

œ_YfghUf`k]fX`bYi Yf`Gdc b g c f`XYg`GGJ
l`a`%, (*.`9]bY`ghUf_Y`DUfhbYfgW\ UZh

8]Y`C b`]bY!Gd]Y`U`Y`œ_YfghUf`k]fX`ZØf`X]Y`GU]gcb
&\$&(#&\$&) `DUfhbYf`XYg`GGJ`l`a`%, (*`i`bX`gYhnh`Ui`Z
G]W\hVUf_Y]h`i`a`8cbUi`ghUX]cb"

DUfhbYfgW\ UZh`nk]gW\ Yb`œ_YfghUf`i`bX`GGJ
l`a`%, (*`gh`f`h`c`_U`Y`Gdc`f`h`_i`h`i`f`

8]Y`_Øfn`]W`j`YfY]bVUfhY`Gdc b g c f]b[!DUfhbYfgW\ UZh`nk]gW\ Yb`XYf`
C b`]bY!Gd]Y`U`Y`œ_YfghUf`i`bX`XYa`i`Nk`Y]h`[]ghYb`GGJ`l`a`%, (*
Vf]b[h`b`Yi`Y`a`di`gY`ZØf`XYb`i`c`_U`Yb`i`i`»VU`i`bX`X]Y`7ca`a`i`b]hm
]b`l`a`"8]YgY`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]hž`X]Y`g]W\`ØVYf`X]Y`GU]gcb
&\$&(#&\$&) `Yfghf`Y`W`hž`V]Y`h`Y`h`b]W\`h`b`i`f`Z]b`Ubn]Y`Y`l`b`h`Y`f`g`h`Ø`h`n`i`b[ž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`Y]bY`VYXYi`hYbXY`D`U`h`Z`c`f`a`i`ZØf`X]Y`G]W\hVUf_Y]h`XYg`
J`YfY]bg"

K`Y`W\`Yb`9]bZ`i`gg`U`h`X]Y`DUfhbYfgW\ UZh`Ui`Z
X]Y`F`Y`[]cb3

8 Ug`Gdc b g c f]b[]`j`cb`œ_YfghUf`k]fX`Xi`fW`j`YfgW\]YXYbY
A`U`»`b`U`a`Yb`i`a`8cbUi`ghUX]cb`g]W\hVUfž`XUfi`bhYf`@98!6UbXYbž
7Ua`WUfdYhg`i`bX`b`h`Y`f`j]Yk`VcUfXg`"Gc`W\`Y`a`U`»[YV`]W\`Yb
K`YfVYY`Ya`Yb`h`Y`ZØf`XYfb`b]W\`h`b`i`f`X]Y`A`Uf`_Yb`VY`_U`b`b`h`Y]h`j`cb
œ_YfghUfž`gcbXYfb`gh`f`_Yb`Ui`W\`X`Ug`i`Ya`Y]bgW\UZh`g[YZØ`i`bhYf`
XYb`i`Ubg`i`b`X`i`bhYfghØ`h`Yb`X]Y`J`YfU`b`_Yfi`b[`XYg`J`YfY]bg`]b`XYf`
F`Y`[]cb"8]Y`J`YfV]bXi`b[`nk]gW\Yb`i`c`_U`Yb`l`bhYfb`Y`a`Yb`i`b`X
Gdc`fh`j`YfY]bYb`]gh`ZØf`X]Y`i`Øf`XYfi`b[`XYg`f`Y`[]cb`U`Yb`Gdc`fh`g`j`cb
Yb`hg`W\`Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi`hi`b["

8]Y`Gh]a a Yb`XYf`6YhY`][hYb

A Uf_i g`H\]Y`Yž; YgW\ÀZhgz\fyf`XYg`GGJ`I`a`%, (*ž`Ài`»YfhY`g]W\ cdh]a]gh]gW`ØVYf`X]Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`K`]f`ZfYi`Yb`i`bg`a`]h`æ`_YfghUf`Y]bYb`gYf]ØgYb`DUfhbYf`]a`Gd]hnYbgdcfh[Yk`cbbYb`ni` \UVYbž`XYf`i`bg`Ui`Zi`bgYfYa`K`Y[`i`bhYfghØhnh" `8]YgY`5i`ggU[`Y`gd]Y[`Y`h`XUg`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`XYg`J`YfY]bg`k`]XYfž`bUW\`U`h][`Y`6Yn]Y\`i`b[`Yb`a`]h`DUfhbYfb`Ui`Zni`VUi`Ybž`X]Y`À`b`]W\Y`K`YfhY`j`YfhfYhYb"

øf[Yb`?`b[`ž`XYf; YgW\ÀZhgz\fyf`j`cb`æ`_YfghUfž`VYhc`bhY`X]Y` :`fyi`XY`ØVYf`X]Y`i`bhYfghØhni`b[`ZØf`X]Y`i`a`Yf.`A`]h`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`i`bX`@Y]XYbgW\UZh`\Uh`Yg`XYf`GGJ`I`a`%, (*`i`i`»VU`k`]YXYf`]b`X]Y`&"`6i`bXYg][`U[`YgW\UZh"K`]f`ZfYi`Yb`i`bg`gY`fž`X]Y`i`a`Yf`]b`XYf`bYi`Yb`GU]gcb`ni`i`bhYfghØhYb" `<]YfVY]`k`]fX`XUg`8B5`XYg`I`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`XYi`h]W\`i`Y]bYa`Gd]Y`Yf`YVb]g`ZØf`X]Y`?i`bXYb`ni`V]YhYbž`k`Ug`Ui`W\`Ui`Z`X]Y`i`Ub[`Ya`Y]bXY`XYg`GGJ`I`a`%, (*`ØVYfhfU[`VUf`]gh"

9]bY`j`]Y`j`YfgdfYW\YbXY`GU]gcb`j`cfUi`g

8]YgY`DUfhbYfgW\UZh`nk`]gW\Yb`æ`_YfghUf`i`bX`XYa`GGJ`I`a`%, (*`_ØbbhY`Y]bYb`VYXYi`hYbXYb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`Z`X]Y`gdcfh]W\Y`9bhk`]W\`i`b[`i`bX`XYb`c`_U`Yb`i`i`»VU`\`UVYb"J`cfUi`ggYhni`b[`]gh`Y]b`U`_h]j`Yg`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`VY]XYf`GY]hYbž`i`a`X]Y`gU]gcbU`Yb`N]Y`Y`[`Ya`Y]bgUa`ni`YffY]W\Yb" `A`]h`æ`_YfghUf`U`g`DUfhbYf`k`UfhYh`Ui`Z`X]Y` :`Ubg`Y]bY`Ui`ZfY[`YbXY`GU]gcb`]a`8`cbUi`ghUX]cbž`X]Y`Ui`W\`nU\`fY]W\Y`bYi`Y`A`Ò[`]W\`_Y]hYb`ZØf`b`hYfU`_h]cbYb`nk`]gW\Yb`J`YfY]b`i`bX`i`bhYfghØhYfb`a`]h`g]W\`Vf]b[`Yb`_ØbbhY"

8]Y`9]bV]bXi`b[`]j`cb`æ`_YfghUf`]b`XYb`GdcfhVYhf]YV`XYg`J`YfY]bg`gd]Y[`Y`h`ni`XYa`Y]bYb`VfY]hYfYb`HfYbX`k`]XYfž`VY]`XYa`I`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`Ui`g`j`YfgW\]YXYbYb`6fUbW\Yb`XYb`Gdcfh`U`g`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`ni`f`i`ØfXYfi`b[`]YfY`A`Uf`_Y`i`bX`ni`f`i`bhYfghØhni`b[`]XYf` ;`Ya`Y]bgW\UZh`Yf`_YbbYb" `8i`fW`X]YgY`5fhj`cb`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`k`]fX`b]W\h`bi`f`XYf`J`YfY]b[`]Ygh`À`f`_hž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`Y]b`dcg]h]j`Yg`G][`bU`Ub`X]Y`c`_U`Y` ;`Ya`Y]bgW\UZh[`YgYbXYh"

ϕg[YgUa h'nY][h'X]Y'DUfhbYfgW\UZh'k]Y'Gdcfhi bX'K]fhgW\UZh
\UbX'j]b'<UbX'UfVY]hYb'_ÒbbYbž'i a'gck c\`X]Y'ϕhY[f]hÅh'XYg
Gd]Y`g'U`g'Ui W\`X]Y'I bhYfghØhni b['XYf`c_U`Yb'?i`hi f'ni`ZÒfXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY