

GUi VYfYg'K UggYf'ZØf'I [UbXU. : cfhgWXf]hhY'VY]'?fUb_Yb\Ui gdfc^Y_hYb]b'Ai[c]^U

@ Xk]['< Y]a 'fYU`]g]YfhY']b'I [UbXU'k]W\h][Y'Dfc'Y_hY. DZUghYfi b['XYf'?fUb_YbghUh]cb'i bX'6Ui 'Y]bYg'6fi bbYbg'ZØf gUi VYfYg'K UggYf"

8]Y FY[]cb i a 'A i [c]'U']b I [UbXU'g]Y\h'g]W [fc» Yb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb [Y[YbØVYfž]bgVYgcbXYfY k Ybb 'Yg i a 'XYb Ni [Ub['ni 'gUi VYfYa 'K UggYf'[Y\h" I bhYfghØhnh j cb [fc» nØ[][Yb 'GdYbXYfb '\ Uh 'XYf'A ØbW k Y]`YfYf @i Xk]['< Y]a 'YbhgW Y]XYbXY : cfhgW f]hhY]a 'Òfh`]W Yb?]bXYf\cgd]hU`'Yfn]Y`h"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b['K UggYf_bUdd\Y]h

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} $\pm ij $]Y`Yb`UZf]_Ub]gWXYb`@AbXYfbžY]bgWX`]Y``y`]WX`I $[UbXUž']gh'XYf $$Ni [Ub['ni 'gUi VYfYa 'Hf]b_k UggYf'cZh'Y]b[YgWXfAb_h''' \begin{tabular}{ll} XYf $$FY[]cb'i a 'Ai [c]^U'k Uf'X]Yg'Ui WX`ZØf'X]Y`DUh]YbhYb`XYg`Ôfh`]WXYb ?]bXYf_fUb_Yb\Ui gYg'Y]b`[fc`yYg'DfcV`Ya "'Jcf'XYf': Yfh][ghY``i b[Y]bYg'bYi Yb`6fi bbYbg'a i gghYb'X]Y`8cfZVYk c\bYf'cZh'Ui Z $$FY[Ybk UggYfhUb_g'ni fØW_[fY]ZYbž'X]Y`YXcWX`b]WXh']a a Yf $$Ui gfY]WXhYb''G]ghYf'A Uf]U'; cfYhh]'BUhU_Yž'X]Y`@Y]hYf]b`XYg $$<cgd]hU`gž'\Uh'g]WX`]b`XYb``YhnhYb`$J\fYb`ZØf'X]Y`JYfVYggYfi b[`XYf K UggYfj Yfgcf[i b[`Yb[U[]Yfh'']$

JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb'Xi fWX'GdYbXYb

@ Xk]['< Y]a ž'XYf'gY]h'ØVYf'Y]bYa '\\J\fnY\bh'XUg'?]bXYf\cgd]hU`Ui ZVUi hž'\Uh'a]h'<]`ZY'j cb'GdYbXYb'VYXYi hYbXY': cfhgW\f]hhYYfn]Y`h''\&\&''VYUi ZhfU[hY'Yf'X]Y'DZ'UghYfi b['XYg

9]b[Ub[gVYfY]Wkg'i bX'XYb'6Ui 'Y]bYg'6fi bbYbg"'8]YgY'Dfc Y_hYg]bX'b]Wkh'bi f'ZØf'X]Y'< m[]YbY'k]Wkh][ž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'ZØf'XUg Kc\`VYZ]bXYb'XYf'DUh]YbhYb'i bX'6Ygi WkYf"'8Yf'j cf\Yf][Y Ni ghUbX'XYg'9]b[Ub[gVYfY]Wkgž'XYf'g]Wk'VY]'FY[Yb']b'Y]bY GWk`Ua a k ØghY'j Yfk UbXY`hYž'ghY``hY'Y]bY'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b['XUfž X]Y'Xf]b[YbX'[Y`Ògh'k YfXYb'a i gghY"

5VYbhYi Yf`]WXY'6fi bbYbVUi UfVY]hYb

8 Ub_'XYf'[YgUa a Y`hYb'; Y`XYf'k i fXY'Y]b'' \$'A YhYf'h]YZYf 6fi bbYb'[Y[fUVYbž'Y]b'I bhYfZUb[Ybž'XUg'i bhYf'gWk]Yf][Yb 6YX]b[i b[Yb'j cb'j]Yf'A ÀbbYfb'Xi fWk[YZØ\fh'k i fXY'''<Y]a VYgWkfY]Vh'X]Y'6Ui UfVY]hYb'U`g' UVYbhYi Yf`]Wk ž'XU'X]Y'A ÀbbYf [fc»Y'A Yb[Yb'9fXY'dYf'<UbX'VYUfVY]hYhYb''8Ug'J]XYcž'XUg'<Y]a j cb'G]ghYf'A Uf]U'[YgWk]W_h'VY_Ua ž'nY][hž'k]Y'XYf'GUbX']b'9]a Yf [YgWkUi ZY`h'i bX'XUbb'bUWk'cVYb'[Ync[Yb'k i fXY'''Gc`WkY 5fVY]hga Yh\cXYb'g]bX']b'8Yi hgWk`UbX'_Ui a 'j cfghY``VUf'i bX j YfXYi h`]WX'b'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'a]h'XYbYb'X]Y'A YbgWkYb j cf'Cfh'_cbZfcbh]Yfh'g]bX''

Ni _ØbZh][Y'Dfc^Y_hY'i bX'Z]bUbn]Y``Y <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

A]h'XYa '6Ui 'XYg'6fi bbYbg'g]bX'bcW.'b]Wh'U``Y'DfcV`Ya Y'[Y`Ògh" 8 Yf'bÀW\ghY'GW\f]hh']gh'X]Y'\bghU``Uh]cb'Y]bYg'GhU\`[YfØghg'gck]Y Y]bYg'K UggYfhUb_gž'XYf'a]h'Y]bYf'gc`UfVYhf]YVYbYb'Di a dY Ui g[YghUhhYh'k YfXYb'gc``"8]YgY'\bZfUghfi _hi f']gh'YbhgW\Y]XYbX ZØf'X]Y'JYfhY]`i b['XYg'K UggYfg'Ub'X]Y'8cfZVYk c\bYf'i bX'XUg ?]bXYf_fUb_Yb\Ui g"'I a 'XUg'Dfc'Y_h'UVni gW\`]Y\Ybž'k YfXYb ni gÀm`]W\Y')\$\$\$'V]g'+\$\$\$'9i fc'VYbÒh][h' 'GdYbXYbž'X]Y a ca YbhUb'bcW\'ZY\`Ybž'Ui Z'X]Y'<Y]a 'YXcW\'cdh]a]gh]gW\'V`]W_h" K]f'\UVYb'ni j Yf`Agg][Y'I bhYfghØhnYfž'i bX'YXYf'9i fc'nÀ\`hž qU[h'Yf"

; YghUfh a]h Y]bYf J]g]cb

8]Y'Dfc'Y_hY'i a 'XUg'?]bXYf_fUb_Yb\Ui g']b'Ai [c]'U'g]bX'Y]b

6Y]gd]Y``XUZØfž'k]Y`I bhYfghØhni b['i bX`Gc`]XUf]hÀh`k Y]hfY]W\YbXY
J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb']b'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhYb'VYk]f_Yb'_ObbYb"'8i fW\`X]Y
?cbnYbhfUh]cb'Ui Z'gUi VYfYg'K UggYf'i bX`X]Y'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf
<m[]YbYVYX]b[i b[Yb'nY][h'XYf'A ØbW\kY]`YfYf'@ Xk]['<Y]a ž
XUgg'Yg'a]h'XYf'f]W\h][Yb'I bhYfghØhni b['i bX`A cV]`]g]Yfi b[
k]W\h][']ghž'bUW\\U`h][Y'@Ògi b[Yb'ZØf``c_U`Y'DfcV`Ya Y'ni 'Z]bXYb"

⇒b Zc

8 YhU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY