

I bZU```Ui Z'XYf'5+.'5i hcZU\fYf'Z`ØW\hYh bUW\'?c``]g]cb'VY]'BYfg]b[Yb

5i Z'XYf'5+'_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa '5i ZZU\fi bZU``ž'VY]'XYa 'j]Yf DYfgcbYbž'XUfi bhYf'nk Y]'?]bXYfž'j Yf`Yhnh'k i fXYb"'8Yf J Yfi fgUW\Yf'ZØW\hYhY"

I bZU```Ui Z'XYf'5+.': `i W\h'XYg'JYfi fgUW\Yfg \]bhYf`Aggh'JYf`YhnhY

9]b 'gWk Yfk]Y[YbXYf'5i ZZU\fi bZU```Ui Z'XYf'5i hcVU\b'5+
nk]gWk Yb 'BYfg]b[Yb 'i bX '9`Wk]b[Yb '\Uh'Ua 'GcbbhU[a cf[Ybž'XYb
%%"'5i [i gh'&\$&(ž'ZØf'GWk`U[nY]`Yb'[Ygcf[h"'8Yf'JcfZU``ž'XYf
[Y[Yb'\$'.'\$'I\f'[YgWkU\ž'k]fZh'b]Wkh'bi f': fU[Yb'ni f'G]WkYf\Y]h
Ui Zž'gcbXYfb'VY`Yi WkhYh'Ui Wk'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf
JYf_Y\fgg]WkYf\Y]h'Ui Z'XYi hgWkYb'5i hcVU\bYb"

JYf`YhnhYibXXYfjYfa]gghYJYfifgUWXYf

6Y] "XYa 'I bZU```k i fXYb'j]Yf'DYfgcbYb'j Yf`Yhnhž'XUfi bhYf'nk Y]?]bXYfž'X]Y'k]Y'X]Y'VY]XYb'9fk UWXgYbYb']a '5i hc'gU» Yb"'8]Y Dc`]nY]'VYf]WXhYhYž'XUgg'Y]b': U\fYf'Y]bYg'G_cXUg'Y]b'UbXYfYg: U\fnYi ['[YfUa a h'i bX'X]YgYg'UbgWX`]Y» YbX'[Y[Yb'X]Y @Y]hd`Ub_Y'[YgWX`Yi XYfh'k i fXY"'BUWX'XYa '5i ZdfU``'a UWXhY'g]WXXYf'I bZU``j Yfi fgUWXYf'Ui g'XYa 'GhUi Vž'k Ug'X]Y'Gi WXY'bUWX']\a VYgcbXYfg'Xf]b[`]WX 'a UWXh"

$: c [Yb Z\emptyset fXYb GhfU) Yb Yf_Y f$

8]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'XYg'l bZU``g'k UfYb'gcZcfh'gdØfVUf.'8]Y 5i hcVU\b'a i gghY'V]g'i b[YZÀ\f'\$*.'\$'l \f'[YgdYffh'k YfXYbž'i a X]Y I bZU``Ui ZbU\a Y i bX 5i ZfÀi a UfVY]hYb Xi fW\ni ZØ\fYb" 8]Yg ZØ\fh'b]W\h'bi f'ni 'J YfnÒ[Yfi b[Yb 'ZØf'X]Y 5i hc ZU\fYfž'gcbXYfb V]YhYh'Ui W\Y]bYb k Y]hYfYb '6Yk Y]g 'ZØf'X]Y 'B chk YbX][_Y]h'j cb A U» bU\a Yb 'ni f'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h"

G]WXYf\Y]h^]a ^GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f. ^9]b XfÀb[YbXYg^H\Ya U

Gc`WXY'JcfZÀ``Y'jYfXYih`]WXYb'X]Y'F]g]_Ybž'X]Y'a]h'XYa
5ihcZU\fYb'UiZ'5ihcVU\bYb'jYfVibXYb'g]bX"'CZhaU`g'k]fX'X]Y
; YgWXk]bX][_Y]h'ibhYfgWXÀhnhž'cXYf'Yg'hfYhYb'ibYfkUfhYhY
G]hiUh]cbYb'UiZz'X]Y'ZUhU`Y':c`[Yb'\UVYb'_ObbYb"'9g']gh'k]WXh][ž
XUgg':U\fYf'b]WXh'bif'UiZ'X]Y'Y][YbY'G]WXYf\Y]hž'gcbXYfb'UiWX
UiZ'X]Y'XYf'A]hfY]gYbXYb'ibX'UbXYfYb'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\aYf
UWXhYb"8]YgYg'6YkigghgY]b'_ObbhY'XUni'VY]hfU[Ybž'X]Y'NU\`
À\b`]WXYf'IbZÀ``Y'ni'fYXin]YfYb"

5i Zfi Zini fiK UWX gUa _Y]h

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh']b'X]YgYa 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['Y]bYb'5ddY``'Ub'X]Y

2 ZZYbh`]W_Y]h'[Yf]W\hYhž'i a '5i [YbnYi [Yb'ni 'Z]bXYbž'X]Y

<]bk Y]gY'Ui Z'XYb'ZØW\h][Yb': U\fYf'\UVYb'_ObbhYb"'*XYYf

<]bk Y]g'_Ubb'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'Ui Z'i bgYfYb'GhfU» Yb
ni 'Yf\O\Yb"

8 Yf'J cfZU```Ui Z'XYf'5+']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'9f]bbYfi b['Ub'X]Y
: fU[]`]hÀh'XYg'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\fgž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'K YW_fi Z'ZØf
U``Y'5i hcZU\fYfž'Y]bY'XYZYbg]j Y': U\fk Y]gY'Ub'XYb'HU['ni '`Y[Ybž
i a 'q]W\'i bX'UbXYfY'ni 'gW\ØhnYb"

8 Y hU]`g