfVY]hYfVYbYZ]hgž'X]Y 'ZØf'Y]b'[i hYg'5fVY]hgi a ZY`X'gcf[Yb"'8Yf
_cghYb`cgY'Ni [Ub['ni 'Y]bYa ':]hbYggfUi a 'a]h'a cXYfbYf
5i gghUhhi b['ni a '6Y]gd]Y`ž'i bhYfghfY]W\h'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYg
I bhYfbY\a Ybg'ZØf'XUg'K c\`'gY]bYf'A]hUfVY]hYf"'@Ui h'GW\a]X
b]a a h'X]Y'NU\`'XYf' ₺]h]Uh]j VYk YfVi b[Yb'ni ž'k Ug'Ui Z'Y]b
k UW\\gYbXYg'₺hYfYggY'Ub'XYb'?Uff]YfYa Ò[`]W_Y]hYb'VY]'GY]ZYfh
\]bXYi hYh"

$8][]hU^g]Yfib[U^gGWX^ggY^nif^9ZZ]n]Ybn$

8]Y 'ZcfhgW\ fY]hYbXY '8][]hU`]g]Yfi b['\Uh'Ui W\ 'VY]'GY]ZYfh'9]bni [
[Y\U`hYb"'Gc'_ObbYb'cfh\cdAX]gW\Y'GW\i\Y]b`U[Yb'a]hhY`g'' 8!
8fi W_'X]fY_h'[YZYfh][h'i bX'j YfgYbXYh'k YfXYb"'8]Yg'gdUfh'b]W\h
bi f'@U[YfZAW\Yž'gcbXYfb'Yfa O[`]W\h'Ui W\'Y]bY'gW\bY``YfY
FYU_h]cbgnY]h'Ui Z'?i bXYbVYXØfZb]ggYž'k Ug']b'XYf'\Yi h][Yb'NY]h
j cb'Ybcfa Yf'6YXYi hi b[']qh"

8]Y: Ø\fi b['Xi fW\'X]Y'GY]ZYfh'@c[]gh]Wg'; fci d'\Uh'XYb
HY]`bY\a Yfb'[YnY][hž'XUgg'a cXYfbY'@c[]gh]_'k Y]h'ØVYf'XUg
Y]bZUW\Y'HfUbgdcfh]YfYb'j cb'; ØhYfb'\]bUi g[Y\h''8]Y
?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'HYW\b]_ž'a U»[YgW\bY]XYfhYb'@Ògi b[Yb'i bX
Y]bYa 'ghUf_Yb': c_i g'Ui Z'A]hUfVY]hYfni Zf]YXYb\Y]h']gh'Y]b
9fZc`[gfYnYdhž'XUg'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'GY]ZYfhž'gcbXYfb'ZØf'X]Y'[YgUa hY
6fUbW\Y'j cb'6YXYi hi b[']gh"

8 Y hU]`c

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY