J c[Y`gVYf[ \_fY]g. 'B Yi Y`K YVgY]hY`]b @Y]W\ hYf`GdfUW\ Y`ZØf`U`Y`6Øf[Yf

8Yf`J c[ Y`gVYf[_fY]g`V]YhYh`bck`Y]bY`bYi Y`K YVgY]hY`a`]h
@Y]W\ hYf`GdfUW\ Yž`i a`' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`VUff]YfYZfY]`ni [ Åb[ `]W\
ni`a UW\Yb"

⇒ J c[Y`gVYf[ \_fY]g`Uhg]W\`Yhk Ug`5i ZfY[YbXYg`[ YhUbž`XUg`j`cf
U`Ya`'A YbgW\Yb`a`]h`GdfUW\!`i bX`@YgYgW\k`]Yf][`_]hYb
ni [i hY`\_ca`a`h`'8]Y`bYi`' [YghU`hYhY`K YVgY]hY`k`k`k`"j`V!`Y]W\h`XY
Vf]b[h`Zf]gW\Yb`K`]bX`'b`X]Y`C`b`]bY!DfÅgYbn`XYf`F`Y [ ]cbž`]bXYa`'g]Y
ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`Yhnh`Ui`W\`]b`@Y]W\ hYf`GdfUW\ Y`UbV]YhYh`'8Yf
5bgdfi`W\`'\]bhYf`X]YgYa`'GW\ f]hh3`8Yb`6Øf[Yfb`Y]bYb
VUff]YfYZfY]Yb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni`'k`]W\h][Yb`ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni
Yfa`Ò[ `]W\Yb"

8]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ ž`X]Y`j`]Y`Y`6Øf[Yf`]a`hÅ[`]W\Yb`@YVYb
_YbbYbž`k`]fX`'bi`b`Ub[ YdUW`_h`H\Ya`Yb`k`]Y`æVgi`W\Yž
6]Xi`b[ gUb[ YVchY`ZØf`?]bXYf`i`bX`?cbhU`\_h`ni`'6Y\`ØfXYb`k`i`fXYb
V]g`Ub[ `cZi`U`g`gW\k`Yf`j`YfghÅbX`]W\`Ya`dZi`bXYb`"8]Y`bYi`Y
K`YVgY]hY`k`]Xa`Yh`g]W\`X]YgYb`':`fU[Yb`i`bX`dfÅgYbh]Yfh`X]Y
5bhk`cfhYb`]b`Y]bYf`':`cfa`ž`X]Y`ZØf`YXYb`ni [Åb[`]W\`]gh"

K Ug`V]YhYh`X]Y`bYi Y`K YVgY]hY`3

8]Y`K`YVgY]hY`Yf[ Åbnh`XUg`VYghY\`YbXY`'5b[ YVch`XYf`<Ui`dhgY]hY
k`k`k`"j`c[Y`gVYf[ \_fY]g"XY`i`bX`f]W\`hYhg]W\`VYgcbXYfg`Ub
A`YbgW\Yb`a`]h`i`bhYfgW\]YX`]W\`ghYb`'6YY]bhfÅW\h][`i`b[Yb`gck`]Y`Ub
gc`W\Yž`X]Y`]\fY`GdfUW\`\_Yb`b`hb]ggY`j`YfVYggYfb`a`'ØW\`hYb`"G]Y
V]YhYh`Y]bYb`VUff]YfYUfa`Yb`Ni [Ub[`ni`'ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`i`bX
5b`Ui`ZghY`Ybž`X]Y`ZØf`j`]Y`Y`i`bYf`Ågg`]W\`g]bX`"CV`Yg`i`a`'5fVY]hYb
i`bX`5fVY]h`Z]bXYb`ž`';`Ygi`bX\`Y]h`'cXYf`<]`ZY`ZØf`GYb]cfYb`' [Y\`h

'X]Y`h\Ya Uh]gWkYb`GWk Yfdi b_hY`g]bX`j]Y`Z`h][`i bX`[Y\Yb`Ui Z X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`6Øf[Yf`Y]b"

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`A Yf\_a U`XYf`K YVgY]hY`]gh`]\f`Y]bZUWkYf`5i ZVUi "
8i fWk`\_`UfY`HYI hghfi \_hi fYbž`[fc» Z`Wk][`Y`; fUZ]\_Yb`i bX`Y]b
ØVYfg]Wk`h]Wk`Yg`8Yg][`b`k`]fX`XYf`Bi hnYf`Xi fWk`X]Y`≠\U`hY`[`Y`Y]hYh"
@Y]Wk`hY`GdfUWk`Y`]gh`b]Wk`h`bi f`Y]bZUWkYf`ni`j YfghY\Ybž`g]Y
Yf`Y]Wk`hYfh`Ui Wk`X]Y`B Uj ][`Uh]cb`Ui Z`XYf`GY]hY`Yf\YV`]Wk`"8 Ug`N]Y`3
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`gWk`bY`i bX`i b_ca`d`n]Yfh`ni`j Yfa`]hhY`bž`c`bY
XUgg`@YgYf`Zfi gh]Yfh`ni fØW\_[`Y`UggYb`k YfXYb"

@Y]Wk`hY`GdfUWk`Y`]gh`Y]bY`j YfY]bZUWk`hY` : cfa`XYf`XYi hgWk`Yb
GdfUWk`Yž`X]Y`gdYn]Y`XUØf`Yb`k`]W\_Y`h`k`i fXYž`A YbgWk`Yb`a`]h
GdfUWk`VUff]YfYb`XUg`J YfghY\Yb`ni`Yf`Y]Wk`hYfb`"8]YgY`5fh`XYf
?ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cb`ghY`h`g]Wk`Yfž`XUgg`X]Y`6Yh`c`Zbi`b[`Yb`XYg`≠\U`hg
Øf`U`Y`j Yfgh`Å`X`]Wk`g]bX`"≠`Y]bYf`K`Y`hž`]b`XYf`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb
\`Ai`Z][`]b`_ca`d`YI Yb`Ghfi \_hi fYb`df`Å`Yb`h]Yfh`k`YfXYbž`]gh`X]YgYf
GWk`f]hh`Y]b`A`Y]Yb`ghY]b`Øf`X]Y`Ni`[`Åb[`]Wk`_Y]h"

8]Y`FYU`]g]Yfi b[`X]YgYg`k`]Wk`h][`Yb`Dfc`Y`_hg`k`i fXY`Xi fWk`XUg
<Ygg]gWk`Y`A`]b]ghYf]i`a`Øf`5fVY]hž`≠hY[`fUh]cbž`š`[`YbX`i`bX
Gcn]U`Yg`i`bhYfgh`Ø`h`hž`k`Ug`nY][`hž`XUgg`XYfUfh][`Y`≠]h]Uh]j`Yb`Ui`Wk
ØVYf`c`_U`Y`;`fYbnYb`\]bk`Y[`k`Yfh[`YgWk`Å`h`h`k`YfXYb`"Ni`XYa`k`Uf
X]Y`K`YVgY]hY`HY`]XYg`<cgh!Hck`b`Dfc`Y`\_hg`j`cb`GdYW]U`C`ma`d]Wg
<YggYbž`XUg`XUfUi`Z`UVn]Y`hž`≠`i`g]cb`i`bX`HY`]UVY`Øf`A`YbgWk`Yb
a`]h`6Y]bhf`Å`Wk`h][`i`b[`Yb`ni`Øf`XYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY