

Gca a YfZYf]Yb`]a `l `a Yf`H]Yf[UfhYb. 6Ygi WXYfnU\`Yb`YffY]WXYb`FY_c fX\ Ò\ Y°

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`bYi Yb`h]Yf]gWXYb`6Yk c\ bYf`XYg`l `a Yf`H]Yf[UfhYbg. Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg`Gca a Yf\][\`][\h`ZØf`; fc»`i bX`?`Y]b°

⊕`XYf`l `a Yf`f]YXf]WXYgUi ž`k c`BUhi`f`i bX`H]Yfk`Y`h
Ui`ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYbž`Yf`YVYb`X]Y`6Ygi WXYf`]b`X]YgYa``⊕\`f`Y]bY`
VYgcbXYfY`5hhfU_h]cb`"K`À\`fYbX`UbXYfgk`c`X]Y`Gca a YfgU]gcb`c`Zh`
j`cb`:`Ui`hYb`[`Ydf`À[`h`]ghž`n]Y\`h`XYf`l `a Yf`H]Yf[UfhYb`_cbh]bi`]Yf`]WXY`
nU\`fY]WXY`;`ÀghY`Ub`"⊕`XYb`Y`hnhYb`K`c`WXYb`\`UVYb`g]WXY`\`]Yf`
HUi`gYbXY`j`cb`A`YbgWXYb`Y]b[`Y`Zi`bXYbž`k`Ug`X]Y`@Y]hYf]b`XYg`
H]Yf[UfhYbgž`GhY`ZUb]Y`?`]Y»`]b[`ž`a`]h`i`fYi`XY`ni`f`?`Yb`b`hb]g`b`U`a` .
8]Y`Gca a YfZYf]Yb`g]bX`Y]bY`gY\`f`k`]WXYh][`Y`NY]h`ZØf`i`bgž`XYbb`k`]f`
g]bX`Ui`Z`[`i`hY`6Ygi WXYfnU\`Yb`Ub[`Yk`]YgYb`"l`bX`b`UhØf`]WXY`]gh`X`Ug`
Ui`WXY]b`hc`Y`g`G][`bU`\`]bg]WXYh]WXY`XYf`6Y`]YVh\Y]h`i`bgYfYg`
H]Yf[UfhYbg"

8]Y`Gca a Yfa`cbUhY`g]bX`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`Y]b`GWXY`ØggY`ZU`hcf`ZØf`X]Y`
6Y`]YVh\Y]h`ncc`c`[`]gWXYf`9]b]f]WXYhi`b[`Yb`"8Yf`l `a Yf`H]Yf[UfhYbž`
VY`_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY`Y]YVY]`c`Y`[`YghU`hYhYb`5b`U[`Yb`i`bX`Y]bY`J`]Y`nU\`
h]Yf]gWXYf`6Yk`c\`bYf`ž`\`Uh]b`X]YgYf`NY]h`Y]bY`VYgcbXYfY`
<c`WXY`_cb`↑`b`_hi`f`"8]Y`HUhgUWXYž`X`Ugg`Y]b][`Y`H]YfY`k`À\`fYbX`XYg`
\Y]»`Yb`⊕\`fYg`\`fYb`YfghYb`Gca a Yf`]a`H]Yf[UfhYb`j`YfVf]b[`Ybž`
a`UWXYh`X`Ug`9f`YVb]g`ZØf`X]Y`6Ygi WXYf`bc`WXY`gdUbbYbXYf`"8]Y`
5b`Z`b[`Y`]a`b`Yi`Yb`@YVYbgfUi`a`g]bX`c`Zhij`cb`BYi`[`]Yf`i`bX`
9bhXYW`i`b[`gZfYi`XY`[`Ydf`À[`h`"5i`WXY`ZØf`X]Y`6Ygi WXYf`]gh`Yg`
ZUgn]b]YfYbX`ni`VYc`VUWXYhYbž`k`]Y`g]WXY`X]YgY`bYi`Yb`6Yk`c\`bYf`
Y]b`YVYb"

9]bV`]W_Y`]b`X]Y`H]Yfk`Y`h

8Yf'I`a Yf'H]Yf[UfhYb`nY]W`bYh'g]W`Xi fW`Y]bY`Y]bn][Ufh][Y
J]Y`ZU`h'Ui gž'X]Y`Yg`XYb'; ĀghYb`Yfa Ò[`]W`hž`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`'j`cb
H]YfYb`ni`VYghUi bYb"8]Y`Gca`a`YfZYf]Yb`V]YhYb`X]Y'; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž
b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`H]YfY`ni`gY`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYfYb`J]Yf`U`hYb`i`bX
`b`hYfU`_h]cb`a`]h`XYf`I`a`[YVi`b[`ni`VYcVUW`hYb"8]Yg`gW`UZh`Y]bYb
]b`hYfU`_h]Yb`i`bX`Y`ffY]W`Yb`F`Ui`a`ž`XYf`gck`c`'?'b`XYf`U`g`Ui`W`
9fk`UW`gYbY`Ub`gd]W`h"

8]Y`c`Y`6Ygi W`YfnU`'gd]Y[Y`h`b]W`h`bi`f`XUg``b`hYfYggY`XYf
6Yj`Ò`_Yfi`b[`k`]XYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`6Ya`Ø`i`b[Yb`XYg
H]Yf[UfhYbgž`Y]b`Ub`gd`fYW`Yb`XYg`i`bX`]b`Zcfa`Uh]Yg`9f`YVb]g`ni
gW`UZZYb"8i`fW`d`XU[`c[`]gW`Y`Dfc[`fUa`a`Y`i`bX`J]Yf`Ub`ghU`hi`b[Yb
k`]fX`XYf`:`c`_i`g`Ui`Z`XYb`G`W`i`h`n`XYf`H]YfY`i`bX`]`fYg`b`Uh`Ø`f`]W`Yb
@YVYbgfUi`a`g[Y`Y[h"8Yf`Gca`a`Yf`&\$&(`k`]fX`gca`]h`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf
X]Y`H]Yf`Y]a`h]YfY`ni`Y]bYf`d`f`Ā[Yb`XYb`NY]hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y
[YgUa`hY'; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`X]Y`Xi`fW`X`Yb`H]Yf[UfhYb
ni`gUa`a`Yb`_ca`a`h"

A`h`Y]bYf`J]Y`nU`'Ub`5`hfU`_h]cbYb`i`bX`Y]bYa`i`[YgW`i`hYb
DYfgcbU`k`]fX`XYf`I`a`Yf`H]Yf[UfhYb`ni`Y]bYa`i`bj`Yfn]W`hV`UfYb
N]Y`ZØf`:`Ua`_]Yb`i`bX`H]Yf`]YV`UVYf"8Yf`Yb[Y`?`cb`hU`_h`nk`]gW`Yb
XYb`6Ygi W`Yfb`i`bX`XYb`H]YfYb`ZØf`XYf`h`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y
6]cX]j`Yfg]h`Ā`hi`bX`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYg`B`Uhi`fgW`i`h`nYg"5i`W`]b
Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XUg`ÒZY`b`h]W`Y`@YVYb`a`Ub`W`a`U`]b`XYb
<]b`hYf[fi`bX`hf]hž`V`Y]Vh`XYf`H]Yf[UfhYb`Y]b`C`fh`XYf`:`fYi`XY`i`bX
XYg`@YfbYbg"

`b`XYf`:`f]YXf]W`gUi`nY][h`XYf`H]Yf[UfhYbž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Yg`]ghž
gc`W`Y`C`UgYb`XYf`9f`c`i`b[`i`bX`XYg`K`]ggYbg`ni`Yf`U`hYb"8]Y
B`Uhi`f`ni`Yf`YVYb`i`bX`[`Y]W`nY]h][`Yhk`Ug`ØVYf`XYb`G`W`i`h`n`XYf
I`a`k`Y`h`ni`YfbYbž`]gh`Y]b`9f`YVb]gž`XUg`ØVYf`XUg``Ā`f``]b`Ui`g
k`Ā`f`h`i`bX`X]Y`<YfnYb`XYf`6Ygi W`Yf`YfcVYfh"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY