

8 f]b[ YbXYf'5 ddY``. 'K Y]a UfYf'Dc`]h]\_  
\_Àa dZh[ Y[ Yb'5 bgh]Y[ 'XYf'? f]a ]b U`]hÀh

K Y]a Uf'@UbXYfg'V]hhYb'A ]b]ghYfdFÀg]XYbh'F Ua Y`ck`i a`< ]ZY  
k Y[ Yb'i b\_cbhfc``]YfVUFYa`5gm`VYk YfVYf'i bX  
G]WXYf\Y]hgVYXYb\_Yb`XYf'6Øf[ Yf"

8 ]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`fi bX`i a`5gm`gi WXYbXY. '9]b  
5 ddY``ZØf`a Y\ f`G]WXYf\Y]h`i bX`gc n]U`Yb  
: f]YXYb

8 ]Y`Ub\U`hYbXY`8 ]g\_i gg]cb`i a`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`]b`XYi hgWXYb  
GhÀXhYb`k ]fX`Xi fW`Øb[ ghY`J cfZÀ``Y`]b`5dc`XU`k Y]hYf`Ub[ Y\Y]nh"  
8 Yf': U``Y]bYg'5gm`gi WXYbXYbžXYf`k ]YXYf\c`h`a ]h  
; YgYhnYgj YfghØ» Yb`]b`9fgWXY]bi b[ `hfUhž`ZØ\fh`ni`6Ygc f[ b]g`]b`XYf  
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `i bX`k ]fZh: fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`K ]f\_gUa`\_Y]h`XYf  
U\_hi Y``Yb`æhY[ fUh]cbggghfUhY[ ]Yb`Ui Z`7\ f]gh]bY`GW`a ]Xh`F cgYž  
J cfG]hnYbXY`XYg`K Y]a UfYf'@UbX\_fY]gYgž`i bX`C`UZ`A Ø`Yfž  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`j cb`5dc`XUž`UVYb`]b`Y]bYa`c ZYbYb`6f]YZ`Ub  
A ]b]ghYfdFÀg]XYbh`6cXc`F Ua Y`ck`i a`l bhYfghØhni b[ `[ YVYhYb`i bX  
XUa ]h`Y]bY`8YVUhhY`ØVYf`bch`k YbX][ Y`dc`]h]gWXY`A U» bU`a Yb  
Ub[ Yghc» Yb"

8 Yf`J cfZU```i bX`X]Y`F YU\_h]cbYb

æ`XYb`YhnhYb`HU[ Yb`hfUh`XYf`5gm`gi WXYbXY`k ]YXYf\c`h`]b  
9fgWXY]bi b[ ž`bUWXYa`Yf`Ui g`i bhYfgi W`i b[ g`UZh`Ybh`UggYb  
k i fXY`i bX`]bbYf\U`V`j cb`bi f`&( `Ghi bXYb`j ]Yfa U`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`Ui Z  
XYb`D`Ub`f]YZ`'8 ]YgY`J cfZÀ``Y`k i fXYb`Xi fW`Y]bY`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g  
8fc[ Ybj Yf[ Y\Ybž`?ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ `i bX`UbXYfYb`8Y`\_hYb  
j Yfi fgUW`h`'8 ]Y`k ]YXYf\c`h`Yb`F ØW`\_Y`fj Yfgi WXY`]b`X]Y

5gmì bhYf\_i bZhi]b`K Y]a Uf!@UbX`j YfXYi h]WXYb`X]Y`DfcV`Ya Yž`a ]h  
XYbYb`gck c\`X]Y`6Y\`0fXYb`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`5bk c\bYf`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh  
g]bX"

## 8 ]Y`6Ygc f[ b]g`XYf`60f[ Yf

8 ]Y`FYU\_h]cbYb`XYf`60f[ Yf`g]bX`b]W h`0VYffUgWXYbX``J ]Y`Y  
5bk c\bYf`Ài » Yfb`]\fY`Gcf[ Yb`0VYf`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h]b`]\fYf  
; Ya Y]bXY``GWa ]Xh\FcgY`i bX`A`0`Yf`\UVYb`ZYgh[ YghY`hž`XUgg  
g]W`K ]XYfghUbX`]b`XYf`6Yj`0`\_Yfi b[ `V]`XYhž`k Ug`X]Y`gcn]U`Y  
GhUV]`]hÀh[ YZ\`fXYb`\_0bbhY``9]b`gcn]U`Yf`f]YXYb`]gh]b`Y]bYf  
FY[ ]cbž`X]Y`a ]h`XYf`b`hY[ fUh]cb`j cb`5gmìgi WXYbXYb`\_Àa`džž`j cb  
[ f0» hYf`K ]W h[ ]\_Y]h"

## : cfXYfi b[ Yb`bUW`gcn]U`Yb`@0gi b[ Yb

b`]\fYa`5ddY``V]hhYb`X]Y`VY]XYb`Dc`]h]\_Yf`A ]b]ghYfd`fÀg]XYbh  
FUa`Y`ck ž[ ]Y][ ]bYhY`A U» bU\`a`Yb`ni`Yf[ fY]ZYb``8 ]Yg`\_0bbhY`X]Y  
, VYfk Y]gi b[ `XYg`5gmìgi WXYbXYb`]b`Y]bYb`UbXYfYb`@UbX`\_fY]g  
cXYf[ ]Uf`]b`Y]bY`UbXYfY`GhUX`hi`a`ZUggYb``Gc`WXY`GW`f]hhY`k`0fXYb  
b]W`h`bi`f`ni`f`6Yfi`]\[ ]i b[ `XYf`60f[ Yf`VY]hfU[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y  
A`0[ ]W`\_Y]h`ni`f`GW`UZZ`b[ ]j`cb`g]WXYfYb`l`a`ZY`XYfb`Z0f`U`Y  
6YhY]`][ ]hYb`Z0fXYfb"

## 8 Yf`? cbhYI h`XYf`8 ]g\_i gg]cb`0VYf`A ][ fUh]cb i bX`G]WXYf\Y]h

8 ]YgYf`J`cfZU``]gh`b]W`h`]gc`]Yfhž`gcbXYfb`HY]`Y]bYg[ ]f0» YfYb  
HfYbXgž`XYf`XUg`J`Yf`\`À`hb]g`nk ]gWXYb`5gmìgi WXYbXYb`i`bX  
Y]b\Y]a ]gWXYb`60f[ Yfb`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`VYhf]ZZh``8 ]Y  
[ YgY``gW`UZh]WXY`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[ ]i`a`A ][ ]fUh]cbž`G]WXYf\Y]h  
i`bX`:`0fXYfi`b[ `XYg`gcn]U`Yb`f]YXYbg`k ]fX`j`cfUi`gg]W`h]W`k`Y]hYf  
Ub`b`hYbg]hÀh[ ]Yk ]bbYb``9g`V`Y]V`h`ni`c`ZZYbž`XUgg`j`Yf[ `Y]W`V`U`f`Y  
: `À`Y`b]W`h`bi`f`ni`a`Y`f`dc`]h]gWXYa`8`fi`W`Z0`fYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W  
ni`\_cbghfi`\_h]j`Yb`@0gi`b[ ]Ybž`X]Y`XYb`6YX0fZb]ggYb`U`Yf`60f[ Yf  
[ YfYW`h`k`YfXYb"

: Un]h. '5i Z'XYf'Gi W\ Y 'bUW\ '6U`UbW\

⊖`XYb`Gh`XhYb`8Yi hgW\`UbXg`]gh`Y]bY`6U`UbW\`bchk YbX][  
nk ]gW\Yb`XYa`GW\i hn`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`i bX`XYf`⊖hY[ fUh]cb`j cb  
5gm`gi W\YbXYb" `8]Y`U`\_hi Y`Yb`9fY][ b]ggY`]b`5dc`XU`g]bX`Y]b  
K YW`fi Z`XUgg`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`\_ca d`YI`ig]bX`i bX`Y]b  
j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gVYk i gghYf`l a [ Ub[ `a ]h`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`i bYf`Àgg`]W\  
]gh" `8]Yg`YfZcfXYfh`Y]bYb`8]U`c[ `nk ]gW\Yb`Dc`]h]\_ž`6Y\`ÒfXYb`i bX  
XYf`; YgY`gW\UZh`i a `Y]b`g]W\YfYg`i bX`\Ufa cb]gW\Yg  
Ni gUa a Yb`YVYb`ni `[ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb"

' B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY