

BYi YgʻUi gʻK Y]a Uf. 5_hi Y``Yʻ9]bV`] W_Y ']a FUh\Ui g_i f]Yf

9fZU\fYb`G]Y`]b`XYf`U_hi Y``Yb`5i g[UVY`XYg`F Uh\Ui g_i f]Yfgž k Y`W\Y`H\Ya Yb`K Y]a Ufg`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b['Ua '(" GYdhYa VYf`&\$&('VYk Y[h"

8]Y'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b['K Y]a Uf'b]a a h'YfbYi h'GhY``i b['ni j YfgW\]YXYbYb'U_hi Y``Yb'H\Ya Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX 6Øf[Yf']bhYfYgg]YfYb"'=b'XYf'bYi YghYb'5i g[UVY'XYg FUh\Ui g_i f]Yfgž'X]Y'Ua'("'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&('j YfÒZZYbh`]W\h'k i fXYž []Vh'DfYggYgdfYW\Yf'5bXm': Ui dY`'9]bV`]W_Y']b'k]W\h][Y 9bhk]W_`i b[Yb']b'XYf'GhUXh"

K Y]a UfžvY_UbbhzØfgY]bY'_i `hi fY``Y'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX'\]ghcf]gW\Yb GhÀhhYbžghY\h'j cf'Y]bYf'FY]\Y'j cb'JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb'i bX ₺]h]Uh]j Yb"'8]Y'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b['\Uh'g]W\'ni a 'N]Y`'[YgYhnhž'X]Y @YVYbgei U`]hÀh'XYf'6Øf[Yf'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb'i bX'[`Y]W\nY]h]['Y]b bUW\\U`h][Yg'K UW\ghi a 'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"'6Y]gd]Y`Y'\]YfZØf'g]bX Dfc Y_hY'ni f'JYfVYggYfi b['XYf'₺ZfUghfi _hi fž'ni f': ÒfXYfi b['XYf'?i`hi f'i bX'ni f'9f\U`hi b['Ubn]Y\YbXYf'ÒZZYbh`]W\Yf'FÀi a Y'ZØf'X]Y; Ya Y]bgW\UZh"

5_hi Y``Y'H\Ya Yb']a ': c_i g

9]b'nYbhfU`Yg'H\Ya Už'XUg'j cb'5bXm': Ui dY``Ub[YgdfcWXYb'k i fXYžg]bX'X]Y''Øb[ghYb'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f'5i Zk Yfhi b['ÒZZYbh`]WXYf'D`ÀhnY i bX'; fØbZÀWXYb"'A]h'Y]bYa 'D`Ub'ni f'BYi [YghU`hi b['X]YgYf 5fYU`Y'a ÒWXhY'X]Y'GhUXh'K Y]a Uf'b]WXh'bi f'XUg'Ài »YfY 9fgWXY]bi b[gV]`X'j YfVYggYfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'bYi Y 6Y[Y[bi b[gcfhY'gWXUZZYbž'X]Y'ni a 'J Yfk Y]`Yb'Y]b`UXYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'k]WXh][Yg'5b`]Y[Yb']gh'XYf'5i gVUi 'XYg'2 DBJ
fP ZZYbh`]WXYf'DYfgcbYbbU\j Yf_Y\fŁZ'XYf'Y]bY'nYbhfU`Y'Fc``Y'gd]Y`hz
i a 'K Y]a Uf'U`g'`YVYbX][Y'GhUXh'k Y]hYf'ni 'Ybhk]W_Y`b"'8]YgYf
5i gVUi '\Uh'b]WXh'bi f'9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y'A cV]`]hÀhz'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'Ui Z
X]Y'I a k Y`h"'8i fWX'Y]bY'j YfVYggYfhY'5bV]bXi b['XYf'GhUXh'gY`Vgh
i bX'i a `]Y[YbXYf'; Ya Y]bXYb'gc``Yb'X]Y'7C&!9a]gg]cbYb
j Yff]b[Yfh'k YfXYbz'k Ug'ni f'[YbYfY``Yb'@YVYbgei U`]hÀh'XYf'GhUXh
VY]hfÀ[h"

Ni gàhn`]WX 'k YfXYb 'Ui WX '_i `hi fY``Y '5b[YVchY ']bhYbg]j]Yfh" '8 Yf F Uh\ Ui g_i f]Yf'VYf]WX hYhY 'j cb 'bYi Yb 'J YfUbghU`hi b[Ybž'X]Y 'XUni X]YbYbž'K Y]a Ufg'fY]WXY'; YgWX]WX hY 'i bX '?i bghgnYbY ']b 'XYb J cfXYf[fi bX 'ni 'fØW_Yb"'?i bgh! 'i bX '?i `hi f]b]h]Uh]j Yb 'gc``Yb 'XUni VY]hfU[Ybž'6Ygi WXYf'k]Y '9]b\Y]a]gWXY'ni 'VY[Y]ghYfb 'i bX 'K Y]a Uf bcWX 'a Y\f'U`g'_i `hi fY``Y '8 Ygh]bUh]cb 'ni 'YhUV`]YfYb"

± `NY]hYbž']b`XYbYb`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`ni bY\a YbX`Ui Z'±bhY[fUh]cb`i bXDUfh]n]dUh]cb`K Yfh``Y[Ybž'd`Ubh`X]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[`Ui WX: cfa UhYž'X]Y`Y]bYb`8]U`c[`nk]gWXYb`JYfk U`hi b[`i bX`6Øf[YfbZÒfXYfb"'<]YfVY]`ghY\Yb`fY[Y`a À»][Y`6Øf[Yf]bZca Uh]cbYb`i bX K cf_g\cdg`Ui Z'XYf`5[YbXUž'VY]`XYbYb`X]Y`Gh]a a Yb`XYf K Y]a UfYf`6Øf[Yf`[Y\Òfh`i bX`]b`X]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[gdfcnYggYY]bZ`]Y»Yb`gc``Yb"

8]Y'GhUXh'K Y]a Uf']gh'Ui W 'XUni 'Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž'XYb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b['ni 'VY[Y[bYb"'9]b ni _i bZhgZÀ\][Yg'?cbnYdh'ni f'X][]hU`Yb'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb'k]fX Ybhk]W_Y`hž'i a 'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'JYfk U`hi b['a cXYfb'ni '[YghU`hYbž gcbXYfb'Ui W 'XYb'6Øf[Yfb'XYb'Ni [Ub['ni '\delta Zcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX 8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb'ni 'Yf`Y]W\hYfb"

8 Yf'F Uh\ Ui g_i f]Yf'j ca '("'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&('dfÀgYbh]Yfh'b]W\ h'bi f X]Y'Gh]a a Y'XYf'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ž'gcbXYfb'g][bU`]g]Yfh'Ui W\ 'Y]bYb hfUbgdUfYbhYb'l a [Ub['a]h'\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'XYb'6Øf[Yfb"'\DY]bYf'NY]h'j c``Yf'J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb']gh'Yg'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'XUgg'U``Y A]h[`]YXYf'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'[i h']bZcfa]Yfh'V`Y]VYb'i bX'U_h]j 'Ua GhUXh`YVYb'hY]`bY\a Yb'_ObbYb"

8]YgY'9]bV`]W_Y']b'X]Y'U_hi Y``Yb'Dfc'Y_hY'i bX'Jcf\UVYb'nY][Ybž XUgg'K Y]a Uf'VYghfYVh']ghž'g]WX'k Y]hYfni Ybhk]W_Y`b'i bX'Ui WX'X]Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'Ni _i bZh'ni 'a Y]ghYfb"'8]Y'5fVY]h'i bX ?ca a i b]_Uh]cb'XYf'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b['gd]Y`Yb'XUVY]'Y]bY YggYbn]Y``Y'Fc``Y"

8 Y hU]`c

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY