

< c ZZbi b ['gdYbXYb. 'F chUfm'7`i V
i bhYfghØhnh`HY`YZcbgYY`gcf[Y`I`a

8Yf`F chUfm'7`i V`9`k Ub[Yb`gdYbXYh'&\$"\$\$\$`9i fc`Ub`X]Y
I`a Yf`HY`YZcbgYY`gcf[Y`ni f`I bhYfghØhni b[`\\]ZYgi WXYbXYf
A YbgWXYb"

8]Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`XYg`F chUfm'7`i Vg`9`k Ub[Yb`ZØf`X]Y
HY`YZcbgYY`gcf[Y`I`a`i bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`[Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`]W`Y
J YfUb`hk`cfhi b[`]b`NY]hYb`dgmW`]gW`Yf`B`ch`': Øf`X]Y`DgmW`c`gcn]U`Y
B`chZU```\\]ZY`]gh`X]YgYg`9b[U[Ya`Ybh`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`XUZØf`ž`k`]Y`c`U`Y
Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb`i bX`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`J YfV]bXi b[Yb
ni gUa`a`YbUfVY]hYb`_ØbbYbž`i`a`A`YbgWXYb`]b`?f]gYbg]hi`Uh]cbYb
ni`\\Y`ZYb"

:]bUb`n]Y`Y`<]`ZY`ZØf`Y]bY`k`]W`h][`Y
9]b`f]W`h`i`b`[

≠`Y]bYf`VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXYb`'; YghY`XYf`Gc`]XUf]h`h`\\Uh`XYf`F`chUfm
7`i V`9`k Ub[Yb`Y]bY`GdYbXY`j`cb`%\$\$\$`9i fc`Ub`X]Y
HY`YZcbgYY`gcf[Y`I`a`ØVYf[YVYb`"8]YgY`Cf[Ub]gUh]cb`Y]ghY`h
h`[`]W`Y]bYb`i`bj`Yfn]W`hVUfYb`6Y]hfU[`ž]bXYa`g]Y`A`YbgWXYb`]b
gYY`]gWXYb`?f]gYb`I`bhYfghØhni b[`V]YhYh`"8]Y`Y`fYbUa`h]WXYb
A]hUfVY]hYf`g]bX`[`i`h`[`YgW`i`h`ž`i`a`F`U`h`i`bX`Hfcgh`ni`gdYbXYb`i`bX
V]YhYb`fi`bX`i`a`X]Y`I`\\f`hY`YZcb]gWXY`<]ZY`Ubž`X]Y`Ubc`bma`i`bX
_c`ghYb`c`g`]gh"

<]bhYf[fi bX`XYf`HY`YZcbgYY`gcf[Y

8]Y`HY`YZcbgYY`gcf[Y`I`a`ž]b`XYf`U`Y`5bfi`ZY`Ubc`bma`V`Y]VYbž
j`YfnY]W`bY`h`a`cbUh]W`Y`h`k`U`%(`\$`\$`Y]b[Y`YbXY`5bfi`ZY`"≠bYb
`Y]Y`Yb`c`Zh`Yfbgh`\\UZhY`DfcV`Ya`Y`k`]Y`8YdfYgg]cbYbž`Ya`ch]cbU`Y

9fgWk ÒdZi b ['cXYf'DUfhbYfgWk UZhg_f]gYb'ni [fi bXY"8]Y
k UWk gYbXY 'BUWk ZfU [Y 'bUWk 'gc`Wk Yb'8]YbghY]ghi b [Yb
j YfXYi h]Wk h'X]Y'8f]b ['Wk _Y]hž'gYY`]gWk Y ; Ygi bX\Y]h]b`XYf
; YgY`gWk UZh'ni 'h\Ya Uh]g]YfYb"

; Ya Y]bgWk UZhgUfVY]h'i bX`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y
J YfV]bXi b [Yb

9f [ÀbnYbX'ni f'GdYbXY`XYg`FchUfm'7`i Vg`_Ua`Y]b`ØVYffUgWk YbXYf
6YhfU ['j cb '&") \$\$\$'9i fc'j cb`Y]bYa`DUfhbYfWi V`]b`XYf`GWk k Y]nž
XYa`FchUfm'7`i V`NcZ]b [Yb"': ðg [YgUa h`_cbbhY`X]Y
HY`YZcbgYY`gcf [Y`gca`h'&\$"\$\$\$'9i fc`]b`9a`dZUb [`bY\`a`Yb"8]YgY
Gi a`a`Y`]gh`b]Wk h`bi f`Y]b`Z]bUbn]Y`Yf`6Y]hfU [/g]Y`gma`Vc`g]Yfh
Ui Wk`X]Y ; Ya Y]bgWk UZhgUfVY]h]b`NY]hYb`XYf`Bchi bX`X]Y
6YXYi hi b ['j]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf` : fYi bXgWk UZhYbž'i a`'gcn]U`Y`Dfc`Y`_hY
ni`i bhYfghØhnYb"

9fbgh\ UZhY`DfcV`Ya Uh]_`XYf
Gi]n]XdfÀj Ybh]cb

8]Y`NU\`Yb`XYf`Gi]n]Xj Yfgi Wk`Y`i bX`j c``nc [YbYb`Gi]n]XY`]b
8Yi hgWk`UbX`g]bX`U`Ufa`]YfYbX"': À\`f]Wk`bY\`a`Yb`g]Wk`Yhk`U`%\$`\$\$\$
A`YbgWk`Yb`]b`8Yi hgWk`UbX`XUg`@YVYbžk`À\`fYbX`gWk`Àhni b [gk`Y]gY
%\$`\$`\$\$\$`Gi]n]Xj Yfgi Wk`Y`i bhYfbca`a`Yb`k`YfXYb"': <]YfVY]`g]bX`j`cf
U`Ya`A`ÀbbYf`VYhf`cZZYb"':8Ug`9b [U [Ya`Ybh`XYf`HY`YZcbgYY`gcf [Y
`Y]ghYh`Y]bYb`k`YgYbh`]Wk`Yb`6Y]hfU [`ni f`Gi]n]XdfÀj Ybh]cb`i bX
V]YhYh`Y]bY`Xf]b [YbXY`5b`Ui`ZghY`Y`ZØf`U`Y`ž`X]Y`<]ZY`VYb`Øh] [Yb"

9]b`< c Wk`Ui`Z`XUg`9`fYbUa`h

ð`XYf` : Y]Yfghi bXY`ni f`GdYbXYbØVYf [UVY`c`VhY`XYf`DfÀg]XYbh`XYg
FchUfm'7`i Vg`9`k`Ub [Ybž`?`Ui`g`H\`ca`Ug`?`i`a`dYž`X]Y`k`Yfh]`c`Y
5fVY]h`XYf`ØVYf`%\$`Y`fYbUa`h]Wk`Yb`< Y`ZYf"8]YgY`A`YbgWk`Yb
ghY\`Yb`]a`X]fY`_hYb`?`cbhU`_h`a`]h`XYb`<]ZYgi Wk`YbXYb`i bX
i`bhYfghØhnYb`g]Y`U`_h]j`ž]bXYa`g]Y`ni` \`ØfYbž`F`Uh [YVYb`i bX`]\`bYb
Ni`j`Yfg]Wk`h`j`Yfa`]hY`b"8]Y`HY`YZcbgYY`gcf [Y`]gh`Y]bY` : Yi`Yfk`Y`\`f
ZØf`X]Y`GYY`Y` :`Y]b`6Y [f]ZZ`XYf`X]Y`K`]Wk`h] [_Y]h`X]YgYf

8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[`Y]bXfØW_`]W`ni gUa a YbZUggh"

8 Yf`K Y[`bUW` j cfbY

Ni gUa a YbZUggybX`nY][h`X]Y`≠]h]Uh]j Y`XYg`FchUfm7`i Vg
9`k Ub[Ybžk]Y`k]W`h][`Yg`]ghžY]bY`gc`W`Y`l bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf
<`]Zgcf[Ub]gUh]cbYb`ni `a cV`]g]YfYbž`X]Y`g]W`i a `X]Y`gYY`]gW`Y
; Ygi bX`Y]h`_Øa a Yfb``8]Yg]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`Z]bUbn]Y``Yf`6Y]hfU[ž
gcbXYfb`Y]bY`6chgW`UZh`XYf`<cZbi b[ž`XUgg`; Ya Y]bgW`UZhYb
ni gUa a YbghY`Ybž`i a `Y]bUbXYf`]b`gW`k]Yf][Yb`NY]hYb
VY]ni ghY`Yb``K Y]hYfY`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f`HY`YZcbgYY`gcf[Y`Z]bXYb
≠hYfYgg]YfhY`i bhYf`k k k "hY`YZcbgYY`gcf[Y!i `a "XY"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY