

DfYa]YfY`]b`K Y]a Uf.
; YgY``YbZfY]gdfYWX i b[`Yfgha U`g`]a `< chY`
Ua `6U\b`cZ

DfYa]YfY`XYf`; YgY``YbZfY]gdfYWX i b[`]b`K Y]a Uf.`<]ghcf]gWXY
J YfUbgH`hi b[`]a `< chY`` ? U]gYf]b`5i [i ghU `a]h
C VYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf`DYhYf`?`Y]bY"

K Y]a Uf"8]Y`?fY]g\UbXk Yf_YfgWX UZh`K Y]a Uf!GÒa a YfXU`gYhnh`Y]b
NY]WX Yb`ZØf`=bcj Uh]cb`a]h`XYf`bYi Yb`@WWh]cb`ZØf`X]Y
; YgY``YbZfY]gdfYWX i b["

9]bY`VYXYi hYbXY`HfUX]h]cb`]b`bYi Ya
; Yk UbX

8]Y`Ä`f`]WX Y`; YgY``YbZfY]gdfYWX i b[`ž`X]Y`ZØf`j]Y`Y`↑ b[Y
< UbXk Yf_Yf`Y]b`k]WX h][Yf`A Y]`YbghY]b`]ghž`ZUbX`Ua `: fY]hU[ž`XYa
- "5i [i ghž`Yfgha U`g`]a `< chY`` ? U]gYf]b`5i [i ghU `X]fY`_hi bhYf`U`V
XYg`K Y]a UfYf`< Ui dhVU\b`cZyg`ghUhh"8]YgY`9bhgWX Y]Xi b[ž`X]Y
J YfUbgH`hi b[`]b`Y]b`bYi Yg`l a ZY`X`ni `Vf]b[Ybž`nY][h`XYb`K]`Yb
XYf`?fY]g\UbXk Yf_YfgWX UZh`HfUX]h]cbYb`ni `a cXYfb]g]YfYb`i bX
gca]h`Ui WX`Øb[YfY`; YbYfUh]cbYb`Ubni gdfYWX Yb"

K]WX h][Y`5`_hYi fY`XYf`J YfUbgH`hi b[

Ni`XYb`; ÄghYb`nÄ`hYb`b]WX h`bi f`X]Y`?fY]g\UbXk Yf_ga Y]ghYf
J c`_a Uf`BØfbVYf[Yf`i bX`X]Y`; YgWX`Ä`ZhgzØ`fYf]b`? Uh`U`DfYi ggž
gcbXYfb`Ui WX`C VYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf`DYhYf`?`Y]bY" Æ fY`DfÄgYbn
i bhYfghfY]WX h`X]Y`K YfhgWX`Ä`hni b[`XYf`c`_U`Yb`Dc`h]_`ZØf`XUg
< UbXk Yf`_i bX`XYggYb`6YXYi hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`K]fhgWX UZh`i bX`XUg
[YgY``gWX UZh]WX Y`@VYb`]b`K Y]a Uf"

8 Yf`C fh`XYf`Ni gUa a Yb_i bZh. `< chY`

? U]gYf]b`5i [i ghU

8 Ug`<chY` ? U]gYf]b`5i [i ghU žXUg`U`g`bYi Yf`GhUbXcfh`[Yk Å\`h
k i fXYž`V]YhYh`Y]bYb`a cXYfbYb`F U\`a Ybž`XYf`gck c\`ZØf`X]Y
NYfYa cb]Y`U`g`Ui W\`ZØf`XUg`[YgY`][Y`6Y]gUa a YbgY]b`bUW\`XYf
: fY]gd fYW\`i b[` [YY][bYh`]gh`8 Yf`GhUbXcfh`Ua `<Ui dhVU\`b\`cZ`]gh
]XYU`ž`i a `Ui W\`YI hYfbY`; ÅghY`i bX`ϕhYfYgg]YfhY`Ubni n]Y\`Ybž`k Ug
X]Y`G]W\`hVUf`_Y]h`i bX`X]Y`K YfhgW\`Åhni b[`XYg`<UbXk Yf`_g`]b`XYf
FY[]cb`Yf\`Ø\`h"

; YgY`YbZfY]gd fYW\`i b[.`9]b`Gma Vc`ZØf`XYb
6Y[]bb`VYfi Z]W\`Yf`K Y[Y

8]Y` : fY]gd fYW\`i b[`]gh`Y]b`YbhgW\`Y]XYbXYf`A ca Ybh`]a `@YVYb
Y]bYg` ; YgY`Yb`"G]Y`a Uf`_]Yfh`XYb`cZZ]n]Y`Yb`5VgW\`i gg`XYf
5i gV]`Xi b[`i bX`XYb`6Y[]bb`Y]bYg`bYi Yb`@YVYbgUVgW\`b]hrg`]b`XYf
6Yfi Zgk Y`h` ϕ`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XUg`<UbXk Yf`_]a a Yf`a Y\`f`Ub
6YXYi hi b[` [Yk]bbhž`]gh`X]Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`† b[Yf` : UW\`_f`ÅZhY
Xi fW\`gc`W\`Y`J YfUbgH`U`hi b[Yb`VYgcbXYfg`k]W\`h]["

Dcg]h]j Y`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y

; Ya Y]bgW\`UZh

8]Y`9bhgW\`Y]Xi b[ž`X]Y` ; YgY`YbZfY]gd fYW\`i b[`]b`Y]bY`bYi Y
@c`Uh]cb`ni `j Yf`Y[Ybž`_ØbbhY`Ui W\`Ui ZX]Y`U`[Ya Y]bY`GhÅf`_i b[
XYf`<UbXk Yf`_gk]fhgW\`UZh`\]bXYi hYb`"A]h`XYf`ni bY\`a YbXYb
5bYf`_Ybbi b[`XYg`<UbXk Yf`_g`]b`XYf` ; YgY`gW\`UZh`]gh`ni `Yfk UfhYbž
XUgg`[Y[YbgY]h][Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`i bX`J YfbYhni b[`nk]gW\`Yb
<UbXk Yf`_Yfb`i bX`XYf` ; Ya Y]bXY`j YfghÅf`_h`k YfXYb"

ϕg[YgUa h`nY][h`X]YgY`DfYa]YfY`b]W\`h`bi f`Y]bY`]bbcj Uh]j Y
<YfUb[Y\`Ybgk Y]gY`XYf`? fY]g\`UbXk Yf`_YfgW\`UZhž`gc bXYfb`Ui W\`
XYb`k]W\`h][Yb`6Y]hfU[ž`XYb`XUg`<UbXk Yf`_ZØf`X]Y`FY[]cb`K`Y]a Uf
`Y]ghYh`8 Yf`[Y`i b[YbY` , VYf[Ub[`ni f`bYi Yb`@WUh]cb`_ØbbhY`Y]b
bYi Yf`GhUbXUfX`ZØf`ni _ØbZh][Y`J YfUbgH`U`hi b[Yb`gYhnYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY