K]W\ h][Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb`]b`l`a` .
6%\$!6YgdYffi b[`i bX`bYi Y
Ni _i bZhgc`Y]hi b[Yb

5V` : fY]hU[ ž%\* "'5i [ i ghž`V]g`A cbhU[ ž%- "'5i [ i ghž`]gh`X]Y`6%\$
]b`l`a` `k Y[Yb`5fVY]hYb`Ub`J Yfgcf[ i b[ g`Y]hi b[Yb`\_ca d`Yhh
[YgdYffh`l`a` `Y]hi b[Yb`VYUW\ hYb`

⇒ a` <YfnYb`j cb`l`a` `ghY\`h`Y]bY`k ]W\ h][ Y`≠ZfUghfi _hi fa U» bU\`a` Y
Ubž`X]Y`b]W\ h`bi f`XYb`J Yf`_Y\`f`VYY]bZi gghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y
`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `XYf`F`Y[]cb`j cfUbhfY]Vh`5V` : fY]hU[ž
XYb`%\* "'5i [ i ghž`i a` `%&`l` \`f`k]fX`X]Y`6i bXYgghfU» Y`6%\$`nk]gW\ Yb
XYa` `6`Ui VYi fYf`F]b[`i bX`9\]b[Yf`Hcf`]b`VY]XYb`F]W\ hi b[Yb`V]g
A cbhU[žXYb`%- "'5i [ i ghž`i a` `*`l` \`f`_ca d`Yhh`[YgdYffh`

I a` `Y]hi b[ga U» bU\`a` Yb`ZØf` : i » [`Àb[ Yf`i bX
F UXZU\ fYf

8]Y`GdYffi b[ `VYhf]Zh`b]W\ h`bi f`5i hcg`/Ui W\` : i » [ `Àb[Yf`i bX
F UXZU\ fYf`a` ØggYb`g]W\ `Ui ZI a` `Y]hi b[Yb`Y]bghY`Yb`"8]Y
6%\$!I bhYfZØ\ fi b[`bØfX`]W\ `XYg`GØZ]b[Yf`?fY]gY`g`]ghj ca` `%\* "`V]g
%- "'5i [i gh`ZØf` : i » [`Àb[ Yf`i bX`V]g`ni a` `&) "'5i [i gh`ZØf`F UXZU\ fYf
b]W\ h`ni [ `Àb[`]W\`"8]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[`U`h`VYfY]hg`5`hYfbUh]j Yb
Ui g[YUfVY]hYhž`i a` `XYb`i bY]b[YgW\ f`Àb`_hYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni
[Yk `À\`f`Y]ghYb`

Ni _i bZhgc`f]Yb`h]Yf`hY`≠bZfUghfi _hi f

8Yf` : fi bX`ZØf`X]Y`i a` ZUb[ fY]W\ Yb`5fVY]hYb`g]bX`X]Y`J Yf`Y[i b[Yb
j cb` : Yfbk `Àfa Y!ž`Ghfca` !`i bX` ; `UgZUgYf`Y]hi b[Yb`ja` `6YfY]W\ `XYg
GØZ]b[Yf`?fY]gj Yf`_Y\`fg`"8]YgY`i a` ZUggYbXY`A U» bU\`a` Y`]gh`HY`

Y]bYg[fÒ» YfYb`Dfc`Y_hg`ni f`GW`UZZi b[ `Y]bYf`gc[YbUbbhYb
Ni _i bZhghfUggY "8 UVY]`k ]fX`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`<][\gdYYX! ðhYfbYh]b
XYf`GhUXh]j YfVYggYfh`Ui W`\_f]h]gW`Y` ðZfUghfi _hi fUbV]YhYf
Yf\U`hYb`Y]bY`[ Yg]W`YfhY`8UhYb`Y]hi b[ž`X]Y`ZØf`a cXYfbY
?ca a i b[_Uh]cbgfYW`hY`i bYf`Àgg`]W`_gh"

Hi bbY`ni [ Ub[ `i bX`k Y]hYfY
9]bgW`f`Àb`_i b[Yb

: Øf`5i hcZU`fYf`V`Y]Vh`XYf`Hi bbY`j cb`XYf`GÒZ]b[ Yf`GhfU» Y`Ui g`]b
F]W`hi b[ `GØXYb`VYZU`fVUf"5`YfX]b[ g`k]fX`X]Y`5VZU`fhggdi f
F]W`hi b[ `GÒZ]b[Yb`j cfUi gg]W`h`]W`_V]g`ni a `&*"5i [i gh[YgdYffh
gY]bž`i a `X]Y`bYi Y`: Yfbk`Àfa`Y`Y]hi b[ `Ub`X]Y`VYghY`YbXYb
@Y]hi b[Yb`]b`XYf`9b[ Y`VYf[ghfU» Y`Ubni V]bXYb"8]YgY
_ccfX]b]YfhY`J cf[ Y`Ybgk Y]gY`gc``g]W`YfghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y
I a ghY``i b[gUfVY]hYb`fY]Vi b[ g`cgj Yf`Ui ZYb"

ðg[YgUa`highY`h`X]Y`A`U» bU`a`Y`ZØf`XYb`: cfhgW`f]h`i]b`XYf`F`Y[]cb.
K`À`fYbX`XYf`_i fnZf]gh][Y`J Yf`_Y`fgUi gZU``g]W`Yf`]W`_Y]b][Y
I bUbbY`a`_]W`\_Y]hYb`VYfY]hYb`k ]fX`ž`gc`k]fX`XcW`_Ub[Zf]gh][`Y]bY
j YfVYggYfhY`6Ug]g`ZØf`9bYf[ ]Yj Yfgcf[ i b[ `i bX` ðhYfbYhUbV]bXi b[
[YgW`UZZYbž`X]Y`XUg`@YVYb`]b`I`a`bUW`\_U`h][`d`cg]h]j Yf`[ YghU`hYb
_Ubb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY