

K c`ZgVi f['hf]ZZh'Ui Z'@]`Y.
: fYi bXgW UZhggd]Y`Ua ' & (" ' > `] ' & \$ & (

J YfZc` [Yb`G]Y`XUg': fYi bXgW UZhggd]Y`K c`ZgVi f[' [Y [Yb`@]`Y
Ua ' & (" ' > `] ' & \$ & (``j Y. 'GhUh]gh]_Ybž'5i ZghY``i b [Yb`i bX
7ca a i b]hml8]g_i gg]cbYb`°

J YfY]bgZfYi bXgW UZhggd]Y`Y. '9]b`6`]W_`Ui Z
X]Y`B UW \ U`h][_Y]h`]a `: i » VU`°`

5a ` _ca a YbXYb`A]hkcWž'XYa ' & (" ' > `] ' & \$ & (ž'Z]bXYh`]a `F U \ a Yb
XYf`7`i V`: f]YbX`]Yg`' `Y]b`]bhYfYggUbhYg': i » VU`°gd]Y`nk]gWYb
XYf`A UbbgW UZh'Ui g`K c`ZgVi f[' i bX`XYa `ZfUnØg]gWYb`HYUa
Ui g`@]`Y`ghUhh`8 Ug`Gd]Y`VY[]bbh`i a `%*. ' \$ 'I \ f`i bX`V]YhYh`b]W`h
bi f`X]Y`A Ò [`]W_`Y]hž`X]Y': À \ [_Y]hYb`XYf`Gd]Y`Yf`ni `VYk YfhYbž
gcbXYfb`]gh`Ui W`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`9fY][b]g`]a `?cbhYI h`XYf
gdcfh]WYb`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`

K c`ZgVi f['i bX`@]`Y. `A Y \ f`U`g`bi f`Y]b`Gd]Y`

8]Y': fYi bXgW UZhggd]Y`Y`f]W`hYb`g]W`b]W`h`bi f`bUW`XYa
gdcfh]WYb`9fZc` [ž`gcbXYfb`hfU [Yb`Ui W`ni f': ÒfXYfi b [`] cb
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Ya `5i ghUi gW`i bX` [Ya Y]bgUa Yf`J YfUbhk cfhi b [`]a
: i » VU`°VY]`8]Y`Ni gUa a Yb_i bZh`nk Y]Yf`HYUa g`Ui g
i bhYfgW]YX`]WYb`@`bXYfb` \ YVh`X]Y`6YXYi hi b [`XYg`Gdcfhg`U`g
6fØW_`Y`nk]gWYb`?i `hi fYb` \ Yfj cf`K c`ZgVi f[ž`VY_`Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY
F c`Y`]b`XYf`6i bXYg`][Už`V]YhYh`@]`Y`X]Y`7 \ UbW`ž`g]W`Ui Z
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Ya `HYffU]b`ni `VYk Y]gYb`"Gc`WY`6Y [Y [bi b [Yb
gh`Åf`_Yb`X]Y`6Yn]Y \ i b [Yb`i bX`ZØfXYfb`XUg` [Y [YbgY]h] [Y
J Yfgh`ÅbXb]g`"

8 Yf'9]bZ'i gg'Ui Z'X]Y'7ca a i b]hm

: Øf'j]Y'Y': Ub'g'ghY'h'XUg'Gd]Y''Y]bY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'XUfž'XUg'HYUa'ni
i bhYfghØhnYb'i bX'HY]'Y]bYg[fØ» YfYb'9fY][b]ggYg'ni 'gY]b''8]Y
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'_Ubb'XUVY]'a]hfYXYb'i bX'g]W']b'8]g_i gg]cbYb
ØVYf'GhfUH[]Yb'i bX'Gd]Y'YfVYi fhY]'i b[Yb'Y]bVf]b[Yb''6YgcbXYfY
J YfUbghU'hi b[gZcfa UhY'i bX'@] Yh]W_Yf'Ui Z'D'UhhZcfa Yb'k]Y': H
Yfa Ø[']W\Yb'Yg'XYb'5b\Àb[Yfbž'X]fY_h'Ua' Di 'g'XYg'; YgW\Y\Ybg
ni 'gY]b'i bX''Y]XYbgW\UZh]W\ØVYf'XUg'Gd]Y''ni 'XYVUhh]YfYb''8]YgY
≠bhYfU_h]cbYb'ZØfXYfb'XYb'Ni gUa a Yb\U'hi bhYf'XYb': Ub'gi bX
ghÀf_Yb'XUg'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'g[YZØ\ž'XUg'ØVYf'XYb'Gdcfh
\]bUi g[Y'h"

8]Y'GhUh]gh]_Yb']a : c_i g

≈a 'J cfZY'X'XYg'Gd]Y'g'_ØbbYb': i » VU''VY[Y]ghYfhY'Ui Z'XYhU]'YfhY'
J YfY]bgghY_W_Vf]YZY'ni [fY]Zybž'X]Y'i a ZUggYbXY'≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb
ni 'XYb'HYUa gž'GhUh]gh]_Yb'i bX'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'@]ghi b[Yb'V]YhYb"
8]YgY'8UhYb'gd]Y'Yb'Y]bY'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'Fc''Yž'i a 'X]Y
9fk Ufhi b[Yb'Ub'X]Y'Gd]Y'Yf'i bX'XUg'A UhW'ni 'Zcfa i ']YfYb"
Di b_hYghÀbXYž'HcfY'i bX'Hc fgW\ØhnYb'k YfXYb'k À\ fYbX'XYg'Gd]Y'g
U_hi U']g]Yfhž'gcXUgg'X]Y'Ni gW\Ui Yf'_Y]b'k]W'h[Yg'9fY][b]g
j YfdUggYb"

: Un]h.'A Y\ f'U`g'bi f'Y]b : fYi bXgW\UZhggd]Y`

8 Ug': fYi bXgW\UZhggd]Y''nk]gW\Yb'K c`ZgVi f['i bX'@]'Y'Ua' '&(' 'ž']
&\$&(']gh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b'gd'cfh]W\Yg'9j Ybh/Yg'fYdfÀgYbh]Yfh'Y]bY
A Ø[']W\ _Y]h'ni f': ØfXYfi b['j cb': fYi bXgW\UZhYbž'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
i bX'_i 'hi fY''Ya '5i ghUi gW']a : i » VU''''Gc`W\Y'6Y[Y[bi b[Yb'g]bX
j cb'YggYbn]Y''Yf'6YXYi hi b['ZØf'X]Y'9bhk]W'_i b['XYg'Gd]Y'g'Ui Z
i bX'bYVYb'XYa 'D'Uhn''': i » VU''j YfV]bXYh'A YbgW\Yb'ØVYf
[Yc[fUZ]gW\Y'; fYbnYb'\]bk Y[ži bX'J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb'k]Y'X]YgY
nY][Ybž'k]Y'Gdcfh'U'g'K Yf_nYi ['ZØf'dcg]h]j Y'J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb
Y]b[YgYhnh'k YfXYb'_Ubb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY