

⊖hYf_i `hi fY`Y`K cWY`]a
J c[Y`gVYf[_fY]g. `J]Y`ZU`h`Yf`YVYb`i bX
YbhXYW_Yb

8]Y`⊖hYf_i `hi fY`Y`K cWY`]a `J c[Y`gVYf[_fY]g`ÀXh'a]h
j]Y`ZÀ`h][Yb`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`Y]bž`i a`?`i`hi`fYb`ni`YbhXYW_Yb
i bX`6Y[Y[bi b[Yb`ni`ZØfXYfb"

@Ui hYfVUW` `8]Y`⊖hYf_i `hi fY`Y`K cWY`]a `J c[Y`gVYf[_fY]g`i bhYf
XYa`A`chhc` BYi`Y`F`Ài`a`Y`j`Yfgdf]W`h`Y]b`Vi`bhYg`Dfc[fUa`a
j`c`Yf`5`_hj`]h`h`Yb`i`bX`]bhYfYggUbhYf`6Y[Y[bi b[Yb`"J`ca` :`fY]hU[
V]g`G`cb`b`hU[` _`Ò`bb`Yb`6Ygi`W`Yf`X]Y`J`Y`ZU`h`XYf`?`i`hi`fYb`]a
J c[Y`gVYf[_fY]g`Yf`YVYb`"N]Y`X]YgYf`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`]gh`Ygž`b`Yi`Y
DYfgdY`_hj`Yb`Ui`Zni`nY][Yb`i`bX`X]Y`]bhYf_i`hi`fY`Yb`⊖]h]Uhj`Yb`]b
XYf`FY[]cb`ni`gh`Àf`_Yb"

⊖`X]YgYa` `X`l`f`Yfk`UfhYb`i`bg`YfbYi`h`gd`Ubb`Yb`XY`9j`Ybhgž`j`cb
@Ygi`b[Yb`V]g`l`]b`ni`GdcfhZYghYb`ž`VYf]W`h`Yb`X]Y`K`≠!
?`ccfX]b`Uhc]f]bb`Yb`Gcb`U`<`Ufha`Ubb`i`bX`5`bhc]b]U`G`W`À`ZYf`"5i`Zhu`_h
XYf`K`cWY`]gh`Y]b`Y`@Ygi`b[`a`]h`Gci`UX`@Ua`fci`VU`i`bhYf`XYa`H]hY`
MU`U`l`8Yi`hgW`UbXž`k`]f`a`ØggYb`fYXYb`Ua` :`fY]hU[`j`cb`%,`.'`\$
V]g`&`\$`i` \`f`]b`XYf`J`c`_`g`l`c`W`g`W`i`Y`]b`@Ui`hYfVUW`"9]b`VYgcb`XYfYg
5i`[Yba`Yf`_`]Y[h`XUVY]`Ui`Z`XYf` :`fU[Yž`k`Ug`Y`W`h`Y`⊖hY[fU]cb
VYXYi`h`Y`hi`b`X`k`]Y`g]Y`[Y`]b[h`⊖hYfYgg]YfhY`_`Ò`bb`Yb`g`c`k`c`l`j`cf
C`fh`hY]b`Y`l`a`Yb`U`g`Ui`W`c`b`]b`Y`XUVY]`gY]b`"8Yf`9]bh]h]gh
_`c`ghYb`ZfY]ž`Y]b`Y`j`cf`Y`f][Y`5ba`Y`Xi`b[`k`]fX`Y`X`c`W`Y`a`d`Z`c`l`Y`b"

J]Y`ZÀ`h][Y`5`_hj`]h`h`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`[UbnY` :`Ua`]`Y

5a`GUa`ghU[`b]a`a`h`X]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`f]W`h][` :`U`l`fh`Ui`Z`a`]h
Y]b`Ya`GdcfhZYgh]a`G`W`c`ggd`Uf`_j`cb`G`hc`W`l`Ui`g`Yb`ž`X`Ug`i`bhYf
XYa`A`chhc`Gdcfh`i`bX`⊖`_i`g]cb`ZØf`U`Y`ghY`h`Nk`]g`W`Yb`%`\$`i`bX

%* 'l \f'_ÖbbYb'; ÄghY'Ub'5_h]j]hÄhYb'k]Y'6c[YbgWk]Y» Ybž'HUbn!
9j Ybhgž'i bX': i » VU''V''UfX'hY]'bY\ a Yb": Øf'X]Y'Øb[YfYb' []Vh'Yg
Y]bY'<ØdZVi f[ži bX'ZØf'XUg'Y]V'Wk c\''gh'YVYbZU''g'[Ygcf[h'
9]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][\''[\h'XYg'k cWk YbYbXYg']gh'XUg']bhYf_i 'hi fY''Y
: Ua ']YbZYghž'XUg'j cb'XYf'5K C'cf[Ub]g]Yfh'k]fX''J cb'%'('V]g'%,
l \f' []Vh'Yg']a ' <cZ[i h'F]a VUWk] YfgWk]YXYbY'Gd]Y'Yž'Y]bYb
?fYUh]j !K cf_g\cd'i bX'j]Y'Y' ? Ògh]Wk _Y]hYb'Ui g'XYf'cf]YbhU']gWk Yb
?ØWk Y''8]Y'HY]'bU\ a Y]gh'_cghYb'cgž'i bX'Y]bY'5ba Y'Xi b['ZØf'XYb
6i g!G\i h'Y'j cb'GWk]hn'bUWk 'F]a VUWk 'k]fX'Ya dZc\ 'Yb"

Ni gÄhn'Wk]Z]bXYh'Ua 'GUa ghU['ja 'A Y\ f[YbYfUh]cbYb\Ui g
GWk chhYb'Y]bY']bhYf_i 'hi fY''Y 'A cXYbgWk Ui 'ghUhhž'X]Y'UV'%'(.' \$'l \f
gdUbbYbXY'9]bV'W_Y]b'j YfgWk]YXYbY'?'Y]Xi b[ggh]Y'Ui g'U''Yf
K Y'h'V]YhYh'' ðhYfYgg]YfhY'k YfXYb'Y]b[Y'UXYbž'g]Wk] cfUV
Ubni a Y'XYb"

9]bY'FY]\Y'k Y]hYfYf'J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb'ghY'h'Ui Z'XYa 'Dfc[fUa a ž
XUfi bhYf'Y]b']bZcfa Uh]j Yf'J cfhfU['ØVYf'; Ycf[]Ybž'XYf'Ua 'A cbhU[
j cb'DZUffYf'H\cfghYb'6UW_k]b_Y'!Dc\''dfÄgYbh]Yfh'k]fX''5i Wk 'Y]b
: fUi YbbUWk a]hhU['Ua '8]YbghU[']b'XYf'8]U_cb]Y '@Ui hYfVUWk ž'VY]
XYa 'ZfUi YbgdYn]Z]gWk Y'; YgdfÄWk Y'ja 'A]hhY'di b_highY\Ybž'i bX
Y]bY '@gi b['ZØf'?]bXYf'Ua '8]YbghU['V]YhYb'hc''Y'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hYbž
i bhYfgWk]YX'Wk Y'?i 'hi fYb'_YbbYbni 'YfbYb"

l bhYf'XYa 'A chhc' 5i g'XYb'?cWk hÖdZYb'XYf'?i 'hi fYb']g]bX'U''Y
?cWk VY[Y]ghYfhYb'Ua ' &, "GYdhYa VYf'Y]b[Y'UXYbž']b'XYf'5K C
Gcn]U'nYbhfia '@Ui hYfVUWk [Ya Y]bgUa ']bhYfbUh]cbU'Y'; Yf]Wk hY
ni ni VYfY]hYb''9]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][\''[\h']gh'Y]b'6Øf[YfZYgh']b'5'gZY'Xž
XUg'j cb': fY]hU['V]g'GcbbhU['ghUhhZ]bXYb'k]fX''<]Yf'ZY]Yfb'X]Y
GhÄXhYdUfhbYfgWk UZhYb'a]h'7\Uj]''Y']b': fUb_fY]Wk 'i bX'5a ghYhhYb
]b'^ ghYffY]Wk "

5V[Yfi bXYh'k]fX'X]Y' ðhYf_i 'hi fY''Y'K cWk Y'Xi fWk 'Y]bY
Dfc'Y_hk cWk Y'ZØf'?]bXYf'ja 'C_hcVYfž'VY]'XYf'↑ b[Y'HY]'bY\ a Yf
]\fY'<Y]a Uh'Ui Zgd]Y'Yf]gWk Y'K Y]gY'YbhXYW_Yb'_ÖbbYb''8]Ygy
J]Y'nU\''Ub'J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb'gc''b]Wk h'bi f']bZcfa]YfYbž'gcbXYfb
Ui Wk 'XYb'Ni gUa a Yb\U'h'i bX'X]Y'Gc']XUf]hÄh'nk]gWk Yb'XYb
?i 'hi fYb'ZØfXYfb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY