

GYb]cfYb`Ui gi bgYfYa `J ]YfhY`YbhXYW\_Yb  
l `a .`9]b`gdU» ][ Yf`5i gZi [ `]bg  
H]YfdUfUX]Yg

6Yk c`bYf`XYg`GYb]cfYbnYbhfi a g`9\]b[ Yb`VYgi WXYb  
VY[ Y]ghYfh`XYb`H]YfdUf\_`l `a ž[ Y\_`Y]XYh`ZØfg`5VYbhYi Yf`i bX  
j c`Yf`i: fYi XY"

9]b`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]WXYf`5i gZi [ `]bg`; fØbY`ZØf  
XUg`GYb]cfYbnYbhfi a `9\]b[ Yb

8Yf`6Ygi W`XYg`H]YfdUf\_g`l `a `Xi fW`X]Y`6Yk c`bYf`XYg  
GYb]cfYbnYbhfi a g`9\]b[ Yb`k Uf`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`Y]bZUWYf`5i gZi [ ž  
gcbXYfb`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`9fY][ b]gž`XUg`i: fYi XY`i bX  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZhg[ YZØ`i bhYf`XYb`GYb]cfYb`j Yfa ]hY`hY""Gc`WXY  
5i gZØ[ Y`g]bX`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]h`h`j cb`A`hYfYb  
A YbgW`Ybž`XU`g]Y`]`bYb`bYi Y`DYfgdY`\_h]j Yb`YfØZbYb`i bX`gc`n]U`Y  
=bhYfU`\_h]cbYb`ZØfXYfb"

8]Y`J cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb.`9]b`NY]WXYb`j cb`K ØfXY  
i bX`i: fYi XY

J cf`]fYf`5VZU`fh`Y[ hYb`X]Y`GYb]cfYb`[ fc»Yb`K Yfh`XUfUi ž  
Ub[ Ya YggYb`ZØf`XYb`5b`Ugg[ Y\_`Y]XYh`ni`gY]b""9g`k i fXYb  
ZYgh]WXY`?`Y]XYf`Ui g[ Yk Å`hž`X]Y`F c`Uhc`fYb`k i fXYb`ØVYfd`fØžž  
i bX`j ]Y`Y`VYfY]hYhYb`g]W`a`]h`i: f]gi fYbž`8YcXcfUbhg`i bX  
GcbbYbWYa Y`j cf""8]YgY`J cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb`nY][ Ybž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `XYb  
6Yk c`bYfb`gc`WXY`9f`YVb]ggY`g]bX`i bX`XUgg`g]Y`X]YgY`NY]h`U`g  
Yhk Ug`6YgcbXYfYg`Ya`dZ]bXYb"

5i Z`ni f` 5 ZZYbVUbXY .`9]b`B Ua Yž`XYf

# VY[ Y]ghYfh

?Ui a`ZYgh[ YghY`hž`XUgg`XYf`6i`g`XYb`DUf\_d`Uhn`XYg  
GYb]cfYbnYbhf i a`g`j`Yf`Āgghž`UhhYb`X]Y`GYb]cfYb`gW`cb`XYb  
K i`bgW`ž`X]Y`6i`gZU`fYf]b`a`]h`Y]bYa`@]YX`ni`YfZfYi`Yb`"8]Y  
ZfÒ`]\W`Y`Gh]a`a`i`b[`\]Y`h`k`Ā`fYbX`XYf`[ YgUa`hYb`:`U`fh`Ubž`i`bX  
VY]`XYf`5b`\_i`bZ]`a`]H]YfdUf`\_`[ UV`Yg`Y]bY`YV`UZhY`8]g`\_i`gg]cb`ØVYf  
XYb`BUa`Yb`XYf`FY]gY[ fi`ddY`"8]Y`K`U`Z]Y`Ui`Z`5ZYbVUbXY`ž  
k`Ug`ZØf`j`]Y`Y`@UW`Yf`gcf[ hY`i`bX`XYb`:`Y]gh`XYf`ZfÒ`]\W`Yb`:`fi`ddY  
k`]XYfgd]Y[ Y`hY`"

## 9]b`\_`Ögh`]W`Yg`A`]hhU[ YggYb.`;`Ya`Y]bgUa [ Yb]Y»Yb

K`Ā`fYbX`XYf`A`]hhU[ gdUi`gY`Y»Yb`g]W`X]Y`6Yk`c`bYf`Dca`a`Yg  
Zf]hYg`i`bX`7c`U`gW`a`YW`Yb`"8Yf`\i`a`cf]c`Y`?ca`a`YbhUf`Y]bYf  
6Yk`c`bYf]bž`XUgg`g]Y`Y`i`hY`gØbX][ Yb`k`ØfXYbž`nY][ h`XYb  
i`bVYgW`k`YfhYb`i`a`[ Ub[ `XYf`GYb]cfYb`a`]h`XYa`]HU[ ž`XYf`gcbgh`c`Zh  
j`cb`F`ci`h]bY`[ YdfĀ[ h]gh`Gc`W`Y`\_`Y]bYb`:`fYi`XYb`g]bX`YggYbn]Y`  
ZØf`XUg`K`c`VYZ]bXYb`i`bX`X]Y`Ni`Zf]YXYb`Y]h]a`5`hYf`"

## 9]b`HU[ `j`c`Yf`9f`YVb]ggY`i`bX`@UW`Yb

⇒a`]H]YfdUf`\_`gY`Vgh`ZUbXYb`X]Y`6Yk`c`bYf`nU`fY]W`Y  
A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hYbž`a`]h`XYb`H]YfYb`]b`?`cb`hU`h`ni`hfYhYbž`k`Ug`ZØf  
i`bj`Yf[ Ygg]W`Y`9f]bbYfi`b[ Yb`gcf[ hY`"8]YgY`9f`YVb]ggY`k`i`fXYb  
Ui`W`]b`XYb`Zc`[ YbXYb`HU[ Yb`k`]YXYf`c`h]b`XYb`K`c`b[ fi`ddYb  
Yfk`Ā`b`hž`k`Ug`i`bhYfghfY]W`hž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][ `gc`W`Y`5i`gZØ[ Y`ZØf`X]Y  
gcn]U`Yb`6]bXi`b[ Yb`XYf`GYb]cfYb`g]bX`"

## : Un]h.`8Yf`K`Yfh`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`Yf`9f`YVb]ggY

8Yf`5i`gZi`[ `]b`XYb`H]YfdUf`\_`i`a`U`h`XYb`6Yk`c`bYfb`XYg  
GYb]cfYbnYbhf i a`g`9`]\b[ Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`:`fYi`XY`VYfY]hYhž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`W`XUg`:`Ya`Y]bgW`UZhg[ YZØ`\`[ YghĀf`\_`hi`bX`]fY`@YVYbgei`U`]hĀh  
j`YfVYggYfh`Gc`W`Y`i`bhYfbY`a`i`b[ Yb`g]bX`j`cb`[ fc»Yf`6YXYi`hi`b[ ž  
i`a`XYb`5`hU[ `XYf`GYb]cfYb`Ui`Zni`c`W`Yfb`i`bX`]b`Yb`ni`

Yfa Ò[ `]WXYbž'X]Y'ZfÒ\`]WXYb'GY]hYb'XYg'@YVYbg'ni '[ Yb]Y» Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY