

9fnV]gWk cZ'; Åbgk Y]b. '9]b 'šU\ f' bUWk 'XYf  
J YfgYhni b[ 'i bX' bYi Y  
< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[ Yb

9fnV]gWk cZ'; Åbgk Y]b 'Ài » Yfh'g]Wk 'Y]b 'šU\ f' bUWk 'gY]bYf  
J YfgYhni b[ 'Ui g'XYa ' J Uh]\_Ub 'ØVYf'gY]bY '9fZU\ fi b[ Yb' i bX  
\_ØbZh][ Yb' 5i Z[ UVYb"

8]Y' J YfgYhni b[ 'j cb' 9fnV]gWk cZ'; Ycf[ ' ; Åbgk Y]b ' \Uh' b]Wk h' bi f  
dYfgØb' ]Wk Y: c[ ' Ybž' gcbXYfb 'VYY]bZi ggh'Ui Wk 'XUg' J YfghÅbXb]g  
j cb'; Y\ cfgUa ' i bX' @cmU' ]hÅh' ]bbYf\ U' V' XYf' \_Uh\ c' ]gWk Yb' ? ]fWk Y"

9]b 'šU\ f' bUWk 'XYf' J YfgYhni b[

9fnV]gWk cZ'; Ycf[ ' ; Åbgk Y]b ž' Ub[ Y' NY]h' XYf' Yb[ Y' J YfhfUi hY' j cb  
DUdgh' 6YbYX]\_h' LJ =ž' hfUh]b 'Y]bYa ' ðhYfj ]Yk ' a ]h' XYf' 6]X!NY]hi b[  
]b' X]Y' ² ZYbh' ]Wk \_Y]hž' i a ' ØVYf' X]Y' < YfUi gZc fXYfi b[ Yb' ni  
gd fYWk Ybž' XYbYb' Yf' ]a ' j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb' šU\ f' [ Y[ YbØVYfghUbX" ] J cf  
Yhk Ug' a Y\ f' U' g' Y]bYa ' šU\ f' k i fXY'; Åbgk Y]b' j ca ' Yhn][ Yb' DUdgh  
: fUbn]g\_i g' c\ bY' Y[ ' ]Wk Yg' 5a h' ]b' gY]b' < Y]a UhV]ghi a ' : fY]Vi f[  
j YfgYhnh"

F YZ'YI ]cb' ØVYf'; Y\ cfgUa

ð' gY]bYb' 5i ggU[ Yb' fYZY\_h]Yfh'; Åbgk Y]b' ØVYf' gY]b'; Y\ cfgUa  
[ Y[ YbØVYf' XYa ' DUdgh" ' 9f' VYhc bž' XUgg' gY]bY' < U' hi b[ Yb' i bX  
9bhgWk Y]Xi b[ Yb' ]b' XYf' Yb hgWk Y]XYbXYb' NY]h' Xi fWk 'XYb' F YgdY\_h  
j c f' XYb' 5i hc f]hÅhYb' ]bbYf\ U' V' XYf' ? ]fWk Y' [ YdfÅ[ h' g]bX" ' CV' ]Wk  
XUg' [ YfbY' hUhž' ghY\ h' Ui ZY]bYa ' UbXYfYb' 6' Uth ž' ZØ[ hY' Yf' \ ]bni "   
8]YgY' Ďi » Yfi b[ Yb' k YfZYb' Y]b' @]Wk h' Ui ZX]Y' ]bbYfYb' ? cbZ]\_hYž' a ]h  
XYbYb' Yf' \_cbZfc bh]Yfh' k Ufž' k Å\ fYbX' Yf' [ ' Y]Wk nY]h][ ' gY]bY' DZ]Wk h  
YfZØ' hY"

# I bfi \Y`]a `J Uh]\_Ub

8]Y`J YfÖZZYbh]Wxi b[ `Y]bYg`6i WXYgž]b`XYa `; Åbgk Y]b`gY]bY  
9bhÅi gWxi b[ `ØVYf`DUdgh: fUbn]g\_i g`ni a `5i gXfi W\_`VfUWxhYž  
gcf[ hY`]b`XYf`J Uh]\_Ub!GnYbY`ZØf`Yf\YV`]WXYb`I ba i h``8i fW`X]Y  
CZZb`Y[ i b[ `df] UhYf`6f]YZY`k i fXY`X]Y`j cf\YffgWXYbXY`8mbUa ]\_  
XYf`?]fWXY`]b`: fU[ Y`[ YghY``hi bX`Y]b`; YZØ\``XYf`I bg]WXYf\Y]h`]b  
XYb`FY]\Yb`XYfYfž`X]Y`Yb[ Yb`?cbhU`h`ni f`DUdgh\_]fWXY`\UhYbž  
YfnYi [ h`

# B Yi Y`5i Z[ UVYb`]a `6U`h]\_i a

Ni `gY]bYf`bYi Yb`F c``Y`U`g`5dcghc`]gWXYf`Bi bh]i g`]a `6U`h]\_i a  
Yf\_`Åfh; Åbgk Y]bž`XUgg`Yf`X]Y`ϕhYfYggYb`XYg`J Uh]\_Ubg`]b`@]hUi Ybž  
9gh`UbX`i bX`@Yh`UbX`j YfhfYhYb`k ]fX``8]YgY`J YfgYhni b[ `ghY``h`Y]bY  
bYi Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `i bX`Y]bY`A Ò[ `]W\_X]Y]h`XUfž`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb  
]b`X]Y`ϕgh]hi h]cb`?]fWXY`k ]YXYf\Yfni ghY``Yb``8Yf`\*, !`Å\`f][ Y`k ]fX  
X]Y`J YfV]bXi b[ Yb`ni f`\_Uh\c`]gWXYb`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh]b`XYb  
VU`h]gWXYb`@`AbXYfb`gh`Åf`\_Yb`i bX`XUVY]`Y]bY`F c``Y`U`g`6]bXY[ `]YX  
nk ]gWXYb`XYa `<Y`][ Yb`Ghi ``i bX`XYb`fY[ ]cbU`Yb`?]fWXYb  
ØVYfbY`a Yb`

# K ]Y`[ Y`h`Yg`k Y]hYf3

8]Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `fi bX`i a `; Åbgk Y]bg`?Uff]YfY`k ]fX`g]WXYf`]W  
Ui W`]b`XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhYb`VYcVUWxhYh`K Å\`fYbX`Yf`g]W  
Y]bYa `bYi Yb`?Ud]hY``]b`gY]bYa `@VYb`ni k YbXYhž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y  
: fU[ Yž`k ]Y`g]W`gY]b`J Yf\`Å`hb]g`ni `DUdgh: fUbn]g\_i g`i bX`XYggYb  
FY[ ]a Y``Ub[ Zf]gh][ `Ybhk ]W\_Y`b`k ]fX``8Yf`: U``; Åbgk Y]b`\_ÖbbhY`U`g  
6Y]gd]Y``ZØf`X]Y`GdUbbi b[ Yb`]bbYf\U`V`XYf`?]fWXY`[ YgY`Yb  
k YfXYbž`X]Y`X]Y`8mbUa ]\_`nk ]gWXYb`HfUX]h]cb`i bX`a cXYfbYf  
?]fWXY`VY`Yi WxhYb`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY