J c [Y`gVYf[ \_fY]g. 'GhcfbXcfZ'i bX`A Yhn`cg
[Yk]bbYb`i l bgYf`8cfZ`\Uh`Ni _i bZh

GhcfbXcfZ'i bX`A Yhn`cg[Yk]bbYb`VY]a` , "K YhhVYk YfV
l bgYf`8cfZ`\Uh`Ni \_i bZh`]a` Jc[ Y`gVYf[_fY]g`i bX
ei U`]Z]n]YfYb`g]W`ZØf`XYb`@UbXYgYbhgW`Y]X"

⇒ `Ygg]gW`Yb`Jc[ Y`gVYf[_fY]g`k i fXY`j cf`\_i fnYa`XYf` , "
FY []cbU`YbhgW`Y]X`XYg`K YhhVYk YfVg` l bgYf`8cfZ`\Uh`Ni _i bZh
Ui g[YhfU[Yb`<]YfVY]k i fXY`Y]bY` ; fi ddY`j cb`ZØbZ`8ØfZYfb
Ui g[YnY]W`bYh`X]Y`g]W`Ui Z[fi bX`]fYf`\Yf]cffU[YbXYb
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhgd`fc`^Y`\_hY`i bX`6YhY`] [i b[Yb`\Yf] cf`\cVYb`i bhYf
XYb` ; Yk ]bbYfb`g]bX`GhcfbXcfZ'i bX`A Yhn`cg`ž`X]Y`a` ]h`\fYb
VYY]bXfi W`\_YbXYb`6Y]hf`[ Yb`X]Y`đ fm`ØVYfnYi [hYb"

8]Y`5i gnY]W`bi b[`ZØf`GhcfbXcfZ`Z]Y`a` ]hY]bYa`DfY]g`j cb`) "\$\$\$
9i fc`ZØf`XYb`YfghYb`D`Uhn`i bX`A Yhn`cg`g]W`YfhY`g]W`XYb`nk Y]hYb
D`Uhn`a` ]h( "\$\$\$`9i fc`@UbXfUh`8f`>bg`A]gW`U`_i bX`9fghYf
?fY]gVY][YcfXbYhYf`DUhf]W`_?fi [`cVYb`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg
; YgUa`hYb[ U[ Ya`Ybhg`XYf`HY]`bY`a`YbXYb`\Yf]cf`" 8]Y
HY]`bU`a`Y`gY`Vgh]gh`gW`cb`Y]b` ; Yk ]bb`ž`gU[ hY`?fi [`i bX`VYhc`bhYž
k]Y`k ]W`h[`Yg`gY]ž`XUgg`X]Y`8cfZ[ Ya`Y]bgW`UZhYb
ni gUa`a`YbUfVY]hYb`i bX`]fY`Gh`f`\_Yb`Yf`_YbbYb"

DfY]gY`i bX`5i gnY]W`bi b[ Yb`ZØf
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhgd`fc`^Y`_hY

Ni g`Ähn`]W`ni`XYb`<Ui dhd`fY]gYb`k i fXYb`Ui W`DfY]gY`ZØf`X]Y
b`ÄW`ghd`Uhn]YfhYb`8ØfZYf`j Yf[ YVYb`"GW`Yb`_Yb[gZY`X!
@UbXYfg`U`i gYb`Yf`\Y`h` "\$\$\$`9i fc`ž`7fU]bZY`X`&"\$\$\$`9i fc`i bX
: fY]YbghY]bUi`k i fXY`a` ]h`%"\$\$\$`9i fc`VY`c`\bh`"8]Y`G]Y[YfgXcfZYfž
GhcfbXcfZ'i bX`A Yhn`cg`ž`\UVYb`ni XYa`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hž]a

_ca a YbXYb`đ\`f`Ua`@UbXYgYbhgWXY]X`hY]`ni bY\`a`Yb`i`bX`]\`fY`
Dfc`Y`_hY`Y]bYf`VfY]hYfYb`²`ZZYbh]W_X]hj`cfni`ghY`Yb`"

8Yg`K`Y]hYfYb`j`Yf`Y\`X]Y`đ`fm`GcbXYfdY]gY`]b`j`]Yf`gdYn]Y`Yb`
?UhY[`cf]Yb`Z0f`\`YfUi`gfU[`YbXYg`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`"@`Xk`][`gUi`!
6YYb\`Ui`gYb`k`i`fXY`Z0f`X]Y`GhÄf`\_i`b[`XYf`8cfZ[`Ya`Y]bgW_XZh`
Ui`g[`YnY]W_XbYhž`k`Ä`\`fYbX`:`fY]YbghY]bUi`Z0f`gY]bY`÷]h]Uhj`Yb`]a`
6YfY]W_XYg`J`YfY]bg`YVYbg`[`Y`c`Vh`k`i`fXY`"6YVfU!Gc`n`Yf\`Y]h`
Y]bYb`DfY]g`Z0f`Ui`»`Yf[`Yk`0\`b`]W\_XYg`V0f[`YfgW\_XZh]W\_XYg`
9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`"5i`W\_X]Y`8cfZ[`Ya`Y]bgW_XZh`J`U]hg\`U]b`k`i`fXY`Z0f`
_0bgh`Yf]gW\_XYg`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`XYf`5bgÄgg][`Yb`i`bX`BYi`V0f[`Yf`
[`YY`\`fh`"

8]Y`?`ca`a`]gg]cbž`X]Y`X]Y`5i`gnY]W_Xbi`b[`Yb`j`Yf[`UVž`VYgi`W\_XhY`
nk`]gW\_XYb`XYa``%`-`"i`bX`&`\*`"5i`[`i`gh`X]Y`Y`Z`8`0fZYfž`X]Y`g]W_X`i`a`XYb`
K`YhhVYk`YfV`VYk`cfVYb`\`UhYb`"8i`fW_X]YgY`6Ygi`W_XYž`VY]`XYbYb`
X]Y`8`0fZYf`]\`fY`:`cfhgW_Xf]hhY`i`bX`Ni`_i`bZhg`_cbnYdhY`dfÄgYbh]YfYb`
_cbbhYbž`[`Y`Ub[`Yg`XYf`đ`fmž`Zi`bX]YfhY`9bhgW_XY]Xi`b[`Yb`ni`
hfYZZYb`"

8Yf`K`YhhVYk`YfV`I`bgYf`8cfZ`\`Uh`Ni`_i`bZh`Z0fXYfh`XUg`
60f[`YfYb[`U[`Ya`Ybh`gck`]Y`]bbcj`Uhj`Y`÷XYb`ni`fYbhk`]W`_i`b[`]b`
`ÄbX`]W_XYb`FY[`]cbYb`"9f`n]Y`h`XUfUi`Z`UVž`X]Y`÷XYbh]hÄh`i`bX`XUg`
A`]hY]bUbXYf`]b`XYb`8`0fZYfb`ni`ghÄf`_Yb`i`bX`Y]bYb`5bfY]n`Z0f`X]Y`
J`YfVYggYfi`b[`XYf`@YVYbgei`U`]hÄh`ni`gW_XUZZYb`"Ni`XYa`k`]fX`XUg`
6Yk`i`gghgY]b`Z0f`X]Y`Ägh\`Yh]gW_XY`i`bX`Zi`b`\_h]cbU`Y`:`YghU`hi`b[`XYf`
8`0fZYf`[`YgW\_XÄfZhž`k`Ug`]b`Y]bYf`[`Ya`Y]bgW_XZh]W_XYb`
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`ni`gd0fVUfYb`:`cfhgW\_Xf]hhYb`Z0\`fYb`_Ub`b`"

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`5b`]Y[`Yb`XYg`K`YhhVYk`YfVg`]gh`Ygž`X]Y`
8cfZ[`Ya`Y]bgW_XZhYb`ni`Yfa`i`h][`Ybž`U`\_hj`Ub`XYfYb`Ni`\_i`bZh`ni`
UfVY]hYb`"Gc`gc`Yb`X]Y`HY]`bY\`a`Yf`a`chj`]Yfh`k`YfXYbž`]\`fY`
I`a`[`YVi`b[`]a`]hni`[`YghU`hYbž`k`cVY]`b]W_Xh`bi`f`5fVY]hi`bX`K`c`\`bYb`
VYf0W_g]W_Xh][`h`k`YfXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W_X`9f\`c`i`b[`ž`:`fY]nY]hi`bX`X]Y`
J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`]Y[`Yb0VYf`j`YfgW\_X]YXYbYb`:`YbYfUh]cbYb`]a`
`ÄbX`]W_XYb`FY`Ui`a`"

8]Y`6Yk`Yfhi`b[`Yb`XYf`K`YhhVYk`YfVgVY]hfÄ[`Y`VUg]YfYb`Ui`Z`Y]bYf`

i a ZUggYbXYb'5bU`mgY`XYg`XÖfZ]WXYb`@YVYbg"<]YfVY]k YfXYb
gcn]U`Yž`k]fhgWUZh]WXY`i bX`_i`hi fY`Y`5gdY\_hY`]bhY[f]Yfhž`i a`Y]b
[Ubn\Y]h]WXYg`6]`X`XYf`; Ya Y]bgWUZhYb`ni`gWUZZYb"@Yhnh]W
[Y\h`Yg`XUfi a ž`k ]Y`X]YgY`8ÖfZYf`g]W`gY`Vgh[YghU`hYbž`\fY
⇒Ybh]h`h`gh`f`_Yb`i bX`Y]bY`bUW\U`h][Y`Ni`_i bZh]a` `ÄbX`]WXYb
FUi a`g]WXYfb`_ÖbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY