

9]b`5VgW ]YX`j cb`H\ca Ug`<Ufhi b[ .  
H\Øf]b[ Yf`Dc`]h]\_Yf`]a` ; YXÅW hb]g

8Yf`H\Øf]b[ Yf`GD8!Dc`]h]\_Yf`H\ca Ug`<Ufhi b[ `]gh`]a` 5`hYf`  
j cb`) ' `>\fYb`Ub`?fYVg[ YghcfVYb``9]b`J Yf`i gh`ZØf`X]Y  
8Ya c\_fUh]Y"

9]b`J Yf`i gh`ZØf`X]Y`dc`]h]gW Y`@UbXgW UZh  
H\Øf]b[ Ybg

8f``H\ca Ug`<Ufhi b[ ž`Y]b`U\_h]j Yg`A ]h[ `]YX`XYf`H\Øf]b[ Yf`  
@UbXYgdc`]h]\_i bX`XYf`GD8ž`]gh`]a` 5`hYf`j cb`bi f`) ' `>\fYb`  
j YfghcfVYb``GY]b`HcXž`XYf`Ui Z`Y]bYb`Ub[ Yb`?Ua`dZ[ Y[ Yb`XYb`  
?fYVg`ni fØW`ni ZØ\`fYb`]ghž`\Uh[ fc»Y`HfUi Yf`i bX`6YghØfni b[ `]b`  
XYf`dc`]h]gW Yb` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh`i bX`XUfØVYf`\]bUi g`Ui g[ Y`Øgh"

Dc`]h]gW Yg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`ØVYf`>\fnY\bhY

<Ufhi b[ `k Uf`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYf`Dc`]h]\_Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`  
7\]fi f[ `i bX`Y]b`Y]XYbgW UZh]W`Yf`J YfZYW`hYf`j cb`H\Ya Yb`k ]Y`  
; Ygi bX\Y]hž`6]Xi b[ `i bX`>hY[ fUh]cb`` , VYf`X]Y`>\fY`\Uh`Yf`]b`  
j YfgW ]YXYbYb`dc`]h]gW Yb`C f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`[ YX]Ybh`Ub[ YZUb[ Yb`  
VY]a`BYi Yb`: cfi a`ni f`K YbXYnY]hž`ØVYf`X]Y`D8G`V]g`\]b`ni f`GD8ž`  
k c`Yf`gY]h`&\$\$`U\_h]j`k Uf"

8 Ug`9fVY`j cb`H\ca Ug`<Ufhi b[

5`g`A ]h[ `]YX`XYg`H\Øf]b[ Yf`@UbXhU[ g`i bX`GdfYW`Yf`ZØf`?i`hi fž`  
6]Xi b[ ž`A ][ fUh]cbž`A YX]Yb`gck ]Y`5i ZUfVY]hi b[ `k Uf`<Ufhi b[  
VY\_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY`<]b[ UVY`i bX`gY]b`9b[ U[ Ya Ybhž] cf`U`Ya`ZØf`  
XUg`K c`\`gY]bYf`<Y]a UhghUXh`K Y]a Uf``8]YgY`@Y]XYbgW UZh

gd]Y[ Y`hY`g]W\`Ui W\`]b`gY]bYa`6YghfYVYb`k ]XYfž`X]Y`K`À\`Yf`XUni  
ni`VYk Y[ Ybž`Y]bY`XYa`c`fUh]gW\`Y`DUfhY]`ni`i`bhYfghØhnYb`i`bX  
YI hfYa`]g]gW\`Y`≠XYc`c[ ]Yb`UVni`Y\`bYbž`k ]Y`Ui`Z`gY]bYf`K`YVg]hY`ni  
`YgYb`]gh"

## 8 ]Y`F`YU`\_h]c`b`Yb`Ui`Z`gY]b`Yb`Hc`X

GY]b`d`Øm`]W\`Yf`HcX`\`Uh`nU\`fY]W\`Y`dc`]h]gW\`Y`?`c``Y[ Yb`VYhfc`ZZYb  
[ Ya`UW\`h"; Ycf[ `A`U]Yfž`XYf`J`c`fg]hnYb`XY`XYf`GD8`H\`Øf]b[ Ybž  
Yf`\_`ÀfhYž`XUgg`<`Ufhi`b[ `Y]b` `Y]XYbgW\`UZh]W\`Yf`Dc`]h]\_`Yf`a` ]h  
<`U`hi`b[ `k`Ufž`XYggYb`J`Yf`i`gh`gW\`a`Yfn`UZh`gY]"`GY`V`gh  
A`]b]ghYfd`f`Àg]XYb`h`6`c`Xc`F`Ua`Y`c`k` `Ài`»`YfhY`gY]b`A` ]h[ YZØ`\`i`b`X  
k`ØfX][`hY`<`Ufhi`b[ `g`@YVYbga`i`h`g`ck` ]Y`XYggYb`VYa`Yf`\_`Yb`gk`YfhY  
<`U`hi`b[ `k`À\`fYb`X`gY]bYf`6Y\`Ub`X`i`b[ `Y[ Yb`XYb`?`fYVg"

## 9]b`J`c`fV]`X`ZØf`j` ]Y`Y

<`Ufhi`b[ `g`?`c``Y[ ]bbYb`i`bX`?`c``Y[ Ybž`XUfi`bhYf`Ui`W\`Dc`]h]\_`Yf`j`cb  
;`fØbYb`i`bX`78I`ž`Yf]bbYfhYb`g]W\`Ub`gY]bY`Ni`j`Yfg]W\`hi`bX`X]Y  
dcg]hj`Yb`;`Ygd`f`ÀW\`Yž`X]Y`g]Y`a` ]h]\`a` `ZØ\`fhYb" `A`\_`Y`A`c`f]b[ `j`cb  
XYf`78I` `VYhc`bhYž`XUgg`hfc`hn`XYf`gW\`]a`a`Yb`i`a`gh`Àb`XY`<`Ufhi`b[ `g  
Ni`j`Yfg]W\`hi`bX`<`c`Zbi`b[ `]a`a`Yf`ØVYfk`c[ Yb`\`UVYb"

## 9]b`J`Yfa`ÀW\`hb]gž`XUg`V`Y]Vh

A`]h`gY]bYa` `HcX`j`Yf`]Yfh`H\`Øf]b[ Yb`Y]bYb`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYb`i`bX  
]bgd]f]YfYb`XYb`Dc`]h]\_`Yf" <`Ufhi`b[ `g`6Y]hfU[ `ni`f`Dc`]h]\_`i`bX  
;`YgY`gW\`UZh`gY]b`9]bhYfYhYb`ZØf`8Ya`c`fUh]Y`g`ck` ]Y`gY]bY`[ Y`YVhY  
A`Yb`gW\`]W\`\_Y]h`k`Yf`XYb`]b`9f]bbYfi`b[ `V`Y]VYb" `GY]bY`?`c``Y[ Yb  
i`bX`:`fYi`bXY`\_`ØbbYb`bi`f`XYb`K`i`bgW\`Ài`»`Yfb.` `A`UW\`g`[`i`hž  
H\`ca`Ugž`XUg`]ghj` ]Y`ni`ZfØ\`

≠`XYb`\_`ca`a`Yb`XYb`K`c`W\`Yb`k`Yf`XYb`j` ]Y`Y`X]Y`A`Ø[ `]W\`\_Y]h`\`UVYbž  
<`Ufhi`b[ `X]Y`Y`mhY`9\`fY`ni`Y`fk`Y]gYb`i`bX`gY]b`dc`]h]gW\`Yg`9fVY`]b  
9\`fYb`ni` \`U`hYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY