

5 WX]a Yf'l fhY]`.; Y`XghfUZYb'ZØf ?`]a UU_h]j]ghYb'bUWX'5i hcVU\bdfchYgh

=a 'DfcnYgg'[Y[Yb'nkY]'8Ya cbghfUbhYb'Ua '5Wk]a Yf 5a hg[Yf]Wkh'k i fXYb'; Y`XghfUZYb'j Yf\Àb[h"'Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhn i bX'DfchYghU_h]cbYb'dfÀ[hYb'XYb'JYf\UbX`i b[ghU["

8 Ugʻ5a hg[Yf]WXhʻ]bʻ5 WX]a ʻghUb Xʻ_Øfn`]WXʻ]a ʻA]hhY`di b_hʻY]bYg VYj cfghY\Yb XYbʻI fhY]`gžʻXUgʻZØfʻj]Y`ʻ5i ZfY[i b[ʻi b XʻY]bYb Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhnʻgcf[hY"`Nk Y]`8 Ya cbghfUbhYbžʻX]Yʻj cfʻXfY]ʻ\$U\fYb Y]bYʻ: U\ffUXXYa cʻUi ZʻY]bYfʻGWX]`XYfVfØW_YʻUbʻXYfʻ5&+Xi fWXZØ\fhYbž'k i fXYbʻbi bʻj Yfi fhY]`h"`G]Y`\UhhYbʻg]WX`UbʻX]Y 6fØW_YʻUV[YgY]`hi bXʻGWX]`XYfʻa]hʻdfchYgh]YfYbXYbʻ6chgWXUZhYb [Y[YbʻXYbʻ5i hcj Yf_Y\f`Ub[YVfUWXhž'k Ugʻni 'Yf\YV`]WXYb JYf_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[YbʻZØ\fhY"

6Y] XYa JYfZU\fYb Ua "\$"5i [i gh'&\$&(ž'bUW\']bg[YgUa hij]Yf JYf\UbX`i b[ghU[Ybž'j Yf\Àb[hY'F]W\hYf]b Gcb'U'GW\k UfnYf; Y`XghfUZYb'j cb'-\$\$'9i fc'ZØf'XYb'j cfVYghfUZhYb'5b[Y_`U[hYbibX'+\$\$'9i fc'ZØf'gY]bY'?ca d`]n]b"'8]YgY'GhfUZYb'fYgi `h]YfYb'Ui g XYa JYfghc» [Y[Yb'[Y`hYbXY'; YgYhnY'i bX'X]Y'GW\k YfY'XYg JcfZU``gž'Ui W\k Ybb'X]Y'JYfhY]X][i b['X]Y'Jcf[Y\Ybgk Y]gY'XYf Dc`]nY]'k À\fYbX'XYf'8Ya c'U`g'i b[YfYW\hZYfh][h'i bX'ØVYfhf]YVYb_f]h]g]YfhY"

8 Yf gd Yn]Y``Y <]bhYf[fibX XYf DfchYghUWh]cb

5a '%) "'5df]`'j cf'XfY]'*J\fYb'j c``nc[Yb'X]Y'VY]XYb'5_h]j]ghYb']\fY DfchYghU_h]cbž'X]Y'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y`hYž'Ui Z'X]Y'Xf]b[YbXY Bchk YbX][_Y]h'XYf'FYXi n]Yfi b['XYg'5i hcj Yf_Y\fg'Ui Za Yf_gUa ni 'a UWXYb"'9g'k Uf']\fY', VYfnYi [i b[ž'XUgg'X]YgYf'JYf_Y\f'X]fY_h ni f'NYfghÒfi b['XYg'D`UbYhYb'VY]hfÀ[h"'G]Y'\UhhYb'X]Y'5i hcVU\b

b]Wkh'Ub[Ya Y`XYhž'k Ugʻni 'Y]bYa 'a Ugg]j Yb'Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhn'i bX Y]bYf'Jc``gdYffi b['XYf'5&+'ZØ\fhYž'X]Y'GhUi g'i bX JYf_Y\fgdfcV`Ya Y'YfnYi [hY"

 $8]Y "J YfhY]X][Yf "XYf"5b[Y_`U[hYb"Uf[i a Ybh]YfhYbž"XUgg"X]Y \\ 8 Ya cbghfUbhYb"]b"Y]bYa "BchghUbX "\UbXY`hYb""=\f"GdfYW\Yf XfØW_hY"X]Yg"Ui gž"]bXYa "Yf"XUfUi Z"\]bk]Ygž"XUggž"k Ybb'a Ub'ni a 6Y]gd]Y`"Y]b"VfYbbYbXYg"< Ui g"g]Y\hž"a Ub'b]W\h"ZfU[hž"k Ufi a "a Ub "YbghYf"Y]bgW\`À[hž"i a "ni "fYhhYbž"k Ug'ni "fYhhYb"]gh""CVk c\`"]\fY HU_h]_"Ui Z"\YZh][Y"?f]h]_"gh]Y» ž"V"Y]Vh"ZYghni \U`hYbž"XUgg"]\f ; fi bXUb`]Y[Yb'Y]bY"U`Ufa]YfYbXY"6Ygcf[b]g"i a "X]Y ?`]a U_UhUghfcd\Y"i a fU\a h"$

8]Y'F]W\hYf]b'Zc`[hY'XYb'9a dZY\`i b[Yb'XYf'GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZhž YXcW\'VYk YfhYhY'g]Y'X]Y'GhfUZhUhYb'b]W\h'U`g'VYgcbXYfg'gW\k Yfž gcbXYfb'U`g' j Yfk YfZ]W\Yž'gcn]U`gW\ÀX`]W\Y'BOh][i b["'8]Yg'nY][h XYb'gW\a U`Yb'; fUh'nk]gW\Yb'U_h]j]gh]gW\Ya 'K]XYfghUbX'i bX XYa 'FYgdY_h'j cf'XYa 'FYW\hggmghYa "'8]Y'5b[Y_`U[hYb VYbUbbhYb'k À\fYbX'XYf'JYf\UbX`i b['a Y\fYfY' 6Yk Y]gUbhfÀ[Y žia']\fY'G]W\h'XYf'8]b[Y'ni 'i bhYfghØhnYbž'X]Y'YXcW\'U``YgUa h UV[Y`Y\bh'k i fXYb"

?cbZfcbhUh]cb~jcf~; Yf]WXh~ibX~gdcbhUbY 5_h]cb

Ni f', VYffUgW\i b['j]Y`Yf'a Y`XYhYb`X]Y`5_h]j]ghYb`Y]bY
GdcbhUbXYa c 'Ub`XYa'; Yf]W\hghU["'8]Yg`ZØ\fhY`XUni ž`XUgg`X]Y
Dc`]nY]`UbfØW_Yb'a i gghYž'i a 'X]Y`ÒZZYbh`]W\Y`CfXbi b['ni
[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb'i bX`8]g_i gg]cbYb'a]h`XYa'; Yf]W\hgX]fY_hcf'ni
ZØ\fYb"'8]Y`Dc`]nY]`hfi ['ni f'8YYg_U`Uh]cb`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`VY]ž`X]Y
Y]bY`5fh`GdUbbi b[gZY`X`nk]gW\Yb`XYf`8Ya cbghfUh]cbgZfY]\Y]h`i bX
XYa'<Ui gfYW\h`XYg'; Yf]W\hg`cZZYbVUfhY"

8 Y f' J c f ZU```\ Y V h' X] Y :: f U [Y b '\ Y f j c f ž' X] Y : g] W '] a '6 Y f Y] W 'X Y g F Y W hg 'i b X 'X Y f '6 Ø f [Y f V Y h Y] `] [i b ['ghY``Y b ž'] b g V Y g c b X Y f Y '] b '6 Y n i [U i Z 'U _ h] j] g h] g W Y '6 Y k Y [i b [Y b 'i b X 'X Y f Y b '9] b Z i g g 'U i Z 'X U g '1 f] g h] g W Y 'G mg h Y a "'C V k c \``X Y f '8] f Y _ h c f 'X Y g '5 a hg [Y f] W hg 'Y] b Y a À »] [Y b X Y F c ``Y 'Ø V Y f b Y \ a Y b 'k c ``h Y ž Y a d Z U b X Y b 'X] Y

 $5b[Y_1U[hYb'gY]b'JYfUhYb'U^g'dUfhY]]gWX ž'k Ug'Y]bY': `i h'j cb 6YgWXk YfXYb'i bX'5bhfÀ[Yb'bUWX'g]WX'nc["$

8 Ugʻl fhY]`ž'XUgʻUa ʻ9bXYʻj Yf\Àb[hˈk i fXYžʻgWk]YbʻZØfʻX]Y
5 b[Y_`U[hYbʻY\Yfʻ]ffY`Yj Ubhžʻk Ugʻni a ʻHY]`ʻ]\fYbʻ9bhgWk`i gg
k]XYfgd]Y[Y`hž'XYbʻFYWkhgghUUhʻb]WkhʻU`gʻ]\fYbʻJYfVØbXYhYbʻni
VYhfUWkhYb"`8YfʻY]bYʻ5b[Y_`U[hYʻÀi »YfhYʻVYfY]hgʻni j cfžʻXUggʻYg
]\bYbʻb]WkhʻXUfUi ZʻUb_ca a Yž'k]YʻXUgʻl fhY]``Ui gZU``Yž'XUʻXUg
J YfZU\fYbʻUi ZʻY]bYʻ\Ò\YfYʻ\bghUbnʻj Yf`U[Yfh`k YfXYbʻ_ÒbbhY"

8]Y'; Yf]Wkhgj Yf\UbX`i b['gY`Vgh'[YghU`hYhY'g]Wk'k]Y'Y]b
GdY_hU_Y`ž'VY]'XYa 'nU\`fY]WkY'Nk]gWkYbfi ZY'i bX'gc[Uf
JYf_`Y]Xi b[Yb'ni f'gWkY]bVUfYb'I bhYf\U`hi b['XYf'Ni gWkUi Yf
VY]hfi [Yb"'Gc`Wk'Y]b'JYf\U`hYb'_ObbhY'a Ub'U`g'Y]bYb'5i gXfi W_
XYf'8Yg]``i g]cb]Yfi b['[Y[YbØVYf'XYb'VYghY\YbXYb'fYWkh`]WkYb
Bcfa Yb']bhYfdfYh]YfYbž'X]Y'X]Y'5_h]j]ghYb'U`g'i bni fY]WkYbX
Ya dZ]bXYb"

K]Y 'Ui W\ ']a a Yf 'a Ub 'X]Y 'fYW\ h`]W\ Yb '5 gdY_hYb 'g]Y\ hž 'Yg 'ghY\ h Ui » Yf 'Nk Y]ZY `ž 'XUgg 'XYf 'DfcnYgg 'i b X 'gY]bY '6Y[`Y]hi a ghÀb XY 'XUg GdUbbi b[gj Yf\ À `hb]g 'nk]gW\ Yb '5_h]j]ga i g 'i b X 'F YW\ hgdfYW\ i b[]b 'XYb 'J cfXYf[fi b X 'fØW_Yb '' K À\ fYb X 'g]W\ 'X]Y '8 Ya cbghfUbhYb ']b]\ fYa 'DfchYgh 'VYghÀf_h 'ZØ\ `hYbž'nY][h 'XUg 'I fhY] '' X]Y '? ca d `YI]hÀhž a]h 'XYf 'XUg 'F YW\ hggmghYa 'i a ni [Y\Yb 'j Yfgi W\ hž'k Ybb 'Yg'i a J cfZÀ``Y '[Y\hž'X]Y 'gck c\``fYW\ h`]W\ 'U`g 'Ui W\ 'gcn]U``Vf]gUbh 'g]b X''

8 YhU]`a

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["X Y