

I g\Yf'j YfgW\]YVh' ? c b n Y f h] b ' 5 h` U b h U . ' N Y] h
ni a ' 5i gfi \Yb' i bX' < Y]` Yb

I G! GhUf' I g\Yf'j YfgW\]YVh' _i fnZf]gh] ['XYb' 5i ZhU_ h'gY] bYf
K Y`h'ci fbYY']b' 5h`UbhUž' i a 'g]W\ 'ni 'Yf\c`Yb" 'BYi Y`HYfa]bY
Zc` [Yb"

I g\Yf'j YfgW\]YVh' Hci fghUfh']b' 5h`UbhU`
6YXYi hi b ['ZØf': Ubg' i bX' X]Y' A i g]_k Y`h

8Yf' I G! Ua Yf]_Ub]gW\ Y' GÄb [Yf' I g\Yfž' VY_ Ubbh' ZØf' gY] bYb' <]h
~M\U\ " ž' \Uh'gY] bYb' 5i Zhf]hh'ni f'K Y`h'ci fbYY' ~DUgh' DfYgYbh
: i hi fY" ']b' 5h`UbhU' _i fnZf]gh] ['UV [YgU [h" 8]YgY' 9bhgW\ Y]Xi b [ž' X]Y
k Yb] [Y' Ghi bXYb' j cf' XYa ' [Yd`UbhYb' ? c b n Y f h' VY_ Ubbh' [Y [YVYb
k i fXYž' k]fZi: fU [Yb' Ui Zi bX' \Uh'gck c\` : Ubg' U`g' Ui W\
A i g]_]YV\ UVYf']b' 5i ZfY [i b ['j YfgYhnh"

8]Y' 5VgU [Y . ' 9]b' NY]W\ Yb' XYf' J YfUbhk cfhi b [

8Yf' () ! Ä\ f] [Y' ? ØbghYf' VY [fØbXYhY' gY] bY' 9bhgW\ Y]Xi b [']b
gcn]U`Yb' A YX]Yb' a]h'XYf' Bc h k YbX] [_Y]hž'g]W\ ' _ØfdYf']W\ 'ni
Yf\c`Yb" ' A Y]b' ? ØfdYf' VfUi W\ h'Y] bYb' A ca Ybh'ni a ' 5i gfi \Yb' i bX
< Y]` Yb ž' hY]` hY' Yf' a]h" ' 9g' V' Y]Vh' i b _`Ufž' k Ug' [YbUi 'ni 'gY] bYf
9bhgW\ Y]Xi b [' [YZØ\ fh' \Uhž' XcW\ 'XYf' 5i Zfi Z'ni f'GY' VghZØfgcf [Y
_ØbbhY']b' Y] bYf' 6fUbW\ Yž' X]Y' cZi]bhYbg]j Y' 5bZcfXYfi b [Yb' j cb
' ? ØbghYfb' UVj Yf' Ub [hž' j cb' [fc » Yf' 6YXYi hi b ['gY] b"

8]Y' 5i gk]f_ i b [Yb' Ui Z' X]Y' [Yd`UbhY' Hci f

8Ug' ? c b n Y f h] b ' 5 h` U b h U ` k Uf' XYf' 5i ZhU_ h'Y] bYg' i a Zub [fY] W\ Yb
Hci fbYYd' Ub gž' XYf' V]g' 9bXY' Bc j Ya VYf' nU\ `fY] W\ Y' 5i Zhf]hhY']b' XYb

I G5'i bX' UbUXU'i a ZUggh'I g\Yf\UhhY'ni j cf'bcW\Ub'X]YgYa
A cbhU['Ui Z'gY]bYb'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'5i Zhf]hh'\]b[Yk]YgYb''8]Y
: Ubg'a i gghYb'g]W\bi b'Ui Z'Y]bY'J YfgW]YVi b['Y]bghY''Yb'i bX
\cZYbž'XUgg'XUg'?cbnYfh'ni 'Y]bYa 'gdÅhYfYb'NY]hdi b_h
bUW\ [Y\c'h'k]fX'' W\k YfXY'a]hj c''Yb'%'\$'\$'DfcnYbh'ZØf'a Y]bY
: Ubg'XU'gY]b žj YfgdfUW\ 'Yf''

9]b'6`]W_ 'Ui Z'X]Y 'bÅW ghYb 'HYfa]bY

≠'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'HU[Yb'g]bX'VYfY]hg'nk Y]k Y]hYfY'?cbnYfhY']b
5h'UbhU'j cf[YgY\Ybž'[YZc`[hj cb'Y]bYf'[fc»Yb'Hci fbYY']b'9i fcdU
UV'A Åfn'&\$&) 'a]h'5i Zhf]hhYb']b'GhÅXhYb'k]Y'@cbXcbž'DUf]g'i bX
5a ghYfXUa ''8]Yg'k]fX'I g\Yfg'YfghYf'5i Zhf]hh']b'9i fcdU'gY]h'&\$%)
gY]b''≠ 'A U]ghY\Yb'ni XYa 'XfY]'?cbnYfhY']b'6Yf']b'Ubž'X]Y
VYgcbXYfg'j cb'XYi hgWYb': Ubg'a]h'[fc»Yf'J cfZYi XY'Yfk UfhYh
k YfXYb''

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'GY`VghZØfgcf[Y']b'XYf A i g]_]bXi ghf]Y

8]YgY'_i fnZf]gh][Y'5VgU[Y'nY][hž'k]Y'k]W\h]['Yg'ZØf'?Øbgh'Yf']ghž
Ui Z]\f'_ØfdYf']WYg'i bX'dgmW]gWYg'K c\`VYZ]bXYb'ni 'UW\hYb''≠
Y]bYf'6fUbWYž'X]Y'cZij cb'\c\Yb'9fk Ufhi b[Yb'i bX'8fi W_
[YdfÅ[h]ghž'k]fX'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]hž'g]W\ni fØW_ni n]Y\Yb'i bX'ni
fY[YbYf]YfYbž'a Ø['W\Yfk Y]gY'ni bY\`a YbX'U_nYdh]Yfh'I g\Yf
gY'Vgh'\Uh'Y]b'ghUf_Yg'6Y]gd]Y''[YgYhnhž']bXYa 'Yf'gY]bY
6YXØfZb]ggY'df]cf]g]Yfh'\Uhž'k Ug'Y]bYb'dc]g]h]j Yb'HfYbX']b'XYf
A i g]_]bXi ghf]Y'XUfghY''Yb'_ØbbhY''

: Un]h.'6YXYi hi b['ZØf'X]Y'7ca a i b]hm

≠g[YgUa h'nY][h'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'i a 'I g\Yf'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž
XYbYb'?Øbgh'Yf'[Y[YbØVYfghY\Ybž'i bX'VYhcbh'X]Y'K YfhgW\Åhni b[
XYf': Ubg'ZØf'XUg'; Ygi bX\Y]hga UbU[Ya Ybh']\fYf'≠c'Y''K]Y'X]Y
A i g]_]bXi ghf]Y'Ui Z'X]YgY'HfYbXg'fYU[]Yfhž'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž
UVYf'Yg']gh'_Ufž'XUgg'X]Y'6U'UbW\`nk]gWYb'_Øbgh'Yf]gWYa '8fi W_
i bX'dYfgØb']WYa 'K c\`k]W\h]['gh'I g\Yf'd'Ubhž'gY]b'?cbnYfh

bUW\ ni \ c`Ybž`k Ug`X]Y`<cZbi b[`XYf` : Ubg`Ui Z`Y]b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\ Yg
9f`YVb]g`Ui ZfYW\hYf\`À`h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY