

? i bgh]a ' : fY]Yb. ' < c`nV]`X\Ui Yf!
Gma d c g]i a ']b`Gh"6`Ug]Yb`YbXYh'a]h
J YfghY][Yfi b[

⊕`Gh"6`Ug]Yb`gW UZZYb`? ØbghYf`Ui`g`UW h`@AbXYfb
< c`ng_i`dhi fYb"5a`GcbbhU[`g]bX`X]Y`K`Yf`Y`VY]`Y]bYf
J YfghY][Yfi b[`ni`Yf`YVYb"

⊕`XYf'a`U`Yf]gW Yb`l`a`[`YVi`b[`j`cb`Gh"6`Ug]Yb`]a`GW`k`Ufnk`U`X
Z]bXYh]b`X]YgYf`K`cW`Y`Y]b`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg`9fY][`b]g`ghUhh"
< c`nV]`X\Ui`Yf`Ui`g`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`@AbXYfb`\UVYb`g]W
j`YfgUa`a`Y`hzi`a`]'fY`Ui`»`Yf[`Yk`Ö\`b`]W`Yb`?`i`bghk`Yf`Y`i`bhYf
ZfY]Ya`' <]a`a`Y`ni`gW`UZZYb" `A`]h`A`chc`fg`Ä`[`Yb`i`bX`':`Y]`Y`]'b`XYf
< UbXž`j`Yfk`UbXY`b`g]Y`Y]b`ZUW`Y`< c`ngh`Ä`a`a`Y`]'b`VYY]b`Xfi`W`Yb`XY
G_i`dhi`fYb`ž`k`Ä`fYb`X`DUgg`Ub`hYb`b`Yi`[`]Yf][`ni`gW`Ui`Yb"

8]Y`5ha`cgd`Ä`fY`]'gh`YV`UZh`i`bX`]'bgd]f]YfYbX" `K`Ä`fYb`X`X]Y
A`chc`fg`Ä`[`Yb`Xf`Ö`b`Yb`ž`Z]Y[`Yb`Gd`Ä`b`Y`Xi`fW`X`X]Y`@`Zhzi`b`X`X]Y
?Øbgh`Yf`[`YVYb`]'f`6`Ygh`Ygž`i`a`'Ui`g`i`b[`Ygh`U`h`Y`h`Yb`< c`nYfb`Gh`ØW`Y
a`]h`7`Uf`U`h`Yf`i`b`X`';`YgW`]W`h`Y`ni`Zc`fa`Yb" `l`bhYf`XYb`]'bg[`YgUa`h
%`'hY]`b`Y`a`Yb`XYb`?Øbgh`Yfb`VY`Z]b`XYb`g]W`HU`Yb`h`Y`Ui`g`UW`h
j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`@AbXYfb" `8`UVY]`]'gh`Ui`W`X]Y`c`_`U`Y`?Øbgh`Yf]b
7`f]ghY`'5`b`X`fY`U`GhY]Yfž`X]Y`Ui`g`6`Yfb`Ui`]a`'GW`k`Ufnk`U`X`ghUa`a`h
i`b`X`g]W`ZfYi`X][`ØVYf`X]Y`J`Yf`Ub`gh`U`hi`b[`Äi`»`Yfh" `A`]h`]'fYf
A`chc`fg`Ä`[`Y`gW`b`Y]X`Y`h`g]Y`gd]f`U`Z`Ö`fa`][`Y`A`i`gh`Yf`]'b`X`Ug`< c`n`i`b`X
[`Yb]Y`»`h`Ygž`]'fY`@Y]X`Y`bgW`UZh`Z`Ö`f`X]Y`[`fc`VY`':`c`fa`[`YVi`b[
Ui`gni`YVYb"

⊕`hYfb`Uh]c`b`U`Yf`5`i`gh`Ui`gW`'i`b`X`'J`]Y`ZU`h`XYf
? i bgh

Gca`Yb`8`YVb`Uh`ž`Y]b`< c`nV]`X\Ui`Yf`Ui`g`⊕`X]Yb`ž`b]a`a`h`ni`a

YfghYb`A U`Ub`XYa`Gma`dcg]i a`hY]`"GY]bY`5i [Yb`Yi W`hYb`j cf
: fYi XYž`U`g`Yf`Yfn`hž`k]Y`[`ØW`_]W`Yf`]ghž`YbX`]W` \]Yf`ni`gY]bž
bUW`XYa`Yf`Yg`ni`j`cf`VYfY]hg`j`Yfgi W`h`UhhY`"9f`]gh`b]W`h`U`Y]b`
X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`XYg`Gma`dcg]i a`g`i`bX`XUg`: Y`Yb`Y]bYg`ghf`_hYb
H`Ya`Ug`ZØf`XYfb`XYb`_fYUh]j`Yb`5i`ghUi`gW`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb
?Øbgh`Yfb`"X`XYf`]gh`Y]b[Y`UXYbž`gY]bY`Y][YbYb`X`YYb`ni
j`Yfk`]f`_]W`Ybž`c`bY`J`cf[UVYb`"8]Yg`ZØ`fh`ni`Y]bYa`Vi`bhYb
Dchdc`i`ff]`Ub`Gh]`Yb`i`bX`?`cbnYdhYbž`XUg`X]Y`: UbhUg]Y`XYf`
Ni`gW`Ui`Yf`Ub`fY[h`

8]Y`?`fYUh]j`]h`h`_Ybbh`_Y]bY`;`fYbnYb.`@UfU`GhY`ZY`Ui`g`hU`Yb
d`Ubhž`Y]b`A`XW`Yb`XUfni`ghY`Ybž`XUg`Y]bYb`6Ui`a`ghUa`a
Yf`_]a`a`hž`k`h`fYbX`XYf`Uf[Ybh]b]gW`Y`?Øbgh`Yf`: UV]Ub`Fi`W`
nU`fY]W`Y`:]`i`fYb`gW`UZZYb`a`ØW`hYž`X]Y`XYb`GhUa`a`hfU[Yb`
5bbY[fYh`?`U`j`Y`U[Y`Y]b[Y[Yb`Vf]b[h`Y]bYb`5ghfcbUi`hYb`Ui`g`XYa
<c`n`Yfj`cfž`i`bX`XØf[`<`Yfn`U`h`g]W`ZØf`Y]bY`G`W`bc`fW`Yf]b
YbhgW`]YXYb`"8]YgY`J]Y`ZU`h`nY][h`Y]bXfi`W`g]c`ž`k`]Y
i`bhYfgW`]YX`]W`X]Y`5bg`h`mY`i`bX`gd]fUh]cbgei`Y`Yb`XYf`?Øbgh`Yf`
g]bX`"

5a`GcbbhU[`k`]fX`XYf`<`Ø`Ydi`b`_h`XYg`Gma`dcg]i a`g`YffY]W`h`"8]Y
G`_i`dhi`fYb`k`YfXYb`XYf`^`ZZYbh]W`_Y]hidf`gYbh]Yfhi`bX
UbgW`]Y»`YbX`j`YfghY][Yfh`"5V`%`%'`\$`i`f`_ØbbYb
?i`bgh]bhYfYgg]YfhY`Xi`fW`X]Y`GhUXh`gW`YbXYfbž`X]Y`5ha`cgd`fY
[Yb]Y»`Yb`i`bX`XYb`?i`bgh`UbXk`Yf`_Yfa`Uf`_h`VYgi`W`Ybž`VYj`cf`i`a`
)`i`f`X]Y`J`YfghY][Yfi`b[`XYf`?i`bghk`Yf`_Y`Ui`Z`XYa`8ca`d`Uhn
VY[]bbh`"8Yf`9f`Øg`XYf`J`YfghY][Yfi`b[`Z]Y»`h`Ub`X]Y`?Øbgh`Yfž`k`Ug
ni`g`h`m`]W`ni`f`Ui`ZfY[YbXYb`8mbUa`_]`XYg`9fY][b]ggYg`VY]hf`h`

8Ug`<c`nV]`X`U`i`Yf!`Gma`dcg]i a`]b`Gh`"6`Ug]Yb`]gh`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`
Y]bY`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`ni`f`GW`UZZ`b[`j`cb`?i`bgh`"9g`]gh`Y]b
GW`a`Y`nh]Y[Y`XYf`?`fYUh]j`]h`hž`Y]bY`D`UhhZc`fa`ZØf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb
5i`ghUi`gW`i`bX`Y]bY`: Y]Yf`XYg`_Øbgh`Yf]gW`Yb`GW`UZZYbg`"8]Y
6Ygi`W`Yf`Yf`U`hYb`b]W`h`bi`f`9]bV`]W`_]b`XYb`GW`UZZYbgdfcnYggž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hž`X]Y`YbhghUbXYbYb`K`Yf`_Y`_Ai`Z]W`
ni`Yfk`YfVYb`i`bX`gca`]h`X]Y`?i`bghgnYbY`U`_h]j`ni`i`bhYfghØhYb`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY